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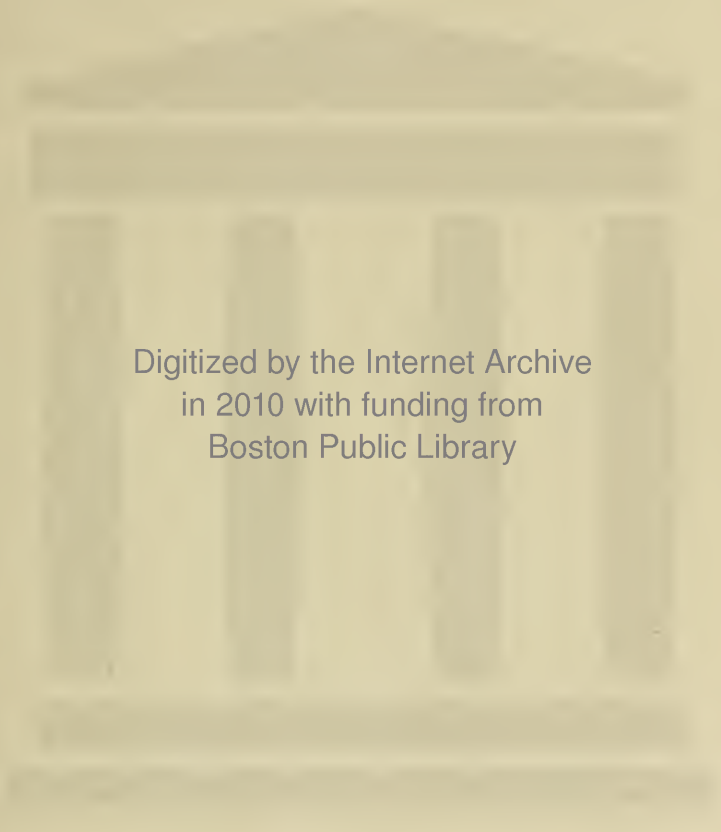
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MUNICIPAL REGISTER.

1863.

MUNICIPAL REGISTER:

CONTAINING THE

CITY CHARTER, RECENT ORDINANCES,

THE

RULES AND ORDERS OF THE CITY COUNCIL,

AND A

LIST OF OFFICERS OF THE CITY OF BOSTON,

X6357.19
1863

FOR THE YEAR

1863.

BOSTON:
J. E. FARWELL & COMPANY, PRINTERS TO THE CITY,
No. 37 Congress Street.
1863.

THE CITY CHARTER.

SECTION 1. The inhabitants of the city of Boston, for all the purposes for which towns and cities are by law incorporated in this commonwealth shall continue to be one body politic, in fact and in name, under the style and denomination of the City of Boston, and, as such, shall have, exercise and enjoy all the rights, immunities, powers, and privileges, and shall be subject to all the duties and obligations now incumbent upon and appertaining to said city, as a municipal corporation.

Corporate powers. 1821, 110, § 1.

SECT. 2. The administration of all the fiscal, prudential, and municipal concerns of said city, with the conduct and government thereof, shall be vested in one principal officer, to be styled the Mayor, one council of twelve persons, to be called the Board of Aldermen, and one council of forty-eight persons, to be called the Common Council, which boards, in their joint capacity, shall be denominated the City Council, and also in such other boards of officers as are hereinafter specified.

City government. 1821, 110, § 1.

Division into twelve wards. 1821, 110, § 2. 1850, 167, § 1. 1851, 167.

SECT. 3. It shall be the duty of the city council, and they are empowered during the year 1860, and whenever thereafterwards they may deem it expedient, not oftener than once in ten years, to cause a new division of the city to be made into twelve wards, in such manner as to include an equal number of voters in each ward, as nearly as conveniently may be, consistently with well defined limits to each ward; and until such division be made, the boundary lines of the wards shall remain as now established.

Annual meeting for the election of city officers.

SECT. 4. The annual meeting of citizens for the election of municipal officers hereinafter mentioned, shall be held on the second Monday of December, and the citizens of said city qualified to vote in city affairs, shall, for the purpose of such election, then meet together within the wards in which they respectively reside, at such hour and place as the board of aldermen may by their warrant direct and appoint; and the person receiving the highest number of votes for any office, shall be deemed and declared to be elected to such office; and whenever two or more persons are to be elected to the same office, the several persons, to the number required to be chosen, having the highest number of votes, shall be declared elected.

1851, ch. 167. 1854, ch. 39.

Certificate of election to be furnished.

SECT. 5. Every person so chosen in any ward shall, within forty-eight hours of his election, be

furnished by the clerk with a certificate thereof, signed by the warden, clerk, and a majority of the inspectors, which certificate shall be presumptive evidence of the title of such person to the office therein mentioned.

Commencement of municipal year. 1824, 49, § 2.

SECT. 6. The municipal officers to be chosen at the annual election, shall enter upon the duties of their respective offices on the first Monday of January.

Election of ward officers.

SECT. 7. The qualified voters of said city shall at the annual meeting, choose by ballot one warden and one clerk and five inspectors of elections for each ward, who shall be resident in said ward, and who shall hold their offices for one year, and until others shall be chosen and qualified in their stead.

Ward officers to be sworn. 1821, 110, § 3.

SECT. 8. The ward officers mentioned in the preceding section, shall respectively make oath faithfully and impartially to discharge their several duties, which oath may be administered by the clerk of such ward to the warden, and by the latter to the clerk and inspectors, or to all of said officers, by any justice of the peace for the county of Suffolk; and a certificate thereof shall be entered in the record, to be kept by the clerk of the ward.

Non-election of ward officers.

SECT. 9. In case of the non-election of any ward officer at the annual meeting, adjournments may be had for the purpose of effecting such election, in the same manner as is hereinafter

provided with regard to the election of members of the common council.

Absence of ward officers. 1821, 110, § 3. 1845, 217, § 3.

SECT 10. In case of the absence of any ward officer, at any ward meeting, such officer may be chosen *pro tempore*, by hand vote, and shall have all the powers and be subject to all the duties of the regular officer at such meeting.

Power and duty of warden.

SECT. 11. It shall be the duty of the warden to preside at all ward meetings, with the powers of moderators of town meetings. In case of his absence, the clerk, and in case of the absence of the clerk, any inspector shall preside according to seniority, until a warden shall be chosen as provided in the preceding section.

Duties of ward clerk. 1821, 110, § 3.

SECT. 12. It shall be the duty of the clerk to make a fair and true record, and to keep an exact journal of all the acts and votes of citizens at the ward meetings, and to deliver over such records and journals, together with other documents and papers held by him in his said capacity, to his successor in office.

Duties of warden and inspectors. 1821, 110, § 3.

SECT. 13. It shall be the duty of the warden and inspectors of each ward to receive, sort, and count, and of the warden to declare, all votes at any election within such ward.

Duties of ward officers at all elections. 1845, 217, § 3.

SECT. 14. It shall be the duty of all ward officers authorized to preside and act at elections of city officers, to attend and perform their respective duties, at the times and places appointed for elections of any officer, whether of the Uni-

ted States, State, City, or Wards, and to make and sign the regular returns of the same.

Election of mayor. 1821, 110, § 5.

SECT. 15. The qualified voters of said city shall, at the annual meeting, be called upon to give in their votes for one able and discreet person, being an inhabitant of the city, to be mayor of said city for the term of one year. All the ballots so given in, in each ward, being sorted, counted, and declared, shall be recorded at large by the clerk in open ward meeting; and in making such declaration and record, the whole number of votes or ballots given in shall be distinctly stated, together with the name of every person voted for, and the number of votes given for each person respectively; such numbers to be expressed in words at length; and a transcript of such record, certified and authenticated by the warden, clerk, and a majority of the inspectors of elections for each ward, shall forthwith be transmitted or delivered by such ward clerk to the clerk of the city. It shall be the duty of the city clerk forthwith to enter such returns, or a plain and intelligible abstract of them, as they are successively received, upon the journal of the proceedings of the board of aldermen, or some other book to be kept for that purpose.

Board of aldermen to examine returns of votes for mayor. 1821, 110, § 5. 1830, ch. 7, § 2.

SECT. 16. The board of aldermen shall, as soon as conveniently may be, within three days of such election, meet together and examine all the said returns, and they shall cause the person

who may have been elected mayor, to be notified in writing of his election; but if it shall appear by said returns that no person has been elected, or if the person elected shall refuse to accept the office, the board shall issue their warrants for a new election, and the same proceedings shall be had as are provided in the preceding section for the choice of a mayor, and repeated from time to time, until a mayor shall be chosen.

Proceedings in case of no choice of mayor before the commencement of the municipal year. 1830, 7, § 1.

SECT. 17. Whenever, on examination by the board of aldermen, of the returns of votes given for mayor at the meetings of the wards holden for the purpose of electing that officer, last preceding the first Monday of January, in each year, no person shall appear to be chosen, the board of aldermen, by whom such examination is made, shall make a record of that fact, an attested copy of which record it shall be the duty of the city clerk to produce and read, on the first Monday in January, in the presence of the members returned to serve as aldermen and common councilmen; and the oaths prescribed by law may be administered to the members elect. The members of the board of aldermen shall thereupon proceed to elect a chairman, and the common council a president, in their respective chambers, and being respectively organized they shall proceed to business in the manner hereinafter provided, in case of the absence of the mayor: — and the board of aldermen shall forthwith issue

their warrants for meetings of the citizens of the respective wards, for the choice of a mayor, at such time and place as they shall judge most convenient; and the same proceedings shall be had, in all respects, as are hereinbefore directed, and shall be repeated from time to time, until a mayor shall be duly chosen.

Proceedings in case no mayor is chosen, or a full board of aldermen is not elected. 1845, 217, § 1.

SECT. 18. Whenever it shall appear, by the regular returns of the elections of city officers, that a mayor has not been chosen, or that a full board of aldermen has not been elected, such of the board of aldermen, whether they constitute a quorum or not, as may have been chosen, shall issue their warrant, in the usual form, for the election of a mayor, or such members of the board of aldermen as may be necessary, and the same proceedings shall be had and repeated, until the election of a mayor and aldermen shall be completed, and all vacancies shall be filled in the said board; and in case neither a mayor nor any aldermen shall be elected at the usual time for electing the same, and after the powers of the former mayor and aldermen shall have ceased, it shall be the duty of the president of the common council to issue his warrant, in the same manner as the board of aldermen would have done, if elected, and the same proceedings shall be had and repeated, until a mayor or one or more aldermen shall be elected.

Election of aldermen. 1821, 110, § 6.

SECT. 19. The qualified voters of said city shall, at the annual meeting, be called upon to give in their votes for twelve persons, being inhabitants of said city, to constitute the board of aldermen for the ensuing year, and all the votes so given, being sorted, counted, and declared by the warden and inspectors, shall be recorded at large by the clerk, in open ward meeting; and in making such declaration and record, the whole number of votes or ballots given in shall be particularly stated, together with the name of every person voted for, and the number of votes given for each person; and a transcript of such record, certified by the warden and clerk, and a majority of the inspectors of each ward, shall forthwith be transmitted to the city clerk; whereupon the same proceedings shall be had, to ascertain and determine the persons chosen as aldermen, as are hereinbefore directed, in regard to the choice of mayor, and for a new election in case of the whole number required not being chosen at the first election. And each alderman so chosen shall be duly notified in writing of his election, by the mayor and aldermen for the time being.

Election of common councilmen. 1821, 110, § 7.

SECT. 20. The qualified voters of each ward shall, at the annual election, be called upon to give in their votes for four able and discreet men, being inhabitants of the ward, to be mem-

bers of the common council for the ensuing year; and all the ballots so given in, in each ward, being sorted, counted, and declared, a public declaration of the result shall be made by the warden in open ward meeting; and a record of such proceedings shall be kept by the clerk, in his journal, stating particularly the whole number of ballots given in, the number necessary to make a choice, the number actually given for each person, the whole to be written in words at length.

Proceedings in case there is no choice of common councilmen.

SECT. 21. In case four persons are not chosen at the first balloting in any ward, the meeting of such ward shall be adjourned by the presiding officer, for the purpose of filling such vacancies, to a period not less than twenty-four, nor more than seventy-two hours distant from the hour when the polls were opened at the first balloting; the time of adjournment, within such limits, to be determined by the warden, with the consent of a majority of the inspectors who may be present when such adjournment is had; and such notice shall be given of the time of such adjournment, and the time the polls will be kept open, as the warden may direct; and at such adjourned meeting a balloting shall be opened for a number of common councilmen sufficient to complete the number of four, which shall be conducted, and its result be declared and re-

corded, in the same manner as before prescribed for the first balloting.

Same subject.

SECT. 22. In case there shall still be vacancies in the number of common councilmen in any ward, adjournments of the meetings of the citizens thereof, for the purpose of filling the same, shall continue to be had in the same manner, to periods not less than twenty-four nor more than seventy-two hours distant from each other, at all of which the balloting shall be conducted, and the result be declared and recorded in the same manner as before prescribed, until the number of four shall be duly chosen. And at all such adjournments the polls shall be kept open the same number of hours as are required by the original warrant.

Same subject.

SECT. 23. If at the close of the last legally adjourned meeting of any ward as aforesaid preceding the first Monday in January, there shall still be vacancies in the number of common councilmen for any ward, no further adjournment shall be had; but a record of the fact, and of the number of such vacancies, shall be made by the clerk of the ward in his journal, signed therein by the warden, clerk, and a majority of the inspectors, an attested copy of which record shall forthwith be delivered by the clerk of the ward to the city clerk, who shall lay the same before the common council at their first meeting in January.

Board of aldermen, &c., to judge of elections. 1821, 110, § 7.

SECT. 24. The board of aldermen, the common council, and the school committee, shall have authority to decide upon all questions relative to the qualifications, elections, and returns of their respective members.

Vacancies in city or ward offices. 1845, 217, § 2.

SECT. 25. Whenever it shall appear to the board of aldermen that there is a vacancy, by removal from the city, or by death, resignation, or otherwise, in the board of aldermen, the common council, the school committee,* or in any of the city and ward offices, it shall be the duty of said board to issue their warrant in due form to fill all such vacancies in each and all of said boards and offices, at such time and place as they may deem advisable; and the same proceedings shall be had, and adjournments, if necessary, within the same limits, as are herein prescribed for the annual meeting for the election of common councilmen. But in case of vacancies in the common council and school committee, such warrant shall not be issued until the board of aldermen receive official information thereof.

Removal of city or ward officers from their wards. 1845, 217, § 5.

SECT. 26. All city and ward officers shall be held to discharge the duties of the offices to which they have been respectively elected, notwithstanding their removal after their election out of their respective wards, into any other

* *Vide* Statute of May 30, 1857, respecting the mode of filling vacancies in school committee.

wards of the city. But they shall not be so held after they have taken up their permanent residence out of the city.

Organization of city council. 1821, 110, § 6. 1824, 49, § 2.

SECT. 27. The mayor, aldermen, and common councilmen, on the first Monday of January, or before entering on the duties of their offices, shall respectively be sworn, by taking the oath of allegiance and oath of office, prescribed in the constitution of this commonwealth, and an oath to support the constitution of the United States. And such oaths may be administered to the mayor elect, by any one of the justices of the supreme judical court, or any judge of any court of record, commissioned to hold any such court, within the said city, or by any justice of the peace for the county of Suffolk. And such oaths shall be administered to the aldermen and members of the common council, by the mayor, being himself first sworn as aforesaid; or by either of the persons authorized to administer said oath to the mayor; and a certificate of such oaths having been taken, shall be entered in the journal of the mayor and aldermen, and of the common council respectively, by their respective clerks.

Oath of office.

Absence of mayor elect. 1830, 7, § 2.

SECT. 28. In case of the unavoidable absence, on account of sickness or otherwise, of the mayor elect, on the first Monday in January, the city government shall organize itself in the mode hereinbefore provided in cases wherein no per-

son shall have been elected mayor at the meeting last preceding the first Monday in January, and may proceed to business in the same manner as if the mayor were present.

Aldermen to choose a permanent chairman.

SECT. 29. After the organization of the city government and the qualification of a mayor, and when a quorum of the board of aldermen shall be present, said board, the mayor presiding, shall proceed to choose a permanent chairman, who shall preside at all meetings of the board and at conventions of the two branches, in the absence of the mayor; and in case of any vacancy in the office of mayor for any cause, he shall exercise all the powers and perform all the duties of the office as long as such vacancy shall continue. But he shall continue to have a vote in the board, and shall not have the veto power.

City clerk. 1821, 110, § 10.

SECT. 30. The mayor, aldermen, and common council in convention in the month of January, shall choose a clerk for the term of one year, and until another person is duly chosen and qualified in his stead, who shall be sworn to the faithful discharge of the duties of his office, and shall be removable at the pleasure of the board of aldermen — the mayor thereto consenting. He shall be denominated the city clerk, and it shall be his duty to keep a journal of the acts and proceedings of the board of aldermen, to sign all warrants issued by them, and to do such

other acts in his said capacity, as may lawfully and reasonably be required of him; and to deliver over all journals, books, papers, and documents, entrusted to him as such clerk, to his successor in office, immediately upon such successor being chosen and qualified as aforesaid, or whenever he may be thereunto required by the aldermen. The city clerk thus chosen and qualified shall continue to have all the powers and perform all the duties now by law belonging to him.

Vacancy in office of city clerk.

SECT. 31. In case of a vacancy in the office of city clerk, from any cause, the same shall be filled in the manner provided in the preceding section.

Absence of city clerk.

SECT. 32. In case of the temporary absence of the city clerk, the mayor, by and with the advice and consent of the board of aldermen, may appoint a city clerk, *pro tempore*.

Powers and duties of board of aldermen. 1821, 110, § 13. 1852, 266.

SECT. 33. The administration of police, together with the executive powers of the said corporation generally, and all the powers formerly vested in the selectmen of the town of Boston, either by the general laws of this commonwealth, by particular laws relative to the powers and duties of said selectmen, or by the usages, votes, or by-laws of said town, and all the powers subsequently vested in the mayor and aldermen of said city, as county commissioners or otherwise, shall be, and hereby are vested in the board of

R. S. 24, § 54. Ibid. 14, § 29.

aldermen, as hereby constituted, as fully and amply as if the same were herein specially enumerated. A majority of the members of the board shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. Their meetings shall be public, and the mayor, if present, shall preside, but without a vote. 1821, 110, § 11.

SECT. 34. The persons so chosen and qualified as members of the common council of the said city, shall sit and act together as a separate body, distinct from that of the board of aldermen, except in those cases in which the two bodies are to meet in convention; and the said council shall have power, from time to time, to choose one of their own members to preside over their deliberations, and to preserve order therein, and also to choose a clerk, who shall be under oath faithfully to discharge the duties of his office, who shall hold such office during the pleasure of said council, and whose duty it shall be to attend said council, when the same is in session, to keep a journal of its acts, votes, and proceedings, and to perform such other services, in said capacity, as said council may require. All sittings of the common council shall be public; and twenty-five members shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business.

Common council a separate body. 1821, 110, § 11.

President.

Clerk.

Sittings to be public.

Quorum.

SECT. 35. All other powers heretofore by law vested in the town of Boston, or in the inhabitants thereof, as a municipal corporation, or in

Powers of city council. 1821, 110, § 15. Stat. 1847, c. 262.

1851, c. 238. the city council of the city of Boston, shall be and hereby are continued to be vested in the mayor, aldermen, and common council of the said city, to be exercised by concurrent vote, each board as hereby constituted having a negative upon the proceedings of the other, and the mayor having a veto power as hereinafter provided. More especially they shall have power

By-laws. to make all such needful and salutary by-laws, or ordinances, not inconsistent with the laws of this commonwealth, as towns by the laws of this commonwealth have power to make and establish, and to annex penalties not exceeding fifty dollars, for the breach thereof, which by-laws and ordinances shall take effect and be in force from and after the time therein respectively limited, without the sanction or confirmation of any court, or other authority whatsoever.

Assessment of taxes. 1821, 110, § 15. Stat. 1852, c. 301. SECT. 36. The city council shall also have power from time to time, to lay and assess taxes for all purposes for which towns are by law required or authorized to assess and grant money,

1822, 85. Rev. Stat. 14, 34. and also for all purposes for which county taxes may be levied and assessed, so long as other towns in the county shall not be liable to taxation for county purposes. But in the assessment and apportionment of all such taxes upon the polls and estates of all persons liable to contribute thereto, the same rules and regulations shall be observed as are now established by the

laws of this commonwealth, or may be hereafter enacted, relative to the assessment and apportionment of town taxes.

Collection of taxes. 1821, 110, § 15.

SECT. 37. The said city council shall also have power to provide for the assessment and collection of such taxes, and to make appropriations of all public moneys, and provide for the disbursement thereof, and take suitable measures to ensure a just and prompt account thereof; and for these purposes, may either elect such assessors and assistant assessors as may be needful, or provide for the appointment or election of the same or any of them, by the mayor and aldermen, or by the citizens, as in their judgment may be most conducive to the public good; and may also require of all persons entrusted with the collection, custody, or disbursement of public moneys, such bonds, with such conditions and such sureties, as the case may in their judgment require.

Assessors to be chosen.

Bonds, &c., may be required.

City council may provide for the appointment of city officers. 1821, 110, § 16.

SECT. 38. The city council may provide for the appointment or election of all necessary officers, for the good government of said city, not otherwise provided for, and may prescribe theirduties and fix their compensation; and may choose a register of deeds, whenever the city shall be one county.

Register of deeds.

Care and custody of city property. 1821, 110, § 16.

SECT. 39. The city council shall have the care and superintendence of the public buildings, and the care, custody, and management of all prop-

erty of the city, with power to lease or sell the same, except the Common and Faneuil Hall.

Power to purchase property.

And the said city council shall have power to purchase property, real or personal, in the name and for the use of the city, whenever its interest or convenience may in their judgment require it.

Board of health. 1821, 110, § 17. 1849, 211, § 1. 12 Pick. 134.

SECT. 40. All the power and authority now by law vested in the city council or in the board of mayor and aldermen, relative to the public health and the quarantine of vessels, shall continue to be vested in the city council, to be carried into execution by the appointment of one or more health commissioners; or in such other manner as the health, cleanliness, comfort, and order of the city may, in their judgment, require, subject to such alterations as the legislature may from time to time adopt. The powers and duties above named may be exercised and carried into effect by the city council, in any manner which they may prescribe, or through the agency of any persons to whom they may delegate the same, notwithstanding a personal exercise of the same, collectively or individually, is prescribed by previous legislation; and the city council may constitute either branch, or any committee of their number, whether joint or separate, the board of health, for all or for particular purposes.

Surveyors of highways. 1823, § 2.

SECT. 41. The board of aldermen shall be surveyors of highways for said city.

City treasurer. 1821, 110, § 18.

SECT. 42. The city council shall, in the month of May, meet together in convention and elect a suitable person to be the treasurer of said city, who shall also be county treasurer; and who shall hold his office until his successor is chosen and qualified in his stead. R. S. 14, § 47.

Members of city council ineligible to other offices. 1821, 110, § 21. Ibid. 110, § 22. 1851, 70, *ante*, § 42.

SECT. 43. No person shall be eligible to any office, the salary of which is payable out of the city treasury, who, at the time of his appointment, shall be a member of either the board of aldermen or the common council; and neither the mayor, nor any aldermen, or member of the common council, shall at the same time hold any office of emolument under the city government.

Representatives to general court. 1821, 110, § 22. 1831, 38.

[SECT. 44. In the month of October, in each year, the city government shall meet in convention and determine the number of representatives which it may be expedient for the corporation to send to the general court in the ensuing year, within its constitutional limits, and to publish such determination, which shall be conclusive; and the number thus determined shall be specified in the warrant calling a meeting for the election of representatives.] *Annulled by Act of* 1857.

Compensation of the mayor. 1821, 110, § 12.

SECT. 45. The mayor of the city, chosen and qualified as hereinbefore provided, shall be taken and deemed to be the chief executive officer of said corporation; and he shall be compensated for his services by a salary, to be fixed by the board of aldermen and common council, in con-

vention assembled, payable at stated periods; which salary shall not exceed the sum of five thousand dollars annually, and he shall receive no other compensation or emolument whatever; and no regulations enlarging or diminishing such compensation shall be made, to take effect until the expiration of the year for which the mayor then in office shall have been elected, and said salary when fixed shall continue until changed by the city council as aforesaid.

His powers and duties
1821, 110, § 12.

SECT. 46. It shall be the duty of the mayor, to be vigilant and active at all times, in causing the laws for the government of said city to be duly executed and put in force; to inspect the conduct of all subordinate officers in the government thereof, and as far as may be in his power to cause all negligence, carelessness, and positive violation of duty to be duly prosecuted and punished. He shall have power, whenever in his judgment the good of said city may require it, to summon meetings of the board of aldermen and common council, or either of them, although the meeting of said boards may stand adjourned to a more distant day, and shall cause suitable notice in writing of such meetings to be given to the respective members of said boards. And he shall from time to time, communicate to both branches of the city council all such information, and recommend all such measures, as may tend to the improvement of the finances, the police, health,

security, cleanliness, comfort, and ornament of the said city.

Veto power of the mayor.

SECT. 47. Every ordinance, order, resolution, or vote, to which the concurrence of the board of aldermen and of the common council may be necessary, (except on a question of convention of the two branches,) and every order of either branch involving the expenditure of money, shall be presented to the mayor; if he approve thereof he shall signify his approbation by signing the same, but if not, he shall return the same with his objections to the branch in which it originated, who shall enter the objections of the mayor at large on their records, and proceed to reconsider said ordinance, order, resolution, or vote; and if, after such reconsideration, two thirds of the board of aldermen or common council, notwithstanding such objections, agree to pass the same, it shall, together with the objections, be sent to the other branch of the city council, (if it originally required concurrent action,) where it shall also be reconsidered, and if approved by two thirds of the members present it shall be in force; but in all cases the vote shall be determined by yeas and nays; and if such ordinance, order, resolution, or vote shall not be returned by the mayor within ten days after it shall have been presented, the same shall be in force. But the veto power of the mayor shall not extend to the election of officers required by any law or

ordinance to be chosen by the city council in convention, or by concurrent action, unless expressly so provided therein.

Same subject.

SECT. 48. In all cases where anything is or may be required or authorized by any law or ordinance to be done by the mayor and aldermen, the board of aldermen shall first act thereon; and any order, resolution, or vote of said board shall be presented to the mayor for his approval, in the manner provided in the preceding section.

Mayor to appoint officers by consent of aldermen. 1821, 110, § 21. 1851, c. 94, 162.

Power of removal.

SECT. 49. In all cases wherein appointments to office are directed to be made by the mayor and aldermen, they shall be made by the mayor, by and with the advice and consent of the aldermen, and such officers may be removed by the mayor.

Vacancy in the office of mayor. 1821, 110, § 5.

SECT. 50. In the case of the decease, inability, absence, or resignation of the mayor, and whenever there is a vacancy in the office from any cause, and the same being declared, and a vote passed by the aldermen and common council respectively, declaring such cause and the expediency of electing a mayor for the time being, to supply the vacancy thus occasioned, the board of aldermen shall issue their warrants in due form for the election of a mayor, and the same proceedings shall be had as are hereinbefore provided for the choice of a mayor.

Accountability of all boards and officers for

SECT. 51. All boards and officers acting under the authority of the said corporation, and en-

trusted with the expenditure of public money, shall be accountable therefor to the city council, in such manner as they may direct, and it shall be the duty of the city council to publish and distribute annually, for the information of the citizens, a particular statement of the receipts and expenditures of all public moneys, and a particular statement of all city property.

public money. 1821, 110, § 20.

Annual financial statement.

Sect. 52. The qualified voters of each ward shall, at the annual meeting, be called upon to give in their votes for one able and discreet person, being an inhabitant of the ward, to be an overseer of the poor, and thereupon the same proceedings shall be had as are before directed in the election of members of the common council. And the persons thus chosen shall together constitute the board of overseers for said city, and shall continue to have all the powers and be subject to all the duties, now by law appertaining to the overseers of the poor of the city of Boston, until the same shall be altered or qualified by the legislature.

Election of overseers of the poor. 1821, 110, § 19. Stat. 1849, c. 211.

Their powers and duties. 22 Pick. 122.

Sect. 53. The school committee shall consist of the mayor of the city, the president of the common council, and of the persons hereinafter mentioned. A majority of the persons duly elected shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business; and at all meetings of the board, the mayor, if present, shall preside.

The school committee. 1835, 128, § 1. 1851, c. 300.

Sect. 54. At the annual election next after

Same subject.

the passage of this act, the qualified voters of each ward shall be called upon to give in their ballots for six inhabitants of the ward, to be members of the school committee; and the two persons who receive the highest number of votes, or, in case more than two receive an equal number of votes, the two persons who are senior by age, shall hold their office for three years from the second Monday in January next ensuing, and the next two persons who receive the highest number of votes, or who are senior by age in the contingency aforesaid, shall hold their office for two years from said date, and the two other persons shall hold their office for one year from said date; and at every subsequent annual election, two persons shall be chosen in each ward, to be members of the school committee for the term of three years.

Organization of school committee.

SECT. 55. The persons so chosen as members of the school committee, shall meet and organize on the second Monday of January, at such hour as the mayor may appoint. They may choose a secretary and such subordinate officers as they may deem expedient, and shall define their duties and fix their respective salaries.

Secretary and subordinate officers.

Powers and duties of school committee. 1821, 110, § 19.

SECT. 56. The said committee shall have the care and management of the public schools, and may elect all such instructors as they may deem proper, and remove the same whenever they consider it expedient. And generally they shall

have all the powers, in relation to the care and management of the public schools, which the selectmen of towns or school committees are authorized by the laws of this commonwealth to exercise.

Qualifications of voters at municipal elections, &c. 1821, 110, § 8.

SECT. 57. Every male citizen of twenty-one years of age and upwards, excepting paupers and persons under guardianship, who shall have resided within the commonwealth one year and within the city six months next preceding any meeting of citizens, either in wards, or in general meeting, for municipal purposes, and who shall have paid, by himself or his parent, master, or guardian, any state or county tax, which within two years next preceding such meeting, shall have been assessed upon him, in any town or district in this commonwealth, and also every citizen who shall be by law exempted from taxation, and who shall be in all other respects qualified as above mentioned, shall have a right to vote at such meeting, and no other person shall be entitled to vote at such meeting.

Board of aldermen to make lists of voters prior to every election. 1821, 110, § 24. R. S. 3.

SECT. 58. It shall be the duty of the board of aldermen, prior to every election of city officers, or of any officer or officers under the government of the United States or of this commonwealth, to make out lists of all the citizens of each ward qualified to vote in such election, in the manner in which selectmen and assessors of towns are required to make out similar lists of voters, and

for that purpose they shall have free access to the assessors' books and lists, and shall be entitled to the aid and assistance of all assessors, assistant assessors, and other officers of said city. And it shall be the duty of the board of aldermen to deliver such list of the voters in each ward, so prepared and corrected, to the clerk of said ward, to be used by the warden and inspectors thereof at such election; and no person shall be entitled to vote at such election, whose name is not borne on such list. And to prevent all frauds and mistakes in such elections, it shall be the duty of the inspector, in each ward, to take care that no person shall vote at such election, whose name is not so borne on the list of voters, and to cause a mark to be placed against the name of each voter on such list, at the time of giving in his vote. And the city council shall have authority to establish such rules and regulations, as to making out, publishing, and using such lists of qualified voters, as they shall deem proper, not inconsistent with the constitution and laws of the commonwealth.

Inspectors to allow no one to vote whose name is not on the list.

Elections of national and state officers. 1821, 110, § 2. R. S. 5, § 11. R. S. 6, §§ 9, 18. R. S. 4, § 12. R. S. 5, § 11. R. S. 6, §§ 9, 18. Stat. 1852, 209.

SECT. 59. All elections for governor, lieutenant governor, senators, representatives, representatives to congress, and all other officers who are to be chosen and voted for by the people, shall be held at meetings of the citizens qualified to vote in such elections, in their respective wards, at the time fixed by law for those elections re-

spectively. And at such meetings, all the votes given in, being collected, sorted, counted, and declared by the inspectors of elections, in each ward, it shall be the duty of the clerk of such ward to make a true record of the same, specifying therein the whole number of ballots given in, the name of each person voted for, and the number of votes for each, expressed in words at length. And a transcript of such record, certified by the warden, clerk, and a majority of the inspectors of elections in such ward, shall forthwith be transmitted or delivered by each ward clerk to the clerk of the city. And it shall be the duty of the city clerk forthwith to enter such returns, or a plain and intelligible abstract of them, as they are successively received, in the journals of the proceedings of the board of aldermen, or in some other book kept for that purpose. And it shall be the duty of the board of aldermen to meet together within two days after every such election, and examine and compare all the said returns, and thereupon to make out a certificate of the result of such election, to be signed by a majority of the aldermen, and also by the city clerk, which shall be transmitted, delivered, or returned in the same manner as similar returns are by law directed to be made by the selectmen of towns; and such certificates and returns shall have the same force and effect, in all respects, as like returns of similar elections

Examination and return of votes.

Certificate.

Separate lists of votes for governor, &c., to be transmitted to the secretary or to sheriffs. R. S. 5, § 1.

made by the selectmen of towns. At the election of governor, lieutenant governor, and senators, it shall be the duty of the board of aldermen to make and seal up separate lists of persons voted for as governor, lieutenant governor, and senators of the commonwealth, with the number of votes for each person, written in words at length against his name, and to transmit said lists to the secretary of the commonwealth or to the sheriff of the county. The board of aldermen shall, within three days next after the day of any election of electors of president and vice-president of the United States, held by virtue of the laws of this commonwealth, or of the United States, deliver or cause to be delivered the lists of votes therefor, sealed up, to the sheriff of the county; and the said sheriff shall, within four days after receiving said lists, transmit the same to the office of the secretary of the commonwealth; or the said aldermen may, and when the office of sheriff is vacant they shall themselves transmit the said lists to the said officer, within seven days after the election; and all votes not so transmitted shall be rejected. In all elections for representatives to the general court, in case the whole number proposed to be elected shall not be chosen according to law by the votes legally returned, the board of aldermen shall forthwith issue their warrant for a new election, agreeably to the constitution and laws of this common-

Votes for electors of president, &c., how and when to be transmitted to the secretary. 1844, 167, § 1.

Proceedings in case representatives are not chosen.

wealth, and the same proceedings shall be had in all respects as are hereinbefore directed ; and in case of no choice being made of representatives to congress in either district of which the city of Boston composes a part, or in case of any vacancy happening in said districts or either of them, the governor shall cause precepts for new elections to be directed to the board of aldermen of said city, as often as occasion shall require ; and such new elections shall be held, and all proceedings thereon had, and returns made in conformity with the foregoing provisons.

Proceedings in case of no election of representatives to congress. R. S. ch. 4, § 13.

Sect. 60. General meetings of the citizens qualified to vote in city affairs, may from time to time be held to consult upon the common good, to give instructions to their representatives, and to take all lawful measures to obtain a redress of any grievances, according to the right secured to the people by the constitution of this commonwealth. And such meetings shall and may be duly warned by the board of aldermen, upon the requisition of fifty qualified voters of said city. The mayor, if present, shall preside, and the city clerk shall act as the clerk of such meetings.

General meeting of the citizens. 1821, 110, § 25.

Sect. 61. All warrants for the meetings of the citizens, for municipal purposes, to be had either in general meetings or in wards, shall be issued by the board of aldermen, and in such form, and shall be served, executed, and returned at such time and in such manner as the city

Warrants for meetings to be issued by the board of aldermen. 1821, 110, § 26.

council may by any by-law or ordinance direct and appoint.

Power of legislature to alter the charter. 1821, 110, § 30.

SECT. 62. Nothing in this act contained shall be so construed as to restrain or prevent the legislature from amending or altering the same, whenever they shall deem it expedient.

Repeal of first charter. Proviso.

SECT. 63. All acts and parts of acts inconsistent with this act, are hereby repealed. Provided, however, that the repeal of the said acts shall not affect any act done, or any right accruing or accrued, or established, or any suit or proceeding had or commenced in any civil case, before the time when such repeal shall take effect. And that no offence committed, and no penalty or forfeiture incurred under the acts hereby repealed, and before the time when such repeal shall take effect, shall be affected by the repeal. And that no suit or prosecution pending at the time of the said repeal, for any offence committed, or for the recovery of any penalty or forfeiture incurred under the acts hereby repealed, shall be affected by such repeal; and provided, also, that all persons who, at the time when the said repeal shall take effect, shall hold any office under the said acts, shall continue to hold the same according to the tenure thereof. And provided, also, that all the by-laws and ordinances of the city of Boston, which shall be in force at the time when the said repeal shall take effect, shall continue in force until the

same are repealed by the city council. And all officers elected under such by-laws and ordinances, shall continue in office according to the tenure thereof.

Repeal not to revive other acts.

SECT. 64. No act which has been heretofore repealed shall be revived by the repeal of the acts mentioned in the preceding section.

Act to be submitted to the citizens.

SECT. 65. This act shall be void unless the inhabitants of the city of Boston, at a legal meeting called for that purpose, by a written vote, determine to adopt the same: and the qualified voters of the city shall be called upon to give in their votes upon the acceptance of this act, at meetings in the various wards duly warned by the mayor and aldermen, to be held on or before the second Monday of November: and thereupon the same proceedings shall be had respecting the sorting, counting, declaring, recording, and returns of said votes as are herein provided at the election of mayor; and the board of mayor and aldermen shall, within three days, meet together and compare the returns of the ward officers; and if it appear that the citizens have voted to adopt this act, the mayor shall make proclamation of the fact, and thereupon the act shall take effect for the purpose of electing municipal officers at the next annual election, and for all other purposes it shall take effect on and after the first Monday of January next.

RULES AND ORDERS

OF THE

BOARD OF ALDERMEN.

Section 1. The Mayor, and in his absence, the Chairman of the Board, shall take the chair at the hour to which the Board shall have adjourned, and shall call the members to order, and, a quorum being present, shall cause the minutes of the preceding regular meeting to be read; and in the absence of the Mayor and Chairman, the senior member present shall preside as chairman *pro tempore*.

Sect. 2. He shall preserve decorum and order; may speak to points of order in preference to other members; and shall decide all questions of order, subject to an appeal to the Board, by motion regularly seconded; and no other business shall be in order till the question on the appeal shall have been decided.

Sect. 3. He shall declare all votes, but if any member rises to doubt a vote, he shall cause a return of the members voting in the affirmative, and in the negative, without debate on the question.

Sect. 4. He may read sitting, but shall rise to state a motion or put a question to the Board.

Sect. 5. When the Mayor shall desire to vacate the chair, he shall call the Chairman of the Board to take it, and in his absence, the senior member present. When the Chairman of the Board or the Chairman *pro tempore* shall desire to vacate the chair, he may call any member to it, but such substitution shall not continue beyond an adjournment.

Sect. 6. On all questions and motions whatsoever, the Chair shall take the sense of the Board by yeas and nays, provided any member shall so require. And every Ordinance, Resolution, or Order, (except Orders of Notice, Papers from the Common Council, Orders of Inquiry, and Orders relating to the Departments of Internal and External Health,) after being read, shall be laid on the table before its consideration by the Board; and no such Ordinance, Resolution, or Order (except as above) shall be considered at the same meeting at which it is offered, except by special vote.

Sect. 7. The Chair shall propound all questions in the order in which they are moved, unless the subsequent motion shall be previous in its nature, except that in the naming sums and fixing times, the largest sum and longest time shall be put first.

Sect. 8. After a motion is stated or read by the Chair, it shall be deemed to be in possession of the Board, and shall be disposed of by vote, but the mover may withdraw it at any time before a decision or amendment.

Sect. 9. When a question is under debate, the Chair shall receive no motion, but to adjourn, to lay on the table, to postpone to a day certain, to commit, to amend, or to postpone indefinitely; which several motions shall

have precedence in the order in which they stand arranged; and a motion to strike out the enacting clause of an Ordinance shall be equivalent to a motion to postpone indefinitely.

SECT. 10. The Chair shall consider a motion to adjourn as always in order, except on an immediate repetition; and that motion, and the motion to lay on the table or to take up from the table, shall be decided without debate.

SECT. 11. When a vote has passed, it shall be in order for any member to move a reconsideration thereof, at the same or the succeeding regular meeting, but not afterward; and when a motion for reconsideration is decided, that vote shall not be reconsidered.

SECT. 12. Every member when about to speak shall rise, and respectfully address the Chair; shall confine himself to the question under debate, and avoid personalities.

SECT. 13. No member speaking shall be interrupted by another, but by rising to a call to order, or for explanation.

SECT. 14. No member shall be permitted to vote, or serve on any Committee, on any question where his private right is immediately concerned, distinct from the public interest.

SECT. 15. Every member, who shall be present when a question is put, where he is not excluded by interest, *shall* give his vote, unless the Board, for special reasons, shall excuse him; application to be so excused, on any question, must be made before the Board is divided, or before the calling of the yeas and nays, and such application shall be accompanied by a

brief statement of the reasons, and shall be decided without debate.

Sect. 16. Every motion shall be reduced to writing if the Chair shall so direct.

Sect. 17. Any member may require the division of a question, when the sense will admit of it. A motion to strike out and insert, shall be deemed indivisible; but a motion to strike out being lost, shall not preclude amendment, or a motion to strike out and insert.

Sect. 18. No motion or proposition of a subject different from that under consideration, shall be admitted under color of amendment.

Sect. 19. Motions and reports may be committed or recommitted, at the pleasure of the Board.

Sect. 20. When a vote is doubted, the members for and against the question, when called on by the Chair, shall rise and stand till they are counted.

Sect. 21. All questions relating to priority of business to be acted upon, shall be decided without debate.

Sect. 22. When a motion is made to refer any subject, and different Committees are proposed, the question shall be taken in the following order: —

1st. To a Standing Committee of the Board;
2d. To a Select Committee of the Board;
3. To a Joint Standing Committee;
4th. To a Joint Select Committee.

Sect. 23. The following Standing Committees of the Board, to consist of three members each, shall be appointed by the Mayor: —

Committee on Armories and Military Affairs —

Bridges — Cemeteries — Common and Public Squares — County Accounts — Fire Department — Faneuil Hall (to be composed of the Committee on Public Buildings on the part of this Board) — External Health — Internal Health — Lamps, Bells, and Clocks — Laying Out and Widening Streets — Licenses — Jail — Market — Paving and Repairs of Streets — Police — Sewers and Drains — Steam Engines and Furnaces. All other Committees, unless otherwise provided for, or specially directed by the Board, shall be appointed by the Chair.

Sect. 24. At every regular meeting of the Board, the order of business shall be as follows : —

1. Communications from his Honor the Mayor.
2. Presentation of petitions, memorials, and remonstrances.
3. Papers from the Common Council.
4. Reports of City Officers.
5. Reports of Committees.
6. Motions, Orders, and Resolutions.

And the above order of business shall not be departed from, but by the votes of a majority of the members of the Board present.

Sect. 25. Each Committee *elected* on the part of this Board shall organize at its first meeting by the choice of a Chairman, and shall report the same to this Board, and in all cases where the Chair appoints a Committee, unless otherwise provided for, the member first named shall be Chairman, and in his absence the member next in order, who shall be present, shall be Chairman *pro tempore*.

Sect. 26. Committees of the Board, to whom any matter is specially referred, may be required to report within four weeks, or ask for further time.

Sect. 27. No Standing or Special Committee of the Board of Aldermen shall have power to make any contract or expenditure from the appropriations provided by the City Council to an amount exceeding *five hundred dollars*, (except where otherwise provided in the ordinances of the city, or by express vote of the Board,) unless authority for such contract or expenditure be first had and obtained from the Mayor and Aldermen.

Sect. 28. No Committee shall draw any moneys from the city treasury for the purpose of paying the expense of said Committee, or any portion of the same, while absent from the city of Boston, unless authorized by special vote of the Board.

Sect. 29. The foregoing rules shall not be altered, amended, suspended, or repealed at any time, except by the vote of two thirds of the members of the Board present at the time.

JOINT RULES AND ORDERS

OF THE

CITY COUNCIL.

Section 1. At the commencement of the Municipal Year, the following Joint Standing Committees shall be constituted, viz : —

A committee on *Finance*, to consist of seven members of the Common Council, to be chosen by ballot, and the Mayor and the Chairman of the Board of Aldermen, *ex officiis*.

A committee on *Accounts*, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council, all to be chosen by ballot.

And the following committees shall be *appointed*, viz : —

A committee on *Public Lands*, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council.

A committee on *Public Buildings*, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council.

A committee on *Public Instruction*, to consist of three Aldermen, and the President and four members of the Common Council.

A committee on *Institutions* at South Boston and Deer Island, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council.

A committee on the *Free City Hospital*, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council.

A committee on *Fuel*, to consist of two Aldermen, and three members of the Common Council.

A committee on *Water*, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council.

A committee on the *Treasury Department*, to consist of two Aldermen and three members of the Common Council.

A committee on the *Assessors' Department*, to consist of two Aldermen and three members of the Common Council.

A committee on the *Harbor*, to consist of two Aldermen and three members of the Common Council.

A committee on *Printing*, to consist of one Alderman and two members of the Common Council.

A committee on *Public Library*, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council.

A committee on the *Overseers of the Poor and the City Crier's House*, to consist of two Aldermen and three members of the Common Council.

A committee on *Ordinances*, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council.

A committee on *Telegraphic Fire Alarms*, to consist of two Aldermen and three members of the Common Council.

A committee on *Claims*, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council, who shall

have full power and authority to investigate all claims against the city, and to take any measures for the defence of such claims that they may deem expedient, and also under the advice of the Mayor to adjust and settle all claims not exceeding the sum of $ 500.

The members of the Board of Aldermen and of the Common Council, who shall constitute the Joint Standing Committees, shall be chosen or appointed by their respective Boards.

The Mayor, the President of the Common Council, and the Chairman of the Committee on Finance on the part of the Common Council, shall, according to the Ordinance, constitute the Committee on the Reduction of the City Debt.

The member of the Board of Aldermen first named on every Joint Committee, of which the Mayor is not a member, shall be its Chairman; and in case of his resignation or inability, the other members of the same Board, in the order in which they are named, and after them the member of the Common Council first in order, shall call meetings of the Committee and act as Chairman.

Sect. 2. In every case of disagreement between the two branches of the City Council, if either Board shall request a conference, and appoint a Committee of Conference, and the other Board shall also appoint a Committee to confer, such Committees shall at a convenient hour, to be agreed upon by their Chairmen, meet and state to each other, verbally or in writing, as either shall choose, the reasons of their respective Boards for and against the matter in controversy, confer freely thereon, and report to their respective branches.

Sect. 3. When either Board shall not concur in any action of the other, notice of such non-concurrence shall be given by written message.

Sect. 4. Either Board may propose to the other for its concurrence, a time to which both Boards shall adjourn.

Sect. 5. All By-Laws passed by the City Council, shall be termed "Ordinances," and the enacting style shall be: Be it ordained by the Aldermen and Common Council of the City of Boston in City Council assembled.

Sect. 6. In all votes, when either or both branches of the City Council express anything by way of *command*, the form of expression shall be "Ordered;" and whenever either or both branches express *opinions*, *principles*, *facts*, or *purposes*, the form shall be "Resolved."

Sect. 7. In the present and every future financial year, the specific appropriations for the several objects enumerated in the general appropriation bill shall be deemed and taken to be the maximum amount to be expended by the several Committees having the charge thereof for the entire financial year, and shall be expended with a proper regard thereto; and after the annual order of appropriations shall have been passed, no subsequent expenditures shall be authorized for any object, unless provision for the same shall be made by special transfer from some of the appropriations contained in such annual order, or by expressly creating therefor a City Debt, in either of which cases the order shall not be passed, unless two thirds of the whole number of each branch of the City Council shall vote in the affirmative, by vote taken by yea and nay.

And no Joint Standing or Special Committee shall have power to make any expenditure from the appropriations provided by the City Council, to an amount exceeding three hundred dollars (except where otherwise ordered in the Joint Rules or Ordinances of the City), unless authority for such expenditure be first had and obtained from the City Council.

Sect. 8. In all contracts or expenditures to be made under the authority of the City Council, whenever the estimates shall exceed the appropriations specially made therefor, or whenever any Committee shall have expended the sum specially appropriated for their use, in the order of appropriation for the year, and in either case shall require a further sum, — it shall be the duty of such Committee having such matter in charge, to submit the fact to the City Council for instructions, accompanied with a detailed statement in *print*, of the cause or causes which have created the necessity for such application, and the object for which the same is needed. And no contract shall be made, or expenditure authorized in either case, unless by a specific vote of the City Council first making the necessary provision for the payment resulting therefrom; * and no debt shall be created, or transfer from one special appropriation to another be made, until such report or statement shall have been submitted to the City Council, by the Committee requiring the same.

* Committees not only have not the right to make expenditures for any purpose *beyond the amount* which has been previously appropriated for it; but they have not the right to expend the appropriation, *or any part of it*, even, unless that right is first conferred upon them by the body from which they are appointed.

December, 1858. JOHN P. HEALY, *City Solicitor.*

Sect. 9. Joint Standing Committees shall cause records to be kept of their proceedings in books provided by the City for that purpose. No Committee shall act by separate consultations; and no report shall be received unless agreed to in Committee actually assembled.

Sect. 10. It shall be the duty of every Joint Committee, to whom any subject may be specially referred, to report thereon within four weeks, or to ask for further time.

Sect. 11. All reports and other papers submitted to the City Council, shall be written in a fair hand, and no report or indorsement of any kind shall be made on the reports, memorials, or other papers referred to the Committee of either branch. All reports shall be signed by the writers thereof, unless otherwise directed by the Committee. And the Clerk of Committees shall make copies of any papers to be reported by Committees, at the request of the respective Chairmen thereof.

Sect. 12. No Chairman of any Committee shall audit or approve any bill or account against the City, for any supplies or services which shall not have been ordered or authorized by the Committee.

Sect. 13. No bills shall be approved by the Committee on Accounts for refreshments or carriage hire furnished to any member of the City Government, unless said bills, so contracted, are approved by the Chairman or a majority of some Standing or Special Committee of either branch of the City Council; in which cases said bills shall be paid from the appropriation to which they are incident.

RULES AND ORDERS

OF THE

COMMON COUNCIL.

DUTIES AND POWERS OF THE PRESIDENT.

SECTION 1. The President shall take the chair precisely at the hour to which the Council shall have adjourned; shall call the members to order; and on the appearance of a quorum, he shall cause the minutes of the preceding meeting to be read, and proceed to business.

SECT. 2. He shall preserve decorum and order; may speak to points of order in preference to other members, and shall decide all questions of order, subject to an appeal to the Council, by motion regularly seconded; and no other business shall be in order till the question on the appeal shall have been decided.

SECT. 3. He shall declare all votes, but if any member rises to doubt a vote, the President shall cause a return of the members voting in the affirmative, and in the negative, without further debate on the question.

SECT. 4. He shall rise to address the Council, or to put a question, but may read sitting.

Sect. 5. In all cases the President may vote.

Sect. 6. When the Council shall determine to go into a Committee of the Whole, the President shall appoint the member who shall take the chair. The President may at any other time call any member to the chair, but said substitution shall not continue beyond an adjournment.

Sect. 7. On all questions and motions whatsoever, the President shall take the sense of the Council by yeas and nays, provided one fifth of the members present shall so require.

Sect. 8. The President shall propound all questions in the order in which they are moved, unless the subsequent motion shall be previous in its nature, except that in the naming sums and fixing times, the largest sum and longest time shall be put first.

Sect. 9. After a motion is stated or read by the President, it shall be deemed to be in possession of the Council, and shall be disposed of by vote, but the mover may withdraw it at any time before a decision or amendment.

Sect. 10. When a question is under debate, the President shall receive no motion, but to adjourn, to lay on the table, for the previous question, to postpone to a day certain, to commit, to amend, or to postpone indefinitely; which several motions shall have precedence in the order in which they stand arranged; and a motion to strike out the enacting clause of an Ordinance shall be equivalent to a motion to postpone indefinitely.

Sect. 11. The President shall consider a motion to adjourn as always in order; and that motion, and the

motion to lay on the table, or to take up from the table, or to take the previous question, shall be decided without debate.

SECT. 12. He shall put the previous question in the following form: "*Shall the main question be now put?*" and all debate upon the main question shall be suspended until the previous question shall be decided. After the adoption of the previous question, the sense of the Council shall forthwith be taken upon amendments reported by a committee, upon all pending amendments, and then upon the main question.

SECT. 13. All incidental questions of order, arising after a motion is made for the previous question, shall be decided without debate, except on an appeal; and on such an appeal, no member shall be allowed to speak more than once without leave of the Council.

SECT. 14. When two or more members happen to rise at once, the President shall name the member who is first to speak.

SECT. 15. All Committees shall be appointed and announced by the President, unless otherwise provided for, or especially directed by the Council.

RIGHTS, DUTIES, AND DECORUM OF MEMBERS.

SECT. 16. In the absence of the President, the senior member present shall call the council to order, and preside until a President *pro tempore* shall be chosen by ballot; and if an election is not effected on the first trial, on a second ballot a plurality of votes shall elect.

SECT. 17. Every member when about to speak, shall rise and respectfully address the President; shall con-

fine himself to the question under debate, and avoid personalities; and shall sit down when he has finished. No member shall speak out of his place without leave of the President.

Sect. 18. No member speaking shall be interrupted by another, but by rising to call to order, or for explanation.

Sect. 19. When a vote has passed, it shall be in order for any member who voted in the majority, to move a reconsideration thereof, at the same or the succeeding meeting, but not afterwards; and when a motion for reconsideration is decided, that vote shall not be reconsidered.

Sect. 20. No member shall be obliged to be on more than two Committees at the same time, nor Chairman of more than one.

Sect. 21. No member shall be permitted to stand up to the interruption of another, while any member is speaking; or to pass unnecessarily between the President and the person speaking.

Sect. 22. When any member shall be guilty of a breach of either of the rules and orders of the Council, he may, on motion, be required by the Council to make satisfaction therefor; and in such a case, he shall not be allowed to vote or speak, except by way of excuse, till he has done so.

Sect. 23. No member shall be permitted to vote or serve on any Committee, on any question where his private right is immediately concerned, distinct from the public interest.

Sect. 24. Every member who shall be present when a question is put, where he is not excluded by interest,

shall give his vote, unless the Council, for special reasons, shall excuse him; application to be so excused, on any question, must be made before the Council is divided, or before the calling of the yeas and nays, and such application shall be accompanied by a brief statement of the reasons, and shall be decided without debate.

Sect. 25. Every motion shall be reduced to writing, if the President shall so direct.

Sect. 26. Any member may require the division of a question, when the sense will admit of it. A motion to strike out and insert shall be deemed indivisible; but a motion to strike out, being lost, shall not preclude amendment or a motion to strike out and insert.

Sect. 27. No motion or proposition, of a subject different from that under consideration, shall be admitted under color of amendment.

Sect. 28. Motions and reports may be committed or recommitted at the pleasure of the Council.

Sect. 29. At every regular meeting of the Council, the order of business shall be as follows: —

1. Papers from the Board of Aldermen.
2. Unfinished business of preceding meetings.
3. Communications and Reports from City Officers, Presentation of Petitions, Remonstrances, and Memorials.
4. Reports of Committees.
5. Motions, Orders, or Resolutions.

Sect. 30. When a vote is doubted, the members for and against the question, when called on by the President, shall rise and stand till they are counted.

Sect. 31. All questions relating to priority of business to be acted upon, shall be decided without debate.

Sect. 32. When a motion is made to refer any subject, and different Committees are proposed, the question shall be taken in the following order: —

A Standing Committee of the Council;
A Select Committee of the Council;
A Joint Standing Committee;
A Joint Select Committee.

Sect. 33. The seats of the members of the Council shall be numbered, and shall be determined, in the presence of the Council, by drawing the names of members, and the numbers of the seats, simultaneously; and each member shall be entitled for the year to the seat bearing the number so drawn against his name; and shall not change it except by permission of the President.

Sect. 34. No member shall call another member by his name in debate, but may allude to him by any intelligible and respectful designation.

Sect. 35. If the reading of any paper is called for, and any member objects thereto, it shall be decided by the Council.

Sect. 36. No rule or order of the Council shall be dispensed with, altered or repealed, unless two thirds of the members present consent thereto.

PETITIONS, MEMORIALS, ETC.

SECT. 37. All papers addressed to the Council shall be presented by the President, or a member in his place, and shall be read by the President, Clerk, or such other person as the President may request; and shall be taken up in the order in which they are presented, except when the Council shall otherwise determine.

POWERS AND DUTIES OF COMMITTEES, ETC.

SECT. 38. The rules of proceeding in the Council shall be observed in Committee of the Whole, so far as they are applicable. A motion to rise, report progress, and ask leave to sit again, shall be first in order, and shall be decided without debate, and the previous question shall not be moved.

SECT. 39. A Standing Committee on Elections and Returns, and a Standing Committee on Streets, shall be appointed at the commencement of the municipal year, and shall consist of five members each; and Standing Committees, consisting of three members each, shall be appointed upon the following subjects:

Common and Public Squares,
Fire Department,
External Health,
Internal Health,
Paving,
Police Department,
Licenses,
Military Affairs.

SECT. 40. No Committee shall sit during the sessions of the Council, without special leave.

SECT. 41. All Committees of the Council, chosen by ballot, or consisting of one or more from each ward, shall be notified of their first meeting by the Clerk, by the direction of the President; they shall organize at their first meeting, by the choice of a Chairman, and shall report the same to the Council; and members on the part of the Council, of Joint Committees chosen, as aforesaid, shall choose a Chairman at their first meeting, and report to the Council in like manner.

In all cases where the President appoints a Committee, unless otherwise provided for, the member first named shall be Chairman, and in his absence the member next in order, who shall be present, shall be Chairman *pro tempore.*

SECT. 42. All Select Committees of the Council shall consist of three members, unless otherwise ordered.

SECT. 43. No Report of any Committee shall be entitled to be received, unless agreed to in Committee assembled.

SECT. 44. No meeting of any Committee shall be called upon less notice than twenty-four hours.

SECT. 45. It shall be the duty of all Standing Committees to keep a record of their doings, in books provided by the City for that purpose.

SECT. 46. Committees of the Council, to whom any matter is specially referred, may be required to report within four weeks, or ask for further time.

ORDINANCES, ORDERS, ETC.

SECT. 47. All Ordinances, Orders, and Resolutions, shall have two several readings, before they are finally passed; and no Ordinance, Order, or Resolution, imposing penalties, or authorizing the expenditure of money, whether the same may have been appropriated or not, — and no Order or Resolution authorizing a loan, shall have more than one reading on the same day; *provided*, however, that nothing herein contained shall prevent the passage of an order at any meeting of the Council, to authorize the printing of any document relating to the affairs of the City.

ELECTIONS, ETC.

SECT. 48. In all elections by ballot on the part of the Council, the number of blanks and ballots for ineligible persons shall be reported, but shall not be counted in the returns.

SECT. 49. All salaried officers shall be voted for by written ballots.

DUTIES OF CLERK, ETC.

SECT. 50. The Clerk shall keep minutes of the votes and proceedings of the Council, enter thereon such orders and resolutions as are adopted, by their title or otherwise, — shall notice Reports, Petitions, Memorials, and other papers which are presented, and shall enter all accepted Reports of Select Committees of the Council, at length, in a separate journal to be kept for that

purpose, and provided with an index, — shall draw up all messages to the Board of Aldermen, and send them by the Messenger, and shall attend the meetings of Committees of the Council, and make their records when required.

Sect. 51. The members of the Council shall not leave their places on adjournment, until the President shall declare the Council adjourned.

RECENT ORDINANCES,

COMPRISING ALL ORDINANCES PASSED BY THE CITY COUNCIL SINCE THE PUBLICATION OF THE MUNICIPAL REGISTER FOR 1862.

CITY OF BOSTON.

AN ORDINANCE in addition to an Ordinance providing for the Care and Management of the Boston Water Works.

Be it ordained by the Aldermen and Common Council of the City of Boston, in City Council assembled, as follows:

SECTION 1. When this ordinance shall take effect, the City Council shall proceed to elect, in the manner provided by law, seven suitable persons, resident citizens of the city of Boston, to be the Cochituate Water Board, of whom four shall be citizens at large, one shall be a member of the Board of Aldermen, and two shall be members of the Common Council. The persons so elected at large shall be divided by the City Council into two classes, and each class shall consist of two persons; and the persons composing the first class shall hold their office for the term of one year; those composing the second class, for the term of two years from the first Monday of January, in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-two. And the persons so elected from the Board of Aldermen and the Common Council shall respectively hold their offices for the term of one year from the

same date. And after the first election, annually in the month of January or February, there shall be elected in the same manner, to be members of said Cochituate Water Board, two citizens at large, to hold their office for two years, and one member of the Board of Aldermen and two members of the Common Council, to hold their office for one year, from the first Monday of January in the year of their election. Said members shall, in addition to their said term, hold their office until others are elected in their places; but each of said members shall, at all times, be subject to removal from office by the City Council for cause. Any vacancy in said Cochituate Water Board, caused by non-acceptance of office, removal, resignation, death, or otherwise, may be filled by the City Council, whenever such vacancy shall exist, by concurrent vote; and the person elected to fill any vacancy shall hold his office during the term for which his predecessor was elected.

Sect. 2. The first section of the ordinance providing for the care and management of the Boston Water Works, passed on the thirty-first day of October, eighteen hundred and fifty, and the Ordinance in relation to Water, passed on the fifth of March, eighteen hundred and fifty-six, and all ordinances and parts of ordinances inconsistent herewith are hereby repealed.

[Passed March 17, 1862.]

An Ordinance in relation to City Officers.

Be it ordained, &c.

Section 1. All city officers required by the city ordinances to be elected or appointed by the concurrent vote of the City Council, or to be appointed by the Mayor by and with the consent of the Board of Aldermen, excepting those officers, the time of whose election or appointment is otherwise prescribed by the statutes of the commonwealth, also excepting the Treasurer, Auditor, and Assessors, shall be elected or appointed, as the case may be, on the first Monday of February in each year, or within sixty days thereafter.

Sect. 2. Every city officer elected or appointed under the provisions of the foregoing section, shall hold his office, if not sooner removed, for one year from the first Monday of April in the year in which he shall be elected or appointed, and until a successor be elected or appointed, but he may at any time be removed by the authority under which he may have been elected or appointed, and any vacancy occasioned by the removal, resignation, or death of such city officer may be filled at any time.

Sect. 3. The ordinance in relation to city officers passed March 5, 1856, is hereby repealed, together with all other ordinances and parts of ordinances inconsistent herewith.

[Passed June 14, 1862.]

An Ordinance concerning Dealers in Junk, Old Metals, and Second-hand Articles.

Be it ordained, &c.

Section 1. No person shall be a dealer in or keeper of a shop for the purchase, sale, or barter of junk, old metals, or second-hand articles, in this city, unless he is duly licensed therefor by the Board of Aldermen.

Sect. 2. Every person dealing in said articles or keeping such a shop, shall keep a book, in which he shall record, at the time of every purchase by him of either of the articles mentioned in the preceding section, a description of the article so purchased, the name, age, and residence of the person from whom, and the day and hour when he so received it; and that book shall at all times be open to the inspection of the Mayor or either of the Aldermen, or of any person by said Board of Aldermen authorized to make such examination.

Sect. 3. No keeper of such shop shall, directly or indirectly, either purchase, or receive by way of barter or exchange, any of the articles aforesaid of any minor or apprentice, knowing or having reason to believe him to be such; and no

article purchased by such shop-keeper shall be sold by him until a period of at least one week from its purchase or receipt by him shall have elapsed, without entering on his book the name and address of the purchaser with other proofs sufficient to enable him to keep trace thereof.

SECT. 4. Every keeper of such shop shall put in some suitable and conspicuous place on his shop a sign, having his name and occupation legibly inscribed thereon, in large letters.

SECT. 5. Every such shop, and all articles of merchandise therein, may be examined at any time by the Mayor, or either of the Aldermen or by any person by the Board of Aldermen authorized to make such examinations.

SECT. 6. No keeper of such shop shall have the same open for the transaction of business, except during the time between the rising of the sun and nine o'clock P. M., each week day, except Saturday, when said shop may be kept open until ten o'clock P. M.

SECT. 7. All licenses granted under this ordinance shall designate the place where the person licensed may carry on his business; and he shall not engage in or carry on his business under his license in any other place than the one so designated.

SECT. 8. Any person offending against either of the provisions of this ordinance shall forfeit a sum not exceeding twenty dollars for each offence.

SECT. 9. Persons who buy or sell no second-hand articles except furniture shall be exempt from the provisions and conditions of sections three and eight.

SECT. 10. All the provisions of this ordinance shall be incorporated into every license which shall be granted under it.

[Passed August 12, 1862, and amended December 6, 1862.]

AN ORDINANCE concerning Pawnbrokers.

Be it ordained, &c.

SECTION 1. No person shall carry on the business of a pawnbroker in this city unless he is duly licensed therefor by the Board of Aldermen.

Sect. 2. Every person carrying on said business shall keep a book, in which he shall record, at the time of receiving any article as a pawn, a description of the article so received, the name, age, and residence of the person from whom, and the day and hour when he so received it; and that book shall at all times be open to the inspection of the Mayor or either of the Aldermen, or by any person by the Board of Aldermen authorized to make such examination.

Sect. 3. No pawnbroker shall, directly or indirectly, receive any article in pawn of any minor or apprentice, knowing or having reason to believe him to be such; and all articles so taken or held by any pawnbroker shall be exhibited to the Mayor, or either of the Aldermen, or to any person authorized by the said Board of Aldermen to make such examination, whenever a demand shall be made by them or either of them for such exhibition.

Sect. 4. All licenses granted under this ordinance shall designate the place where the person licensed may carry on his business; and he shall not engage in or carry on his business under his license in any other place than the one so designated.

Sect. 5. Any person offending against either of the provisions of this ordinance shall forfeit a sum not exceeding fifty dollars for each offence.

Sect. 6. All the provisions of this ordinance shall be incorporated into every license which shall be granted under it.

[Passed August 12, 1862.]

An Ordinance concerning Truant Children and Absentees from School.

Be it ordained, &c.

Section 1. Any of the persons described in the first section of the "Act concerning truant children and absentees from school," passed on the thirtieth day of April, in the year one thousand eight hundred and sixty-two, upon conviction of any offence therein described shall be punished by fine not exceeding

twenty dollars; and the Justices of the Police Court of the city of Boston shall have jurisdiction of the offences set forth in said act.

SECT. 2. The House for Employment and Reformation of Juvenile Offenders is hereby assigned and provided as the institution of instruction, house of reformation, or suitable situation mentioned in the second section of said act.

[Passed August 12, 1862. Approved by Superior Court, October 6, 1862.]

AN ORDINANCE in relation to the Public Institutions.

Be it ordained, &c.

SECTION 1. There shall be a Board of Directors who shall be styled "The Board of Directors for Public Institutions," consisting of twelve suitable persons, legal residents of the city of Boston, who shall have charge of the House of Correction, House of Industry, House of Reformation, and Lunatic Hospital, and of such other institutions as may be placed under their direction, by the City Council.

Said Directors shall be elected annually in the month of January, or as soon thereafter as may be, by concurrent vote of the City Council, as follows: three from the citizens at large for the term of three years each, one from the Board of Aldermen for one year, and two from the Common Council for one year each, from the first of January in the year they are chosen, or until others are elected; but each of them shall at all times be subject to removal by the City Council for cause.

A Director chosen from the Board of Aldermen or Common Council who shall, during the term for which he was elected to the City Council, cease to be a member of the same, shall also cease to be a member of this Board. Any vacancy in said Board of Directors occasioned by non-acceptance of office, resignation, death, or otherwise, may be filled by concurrent vote of the City Council whenever any such vacancy may occur, and

the Board of Directors shall notify the City Council of such vacancy within one month after its occurrence.

SECT. 2. Immediately after the election of Directors, as provided in section one, the Board shall annually reorganize by the choice of one of their own number for president, and shall also appoint a clerk of the Board, who shall keep a record of their proceedings. A majority of the whole Board shall be necessary to constitute a quorum for the transaction of business.

SECT. 3. The said Board of Directors shall have and exercise all the powers conferred, and be subject to all the duties imposed by existing laws in relation to the House of Industry, House of Reformation, Lunatic Hospital, and the Overseers of Houses of Correction, and which may be conferred by this ordinance, and by future laws and ordinances.

SECT. 4. The said Board of Directors shall have charge of all books, papers, property, and things pertaining to the aforesaid institutions, and shall make all needful rules and regulations for the government and management of the same, and employ such subordinate officers, agents, and assistants as they may deem expedient, and fix the compensation for each; *provided, however*, that the compensation of all persons employed shall be subject to the control of the City Council. No rule or regulation made by said Board shall take effect until it shall have been approved by the City Council, nor shall it remain in force after it shall have been disapproved by the City Council.

Until new rules and regulations have been approved, those now in use at the several institutions shall remain in force.

SECT. 5. Annually, in the month of February, and whenever a vacancy may occur, the Board shall elect some suitable physician as Superintendent of the Lunatic Hospital, removable at their pleasure, who shall receive such compensation as the City Council may determine. He shall constantly reside at the hospital, and shall perform the duties of physician to such other institutions under the charge of the Board as the Directors shall require. He shall, subject to the approval of the Board, ap-

point his assistants, subordinate officers, and attendants, and shall have charge and control of the hospital, grounds, buildings, and appurtenances, and of all patients, subordinate officers, attendants, and domestics.

SECT. 6. The said Board of Directors shall make all necessary repairs and alterations in the several buildings, and make improvements in the grounds connected with the buildings under their charge; *provided*, the expense thereof shall not exceed the amount appropriated therefor by the City Council; but they shall not incur any expense for the erection or repair of structures, or for the improvement or ornament of the grounds, by which they shall exceed the appropriation therefor, without first obtaining the approval of the City Council.

SECT. 7. Whenever it shall be necessary to procure supplies, material, services, or labor for the said institutions, all due care shall be used to procure the same at the lowest market price. When the supplies or materials to be obtained shall exceed in value the sum of three hundred dollars, the Board shall advertise in the newspapers employed by the City to publish its advertisements, for sealed proposals to furnish such supplies or materials, describing particularly the quality and quantity required, and the times and places of delivery. Such proposals as may be received shall be opened at a public meeting of the Board, and the contracts shall be awarded to the lowest bidder; *provided*, the Board shall deem it for the best interest of the city, and the party contracting shall furnish satisfactory security for its faithful performance. No member of the Board, either directly or indirectly, for himself personally, or in trust for any other person, shall have any pecuniary interest in furnishing supplies for the institutions, or in any contract for the same.

SECT. 8. The said Board of Directors shall make a report quarterly, to the City Council, of their expenditures for each of the institutions, and annually, in the month of January, make a report in print, of the expenditures and receipts of each institution for the previous year, giving the condition of each institu-

tion, with the number of inmates admitted thereto and discharged therefrom, the births and deaths therein during the year, and the number remaining on the first of January, together with such other information pertaining thereto as they shall deem of public interest.

Sect. 9. All ordinances and parts of ordinances inconsistent with this ordinance are hereby repealed.

[Passed December 12, 1862.]

An Ordinance relating to the City Hospital.

Be it ordained, &c.

Section 1. In the month of January, 1863, the City Council shall proceed to elect by concurrent vote eight suitable persons to be a Board of Trustees of the City Hospital, of whom three shall be chosen from the citizens at large, two shall be members of the Board of Aldermen, and three members of the Common Council. The persons elected at large shall hold their offices one for one year, one for two years, and the third for three years, and the members chosen from the City Council for one year, from the first day of said January and until others are chosen respectively in their places. And after the first election annually in the month of January, or as soon thereafter as may be, there shall be elected in the same manner to be Trustees of said City Hospital, two members of the Board of Aldermen and three members of the Common Council, to hold their offices for one year, and one citizen at large, to hold his office for three years, and until others are chosen respectively in their places. But each of said Trustees shall at all times be subject to removal from office by the City Council for cause. Whenever any vacancy shall occur in said Board of Trustees, by death, resignation, or otherwise, such vacancy shall be reported by the said Board to the City Council, and they shall proceed to fill the same by the choice of another Trustee, in the manner aforesaid, who shall hold his office for the residue of the term

for which such member so deceased, resigned, or removed would have held the same. The said Board of Trustees, constituted as aforesaid after each annual election, shall choose a president and a secretary from their own number, and a majority shall constitute a quorum for business.

SECT. 2. The said Board of Trustees may appoint such consulting and visiting physicians and surgeons as they shall deem expedient; and they may also appoint such subordinate agents, assistants, and domestics as they may consider necessary. They shall prepare all needful rules and regulations for the government and management of said hospital, and submit the same to the City Council for adoption, and with the approval of said City Council, fix the compensation of the persons employed by them.

SECT. 3. The said Board of Trustees shall elect annually, in the month of February, and whenever a vacancy may occur, some suitable person as Superintendent of the said hospital, who shall constantly reside at the institution. He shall be removable at their pleasure, and shall receive such compensation as the City Council may from time to time determine.

SECT. 4. The Superintendent, under the direction of the Board of Trustees, shall have the control of all departments of the hospital, of all subordinate officers, attendants, and domestics of the patients, and the charge of the grounds, buildings, and appurtenances.

SECT. 5. The said Trustees shall also have charge of any building which is or may be established within the city limits, by the City Council, for the admission of patients having the small-pox, or any other infectious disease. And they shall make such rules and regulations for its management and government as they shall deem proper and necessary, subject, however, to the approval of the City Council. And the said Trustees shall carefully guard against the introduction of any infectious cases of disease into any other building under their charge than the one appropriated for the purpose by the City Council.

SECT. 6. The said Board may make all necessary repairs and alterations in the several buildings under their charge, and improvements in the land and grounds connected with the institution; *provided*, that the expenses thereof shall not exceed the amount *previously* appropriated therefor by the City Council. But they shall not make any change in the occupancy of said buildings, without first obtaining the approval of the City Council.

SECT. 7. The City Hospital is established for the reception of those only who require temporary relief during sickness. The Trustees may, however, admit other persons to the institution, temporarily, when necessity requires; but such persons shall be removed to other appropriate public institutions, as soon as their condition will permit. They may, when compensation therefor is made, afford separate apartments and more accommodations than those which are customary, when no compensation is made. Such extra compensation shall be credited to the appropriation for the hospital.

SECT. 8. Annually, in the month of January, the said Board shall submit to the City Auditor an estimate in detail, of the expenses of maintaining and conducting the hospital under their charge, for the year next ensuing; and the said Board shall expend no greater sum than shall be appropriated or authorized by the City Council. And the said estimate shall be accompanied by a report, from the Superintendent, upon such matters as they may direct, in reference to the general state of the institution, the number of its inmates, the number of admissions thereto, discharges therefrom, deaths and births therein, during the year, and such other information pertaining to the said institution as they shall judge to be of public interest.

SECT. 9. This ordinance shall take effect on and after its passage.

[Passed December 23, 1862.]

AN ORDINANCE relating to the Police.

Be it ordained, &c.

SECTION 1. The Mayor shall nominate, annually in the month of February or March, to the Board of Aldermen for their confirmation, a Chief of Police, one or more deputy chiefs of police, eight captains of police, and fourteen lieutenants of police, who shall take rank and precedence in the order in which they are named, and whose duties, except as herein provided, shall be defined and determined by the Board of Aldermen, subject to the approval of the Mayor.

SECT. 2. The Mayor shall nominate annually, in the month of February or March, to the Board of Aldermen for their confirmation, such number of persons as and for members of the department of Boston police as the Board of Aldermen, with the approval of the Mayor, shall deem needful and necessary; and in the event that the Board of Aldermen shall reject any nominations to them made in pursuance of this and the preceding section, then and in such case or cases the Mayor shall make new nominations within two weeks after any rejection.

SECT. 3. Before entering upon his duties, each officer so appointed and confirmed shall be sworn to the faithful discharge of the duties assigned him.

SECT. 4. The Chief of Police shall be the head of the department of the Boston police, and shall have precedence and entire control of the department, its officers and members, and of all constables and other officers when engaged in the service of the city. He shall devote his whole time to the municipal affairs of the city of Boston, to preserve the peace, order, and cleanliness thereof, and to this end he shall execute and enforce the special laws relating to the city, the ordinances and orders of the City Council, and the orders of the Mayor and of the Board of Aldermen. He shall take notice of all nuisances, impediments, obstructions, and defects in the streets, lanes, alleys, courts, public places, and squares of the city, and shall

remove the same, or take all proper measures in relation thereto, according to the laws and ordinances, under the direction of the Board of Aldermen.

SECT. 5. The Chief of Police shall, before entering upon the duties of his office, give to the Treasurer of the city of Boston, a bond in the sum of five thousand dollars, with sufficient sureties, in a like sum, for the faithful performance of the duties of his office.

SECT. 6. The Chief of Police shall keep full and complete records of the business of the department, and for that purpose, shall nominate in the month of February or March, annually to the Mayor, a clerk of the department, which nomination shall be sent to the Board of Aldermen for confirmation, and if approved by them, the person so nominated and confirmed shall, before entering upon the duties assigned him, be sworn to the faithful discharge of his duties; and the Chief of Police shall, as often as once in three months, and at all times when specially required, make a report of the doings of his department.

SECT. 7. The Chief of Police and the other officers, clerk and members of the department, shall receive such compensation as the City Council may from time to time determine. They shall account to the City Treasurer for all fees received as witnesses on complaints or prosecutions, and in cases in which the City is a party, except when summoned on criminal prosecutions in the Superior Court in attendance at any time when off duty, but in no instance for more than one attendance fee in a day; and from their stated compensations shall be deducted all fines or abatements incurred for disobedience of the rules and regulations made for the government of the department as shall be therein provided.

SECT. 8. The office of Chief of Police shall be open at all suitable times, under the direction of the Board of Aldermen, for the purpose of receiving complaints of the inhabitants respecting offences against the laws and ordinances.

SECT. 9. The several station houses of the police shall be

open at all hours of the day and night for the purpose of receiving complaints from the inhabitants respecting offences against the laws of the commonwealth and ordinances of the city, and the Chief of Police and the deputy chiefs of police shall cause proceedings to be instituted for the prosecution of violations of the laws and ordinances and attend to the trial of the same, and each member of the department shall devote his entire time to the municipal affairs of the city, the perservation of order, and the maintenance of the peace thereof; and they shall enforce the laws of the commonwealth, the special laws and ordinances of the city of Boston, and discharge such other duties as, by special orders, they may be required to perform.

Sect. 10. The Board of Aldermen, may make from time to time such further rules and regulations for the government, disposition, and management of the Boston police, as they may deem expedient; *provided*, such rules and regulations are not inconsistent with the laws of this commonwealth, or laws and ordinances of the city of Boston.

Sect. 11. All the duties heretofore required by laws of the commonwealth, or laws and ordinances of the city of Boston, or orders of the Mayor or Board of Aldermen, to be performed by watchmen, shall be performed by the policemen who are detailed for night duty.

Sect. 12. The ordinance in relation to the police department passed May 19, 1855, and all ordinances and parts of ordinances inconsistent with this ordinance are hereby repealed.

[Passed December 23, 1862.]

An Ordinance in addition to an Ordinance in addition to an Ordinance concerning the Assessment and Collection of Taxes.

Be it ordained, &c.

Section 1. There shall be chosen annually, in the month of February or March, by concurrent vote of the two branches of the City Council, seventeen Assessors of the public taxes,

four of whom shall be voted for upon one ballot, and shall be denominated Principal Assessors, and shall devote their whole time to the service of the City, and shall receive such compensation as the City Council may determine; and the remaining thirteen shall be voted for on one ballot, and shall receive for their services four dollars per day each, while going through the wards, taking a list of the ratable polls, and estimating the value of real and personal estates; and three dollars per day in full for their services while engaged in other duties of their office. All the said Assessors shall hold their office during the year, and until others are chosen and qualified in their stead.

SECT. 2. In the month of January, annually, a committee of the Common Council, consisting of one member from each ward, shall be appointed, whose duty it shall be to nominate Assistant Assessors from the several wards, selecting, as near as may be, a just representation from the various callings of the persons to be taxed.

SECT. 3. In the month of February or March, annually there shall be chosen by concurrent vote of the two branches of the City Council, four Assistant Assessors from each of Wards Two, Four, Eleven, and Twelve, and two Assistant Assessors from each of the other wards, who shall hold their office during the year, and until others are chosen and qualified in their stead; and they shall receive such compensation in full for all their services as the City Council may determine.

SECT. 4. The ordinance in addition to an ordinance concerning the assessment and collection of taxes, passed March 18, 1857, and all other ordinances and parts of ordinances inconsistent with this ordinance are hereby repealed; and whenever a new division of the city into wards shall be completed, this ordinance shall cease of effect, and said ordinance in addition to an ordinance concerning the assessment and collection of taxes shall be revived and exist in full force.

[Passed December 23, 1862.]

AN ORDINANCE regulating the use of the Ward Rooms for Political Meetings.

Be it ordained, &c.

SECTION 1. That whenever there shall be made to the Board of Aldermen or Superintendent of Public Buildings a written application by not less than five legal voters of any ward for the use of the ward room in such ward for the purpose of holding a meeting therein, said Board or said Superintendent, (either by the special order of said Board or under established rules or regulations of said Board,) may grant for a time and purpose specified in the permit upon the terms and subject to the provisions of this ordinance, the use of said ward room to said applicants who shall be for such time in possession thereof. But such permit shall not extend to any adjournment or adjournments of said meeting unless so stated in such permit, and such permit shall be revocable at any time by the Board of Aldermen, and every such application shall state the kind of meeting proposed by the applicants to be held in the ward room, and also the call for such meeting, and all notifications of such meeting shall specify that the invitation or request to persons to be present thereat is subject to the provisions of this ordinance.

SECT. 2. If any person not a legal voter in such ward, and not included in the call for such meeting, shall mark or vote at such meeting, or if any person, whether a legal voter in such ward or not, against the expressed consent of such applicants, or of a major part of them present, shall mark or vote in choice of candidates, or otherwise vote or speak or remain at said meeting or any adjournment thereof, he shall be punished by a fine not exceeding twenty dollars for each offence; and in case the notifications of said meeting shall have contained the specification aforesaid, making the invitation or request to persons to be present thereat subject to the provisions of this ordinance, it shall be the duty of any police officer, if so directed by said applicants or by a major part of them present, or by the presiding officer of

said meeting, to remove from the ward room any person offending against the provisions of this section, who, being requested by said applicants or a major part of them present, or by the presiding officer of saidmeeting, to leave the room, [he] shall neglect or refuse so to do.

SECT. 3. Whenever any permit aforesaid shall have been granted as aforesaid, it shall be the duty of the Superintendent of Public Buildings to notify the Chief of Police thereof, who shall thereupon detail a sufficient police force to be present and keep the peace at such meeting, and any adjournment thereof, and obey the lawful orders of the applicants or of the major part of them present, and also of the chairman or presiding officer of the meeting, and enter complaints for all violations of this ordinance.

SECT. 4. As soon as the list of voters in any ward is prepared for any national, congressional, state, county, or municipal election, a copy of such shall be posted or hung up by the Superintendent of Public Buildings inside of the ward room in such ward, and a like copy be posted or hung up by him in some conspicuous place on the outside of such ward room, so as to be readily accessible to the public, and there remain till after the next election, and until new and revised lists shall be substituted therefor.

SECT. 5. The applicants to whom any such permit shall be granted shall before the issuing thereof pay to said Superintendent such sum of money as he shall think sufficient to defray the expense of opening and closing and lighting and heating the ward room during the time specified in such permit, which sum shall be accounted for and paid by him as the City Council shall direct.

SECT. 6. Any person other than the City Clerk, or some person by him duly authorized, who shall carry away, destroy, break, or mutilate any copy so posted or hung up, shall be punished by a fine not exceeding twenty dollars for each offence. The provisions of this section, however, shall not apply to the

mere erasure of the name of any person from the lists in any ward who shall at the time of such erasure have actually ceased to be a legal voter in such ward.

SECT. 7. It shall be the duty of the said Superintendent to cause to be suitably framed and hung up in some conspicuous place in each of the ward rooms of the city a printed copy of this ordinance. And it shall be specified in all permits, granted as aforesaid, that the same are granted upon the terms and subject to the provisions of this ordinance.

SECT. 8. This ordinance shall take effect from and after its passage, and all ordinances and parts of ordinances inconsistent with the provisions of this ordinance are hereby repealed.

[Passed December 30, 1862.]

AN ORDINANCE in addition to the several Ordinances concerning Sewers.

Be it ordained, &c.

SECTION 1. All particular drains that shall enter into any common sewer now or hereafter constructed in any street or highway, shall be built of such materials, and in such a direction, and at such grade, and in such a manner as the Board of Aldermen, or some person by them authorized, shall direct; and all openings into such common sewer for the purpose of connecting a drain therewith, and all drains and repairs of drains from any house, cellar, yard, or other premises connecting with such common sewer, all openings or excavations in any street or highway for the purpose of constructing or repairing any private drains, shall be made by a person licensed in writing for that purpose by the Standing Committee on Sewers, or the Superintendent of Sewers authorized so to do by said Committee.

SECT. 2. Every person who shall be licensed as provided in the preceding section shall, before performing any work authorized thereby, execute a bond to the City in such sum as the Committee on Sewers may prescribe, with one or more persons

as sureties satisfactory to the Committee on Sewers or the Superintendant of Sewers, conditioned that he will properly make the openings into the sewer, that he will properly construct or repair the drains connecting with the sewer or any other drain, that he will leave no obstruction of any description in the sewer which he may open, that he will properly close up the excavation and restore the earth and pavement taken up, and regrade and repave the street should it settle or become out of order within one year thereafter; or if he fail to do so within twenty-four hours after being notified thereof in writing, then it shall be regraded or repaved at his expense by direction of the Superintendent of Sewers. Also that he will cause a sufficient fence to be placed and fixed so as to enclose such excavation, earth, stone, or other material which may be put into the street, and to maintain such fence during the whole time such excavation, earth, or other material may obstruct the street. And that he will cause one or more lighted lanterns to be maintained in a conspicuous place over such excavation, earth, or fence, from the beginning of twilight of every evening and through every night during the time such excavation or obstruction in the street may exist. And further, that he will comply with the ordinances in relation to sewers, and drains, and streets, and to such orders and regulations as the Board of Aldermen may adopt for the proper government of persons licensed to construct or repair private drains, or open and dig in the street or highway for that purpose; and that he will indemnify and hold harmless the city from any damage or costs to which they may be put by reason of injuries resulting to any one from neglect or carelessness in making and repairing such drain, or in performing any work connected therewith, or in properly fencing or lighting at night any excavation or obstruction caused by making or repairing such drain.

Sect. 3. If any drain in any street or highway shall be constructed or repaired, or excavation be made for that purpose without permission authorized in section two, or in a mode

different from that prescribed therein, the person doing such work and the owner or agent directing the same shall respectively be liable to a penalty not exceeding fifty dollars.

SECT. 4. No owner or owners of any real estate to whom permission has been or shall be given to construct private drains for such estate shall by the construction of such private drains be exempted from an assessment lawfully imposed for constructing common sewers in the same vicinity.

SECT. 5. Whenever any drain connecting with any common sewer or drain shall become clogged, obstructed, broken, out of order, or detrimental to the use of the sewer or other drain, or unfit for the purposes of drainage, the owner, agent, occupant, or person having charge of any building, yard, lot of land, or other premises which are drained by said drain, shall, when directed by the Board of Aldermen, within five days after notice in writing from said Board, remove, reconstruct, alter, cleanse, or repair said drain as the condition of said drain may require.

In case of neglect or refusal to remove, reconstruct, repair, alter, or cleanse said drain for the space of five days, the Board of Aldermen shall cause the same to be removed, reconstructed, repaired, altered, or cleansed as they may deem expedient at the expense of the owner, agent, occupant, or other person, as aforesaid, and such owner, agent, occupant, or other person shall also be liable to a penalty not exceeding fifty dollars.

SECT. 6. Any owner, agent, occupant, or other person having charge of any building, yard, lot of land, or other premises which are drained into any common sewer or drain, who shall permit any gravel, sand, ashes, or any substance or matter which shall form a deposit or obstruction in any common sewer or drain, to flow or pass into the same, shall be liable to a penalty of not more than twenty dollars for each offence.

And said owner, agent, occupant, or other person as aforesaid shall, when directed by the Board of Aldermen, within ten days after notice in writing to that effect from said Board, provide to his, her, or their drain a sufficient cesspool or catch-basin, or if

one already exist, to clean out, repair, or alter the same, and provide such other means as shall prevent any substance or matter from passing into the sewer or drain which shall cause a deposit or obstruction therein.

In case of neglect or refusal to provide a cesspool or catch-basin, or clean out, repair, or alter such cesspool or catch-basin if one exist, for the space of five days, the Board of Aldermen shall cause to be constructed a suitable and sufficient cesspool or catch-basin, or if one exists to repair, alter, and clean the same, and provide such other means to prevent any substance or matter from passing into the sewer or drain that shall cause a deposit or obstruction therein, as they may deem expedient, at the expense of the owner, agent, occupant, or other person having charge of the premises as aforesaid, and such owner, agent, occupant, or other person shall also be liable to a penalty not exceeding twenty dollars.

Sect. 7. All ordinances or parts of ordinances inconsistent herewith are hereby repealed.

[Passed December 31, 1862.]

GOVERNMENT

OF THE

CITY OF BOSTON,

1863.

MAYOR,

FREDERIC WALKER LINCOLN, Jr.,

64 Pinckney Street.

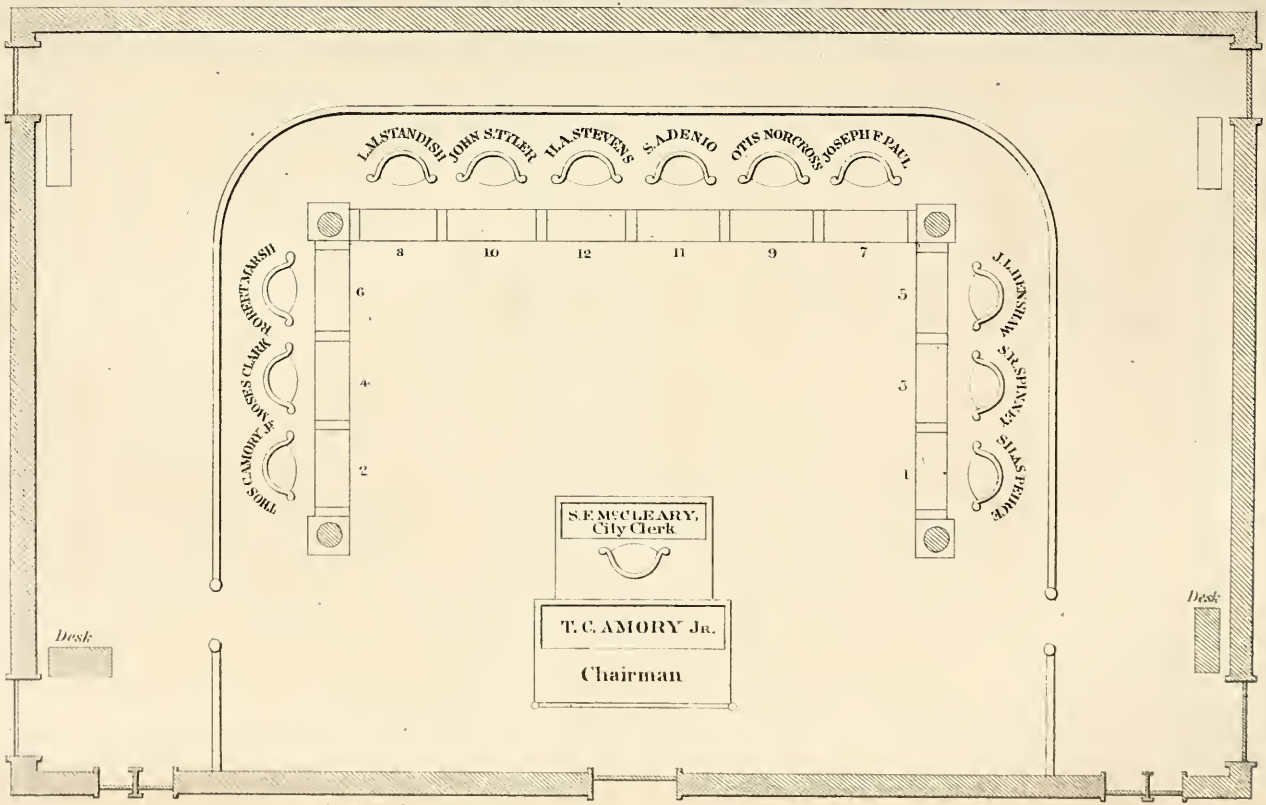
[Salary, $4,000. Charter, §§ 15, 45.]

ALDERMEN.

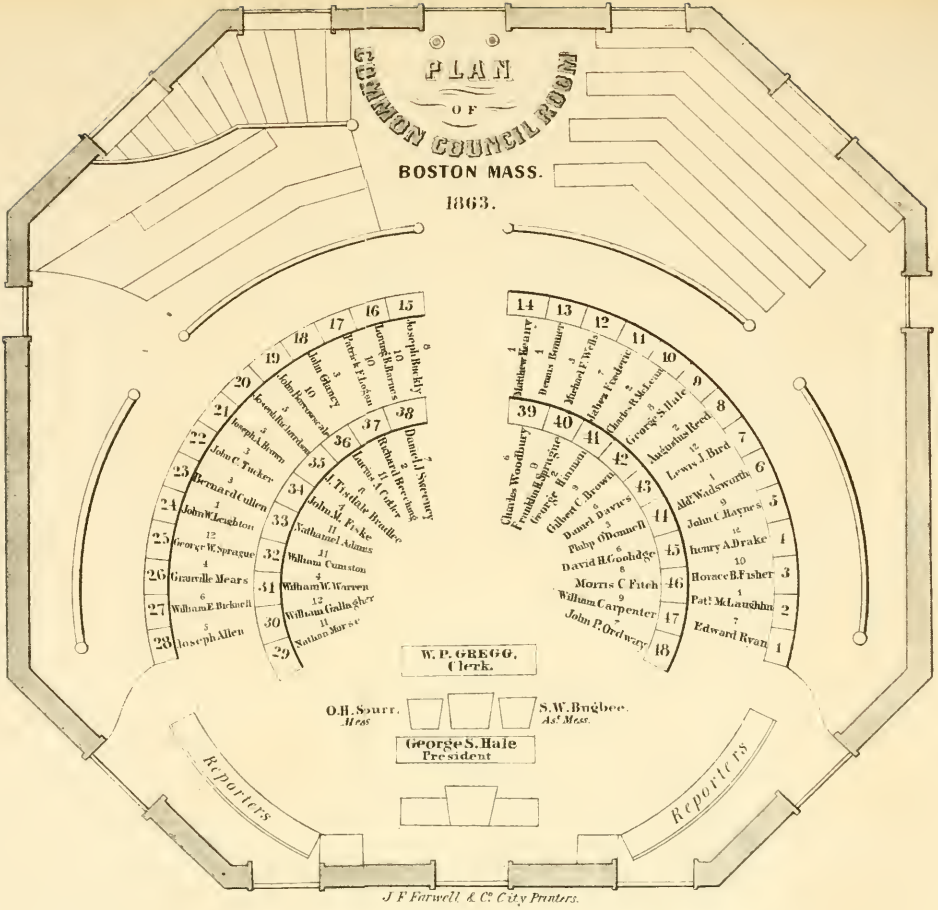
THOMAS COFFIN AMORY, Jr., *Chairman.*

SILAS PEIRCE,	2 Somerset Street.
SAMUEL ROGERS SPINNEY,	Eighth, cor. K St.
JOSEPH LYMAN HENSHAW,	56 Chestnut Street.
JOSEPH FROST PAUL,	588 Tremont Street.
OTIS NORCROSS,	10 McLean Street.
SYLVANUS ALLEN DENIO,	3 Lyman Street.
THOMAS COFFIN AMORY, Jr.,	15 Temple Place.
MOSES CLARK,	638 Washington Street.
ROBERT MARSH,	117 Salem Street.
LEMUEL MILES STANDISH,	Commonwealth Avenue.
JOHN STEELE TYLER,	163 Tremont Street.
HIRAM AMBROSE STEVENS,	White, cor. Monmouth St

PLAN OF
ALDERMEN'S ROOM
BOSTON, MASS. 1863.



E.B. Barwell & Co. Printers



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COMMON COUNCIL.

GEORGE SILSBEE HALE, *President.*

Ward 1.

Matthew Keany	77	Charter Street.
Dennis Bonner	157	Endicott Street.
John W. Leighton	32	Hull Street.
Patrick McLaughlin	49	Beverly Street.

Ward 2.

Richard Beeching	95	Princeton Street.
George Hinman	5	Meridian Street.
Augustus Reed	76	Paris Street.
Charles R. McLean	23	Liverpool Street.

Ward 3.

John C. Tucker		Merrimac House.
Bernard Cullen	7	Gouch Street.
John Glancy	50	Endicott Street.
Philip O'Donnell	37	Merrimac Street.

Ward 4.

Alexander Wadsworth	53	Bowdoin Street.
John M. Fiske	4	Beacon Street.
Granville Mears	29	Somerset Street.
William W. Warren	8	Allston Street.

Ward 5.

Joseph A. Brown	43	Chambers Street.
Michael F. Wells	45	Spring Street.
Joseph Allen	90	Chambers Street.
Joseph Richardson	18	Staniford Street.

Ward 6.

Daniel Davies	68	Charles Street.
William E. Bicknell	57	Temple Street.
David H. Coolidge	74	Chestnut Street.
Charles Woodbury	91	Pinckney Street.

Ward 7.

Jabez Frederick	2	Purchase Street.
Edward Ryan	10	Broad Street.
John P. Ordway	42	Bedford Street..
Daniel J. Sweeney	30	High Street.

Ward 8.

Joseph Buckley		U. S. Hotel.
George S. Hale	7	Hayward Place.
Morris C. Fitch		U. S. Hotel.
J. Tisdale Bradlee	28	Edinboro' Street.

Ward 9.

William Carpenter	32	Indiana Place.
Franklin H. Sprague	138	Pleasant Street.
Gilbert C. Brown	55	Pleasant Street.
John C. Haynes	45	Indiana Place.

Ward 10.

John Borrowscale	24	Hollis Street.
Loring B. Barnes	16	Florence Street.
Horace B. Fisher	33	Common Street.
Patrick F. Logan	12	Rochester Street.

Ward 11.

Lucius A. Cutler	197	Springfield Street.
Nathaniel Adams	45	Upton Street.
William Cumston	70	Chester Square.
Nathan Morse	62	Shawmut Avenue.

Ward 12.

George W. Sprague . . .	315 Broadway.
Henry A. Drake . . .	333 Broadway.
William Gallagher . . .	12 Old Harbor Street.
Lewis J. Bird	247 Fourth Street.

City Clerk.

SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, Broadway, near P Street.

Salary, $2,500, and for Assistant Clerks, $2,700. [Chosen by City Council, in Convention, in January. Charter, § 30.]

Clerk of Common Council.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, 18 Leverett Street.

Salary, $1,300. [Chosen by Common Council, in January. Charter, § 34.]

Clerk of Committees.

HORACE T. ROCKWELL, 29 Dover Street.

Salary, $1,400. [Chosen by City Council. Ord. July 2, 1857.]

Mayor's Clerk.

JAMES M. BUGBEE, Bromfield House.

Salary, $1,000. [Appointed by the Mayor.]

Messenger.

OLIVER H. SPURR, 497 Tremont, cor. Berkley Street.

Salary, $1,200. [Chosen by City Council. Ord. p. 344.]

Assistant Messenger.

SUMNER W. BUGBEE, 5 Exeter Place.

Salary, $500. [Appointed by Messenger, and confirmed by City Council. Ord. p. 345.]

COMMITTEES.

STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE BOARD OF ALDERMEN.

[Mun. Reg. p. 40.]

ARMORIES AND MILITARY AFFAIRS.

Aldermen Tyler, Henshaw, and Paul.

BRIDGES.

Aldermen Spinney, Clark, and Stevens.

COUNTY ACCOUNTS.

Aldermen Stevens, Tyler, and Amory.

CEMETERIES.

Aldermen Stevens, Standish, and Denio.

COMMON AND PUBLIC SQUARES.

Aldermen Norcross, Tyler; and Paul.

FANEUIL HALL.

Aldermen Paul, Spinney, and Standish.

FIRE DEPARTMENT.

Aldermen Spinney, Henshaw, and Denio.

EXTERNAL HEALTH.

Aldermen Henshaw, Peirce, and Norcross.

INTERNAL HEALTH.

Aldermen Clark, Denio, and Marsh.

JAIL.

Aldermen Clark, Norcross, and Paul.

LAMPS, BELLS, AND CLOCKS.

Aldermen Denio, Paul, and Marsh.

LICENSES.

Aldermen Henshaw, Peirce, and Clark.

MARKET.

Aldermen Marsh, Stevens, and Norcross.

PAVING, ETC.

Aldermen Standish, Henshaw, and Marsh.

POLICE.

Aldermen Amory, Norcross, and Henshaw.

SEWERS.

Aldermen Marsh, Spinney, and Clark.

STEAM ENGINES.

Aldermen Denio, Clark, and Marsh.

STREETS.

Aldermen Peirce, Spinney, and Amory.

COMMITTEE OF THE CITY COUNCIL.

JOINT STANDING COMMITTEES.

ON REDUCTION OF CITY DEBT.

[Ord. p. 162.]

THE MAYOR, PRESIDENT OF THE COMMON COUNCIL, AND THE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ON FINANCE ON THE PART OF THE COMMON COUNCIL.

ACCOUNTS.

[Ord. p. 160.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Joseph L. Henshaw,	William Carpenter,
Silas Peirce,	Lucius A. Cutler,
Samuel R. Spinney.	Horace B. Fisher,
	Richard Beeching,
	William E. Bicknell.

ASSESSORS' DEPARTMENT.

[Ord. p. 544.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Hiram A. Stevens,	Loring B. Barnes,
Silas Peirce.	Edward Ryan,
	William Gallagher.

CLAIMS.

[Mun. Reg. p. 44.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Otis Norcross,	William Carpenter,
Thomas C. Amory, Jr.,	Daniel Davies,
Silas Peirce.	William Cumston,
	Alexander Wadsworth,
	John Borrowscale.

FINANCE.

[Ord. p. 162.]

	Common Council.
The Mayor, ex officio,	Henry A. Drake,
The Chairman of the Board of Aldermen, ex officio.	William Cumston,
	George Hinman,
	Joseph Richardson,
	David H. Coolidge,
	Granville Mears,
	J. Tisdale Bradlee.

FUEL.

[Ord. p. 130.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Joseph F. Paul,	Franklin H. Sprague,
Sylvanus A. Denio.	Bernard Cullen,
	Charles R. McLean.

FIRE ALARMS.

[Mun. Reg. p. 44.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Sylvanus A. Denio,	Lucius A. Cutler,
Robert Marsh.	Horace B. Fisher,
	Lewis J. Bird.

HARBOR.

[Ord. p. 227.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
John S. Tyler,	Richard Beeching,
Hiram A. Stevens.	Michael F. Wells,
	William W. Warren.

CITY HOSPITAL.

[Mun. Reg. p. 67.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Thomas C. Amory, Jr.,	Charles Woodbury,
Silas Peirce,	George W. Sprague,
Moses Clark.	William Cumston,
	John P. Ordway,
	J. Tisdale Bradlee.

INSTITUTIONS AT SOUTH BOSTON AND DEER ISLAND.

[Mun. Reg. p. 64.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Samuel R. Spinney,	Nathaniel Adams,
Otis Norcross,	William E. Bicknell,
Joseph F. Paul.	Joseph Richardson,
	Dennis Bonner,
	John M. Fiske.

ORDINANCES.

[Ord. p. 352.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Thomas C. Amory, Jr.,	Nathan Morse,
Robert Marsh,	John C. Tucker,
Hiram A. Stevens.	Franklin H. Sprague,
	Loring B. Barnes,
	David H. Coolidge.

OVERSEERS OF POOR AND CITY CRIER'S HOUSE.

[Mun. Reg. p. 44.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Otis Norcross,	Joseph Buckley,
Silas Peirce.	Nathan Morse,
	David H. Coolidge.

PUBLIC BUILDINGS.

[Ord. p. 399.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Joseph F. Paul,	Daniel Davies,
Samuel R. Spinney,	John W. Leighton,
Lemuel M. Standish.	George W. Sprague,
	Nathaniel Adams,
	William W. Warren.

PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

[Mun. Reg. p. 43.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
John S. Tyler,	*President of Common Council, ex officio,*
Thomas C. Amory, Jr.,	Henry A. Drake,
Otis Norcross.	Morris C. Fitch,
	Edward Ryan,
	Granville Mears.

PUBLIC LANDS.

[Ord. Dec. 26, 1856.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Silas Peirce,	Alexander Wadsworth,
John S. Tyler,	John C. Tucker,
Joseph L. Henshaw.	Charles Woodbury,
	Joseph Richardson,
	Lucius A. Cutler.

PRINTING.

[Ord. p. 395.]

Alderman.	*Common Council.*
Thomas C. Amory, Jr.	Morris C. Fitch,
	John C. Haynes.

PUBLIC LIBRARY.

[Ord. p. 324.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
John S. Tyler,	Henry A. Drake,
Thomas C. Amory, Jr.,	Joseph Buckley,
Hiram A. Stevens.	Horace B. Fisher,
	Joseph A. Brown,
	Augustus Reed.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

[Ord. p. 165.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Samuel R. Spinney,	Joseph A. Brown,
Silas Peirce.	Loring B. Barnes,
	John C. Haynes.

WATER.

[Ord. p. 568.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Lemuel M. Standish,	Jabez Frederick,
Robert Marsh,	Richard Beeching,
Sylvanus A. Denio.	Matthew Keany,
	Alexander Wadsworth,
	Gilbert C. Brown.

COMMON COUNCIL.

STANDING COMMITTEES.

[Mun. Reg. p. 55.]

COMMON AND PUBLIC SQUARES.
Messrs. Carpenter, Keany, and Bradlee.

ELECTIONS.
Messrs. Cumston, Davies, Reed, Glancy, and Fiske.

EXTERNAL HEALTH.
Messrs. McLean, Wells, and O'Donnell.

FIRE DEPARTMENT.
Messrs. Fitch, Cutler, and Logan.

INTERNAL HEALTH.
Messrs. Reed, G. C. Brown, and McLaughlin.

LICENSES.
Messrs. Leighton, Gallagher, and Sweeney.

MILITARY AFFAIRS.
Messrs. Mears, Bradlee, and Ordway.

PAVING, ETC.
Messrs. Adams, Allen, and Borrowscale.

POLICE DEPARTMENT.

Messrs. Bicknell, G. C. Brown, and Glancy.

STREETS.

Messrs. Buckley, Frederick, Bicknell, Ryan, and Hinman.

SOLDIERS' RELIEF COMMITTEE.

[Stat. 1862, chap. 66.]

THOMAS C. AMORY, Jr., *Chairman.*

Ward 1.

Alderman Marsh, and Messrs. Leighton and Bonner.

Ward 2.

Alderman Stevens, and Messrs. Reed and McLean.

Ward 3.

Alderman Denio, and Messrs. Tucker and O'Donnell.

Ward 4.

Alderman Peirce, and Messrs. Warren and Fiske.

Ward 5.

Alderman Norcross, and Messrs. Allen and Brown.

Ward 6.

Alderman Henshaw, and Messrs. Bicknell and Coolidge.

Ward 7.

Alderman Amory, and Messrs. Frederick and Ordway.

Ward 8.

Alderman Tyler, and Messrs. Buckley and Fitch.

Ward 9.

Alderman Standish, and Messrs. Carpenter and Sprague.

Ward 10.

Alderman Clark, and Messrs. Fisher and Borrowscale.

Ward 11.

Alderman Paul, and Messrs. Cumston and Adams.

Ward 12.

Alderman Spinney, and Messrs. Sprague and Bird.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

[Chosen by ballot by the whole Committee.]

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Otis Norcross,	Joseph Buckley,
L. Miles Standish,	William Carpenter,
Hiram A. Stevens.	Franklin H. Sprague,
	George W. Sprague,
	William Cumston.

[The Relief Office is located in the southeast basement of the Court House, in Court Square.]

Paymaster.

REUBEN PETERSON, Jr.

Salary, $1,000. [Chosen by the whole Committee.]

Clerk.

DANIEL H. WHITNEY.

Salary, $1,000. [Chosen by the whole Committee.]

Assistant Clerk.

HORATIO N. CRANE.

Salary, $500. [Chosen by Executive Committee.]

EXPLANATORY NOTE.

The Ordinance of June 14, 1862, requires the election of a majority of the city officers to be made on the first Monday of February, or within sixty days thereafter. The publication of this Register has been therefore delayed a month beyond the usual time, to include the results of those elections. Since some of the pages have been put to press, the following changes have occurred:

In Ward No. 3, Nicholas J. Bean is a member of the *Common Council*, vice John C. Tucker, resigned. And Mr. Bean occupies Mr. Tucker's places on the committees on *Public Lands* and *Soldiers' Relief*. John M. Fiske is appointed on the Committee on *Ordinances*, in place of Mr. Tucker.

The following Standing Committee has also been created, on *City Engineer's Department:*

Aldermen — Silas Peirce, L. Miles Standish.

Common Council — Alexander Wadsworth, Daniel Davies, Edward Ryan.

George F. Williams has been chosen a *Per Diem Assessor*, in place of John M. Wright, resigned.

Joseph M. Wightman has been chosen a *Trustee of Mount Hope Cemetery* for five years.

Boston, May 1, 1863.

ASSESSORS' DEPARTMENT.

OFFICE, 23 CHAUNCY STREET.

[Mun. Reg. p. 72.]

Principal Assessors — Henry Sargent, J. Avery Richards, George Jackson, Edward F. Robinson. Salary, $1,600 each per annum, and $4,800 for clerk hire. [Chosen by concurrent vote in February or March.]

Per Diem Assessors.

Benjamin Fessenden,
John Pratt,
Joseph G. Hamblin,
Joseph Robbins,
Michael Cummiskey,
Artemas R. Holden,
Clement Willis,
Joseph W. Merriam,
Joseph L. Drew,
Joseph F. Huntress,
John M. Wright,
Christopher A. Connor,
Ezra Harlow.

Salary, $4.00 for each day while on street duty. [Chosen by concurrent vote in February or March.]

Assistant Assessors residing in their respective Wards.

1 — Simeon P. Taylor,
Michael Carney.
2 — Morrill Cole,
James Whorf,
Gilbert E. Peirce,
John Sherburn.
3 — Abraham T. English,
Edward Riley.
4 — F. S. Carruth,
Eleazer F. Pratt,
John Brown,
Joseph L. Ross.
5 — Matthew Binney,
S. S. Cudworth.
6 — William H. Burbeck,
Samuel Neal.
7 — Artemas Stone,
Patrick Lovett.
8 — Otis Rich,
Perry Brigham.
9 — Nahum M. Morrison,
J. W. T. Stodder.
10 — James Dennie,
Joseph Smith.

11 — Noah Lincoln,	12 — Samuel C. Demerest,
John Ritchie,	Francis James,
Amos Cutler,	Wm. C. Jenkins,
William Jones.	Warren Cobb.

Salary, $3.00 for each day certified to have been devoted to duty.* [Chosen by concurrent vote, in February or March.]

Henry Sargent, *Secretary to Board of Assessors, and to Board of Assistant Assessors.*

BRIDGES.

[Ord. May 11, 1857.]

Dover Street Bridge. Michael Scanlan, *Superintendent.* Salary, $700, and the use of house on bridge. [Chosen by concurrent vote.]

Federal Street Bridge. Jacob Norris, *Superintendent.* Salary, $1,200, and the use of the shop on bridge, and a horse, at the City's expenses, to open and close the draw. [Chosen by concurrent vote.]

Chelsea Street Bridge. Edward T. Stowers, *Superintendent.* Salary $200. [Chosen by concurrent vote.]

Meridian Street Bridge. Abner Knight, *Superintendent.* Salary $400. [Chosen by concurrent vote.]

Mount Washington Avenue Bridge. George H. Davis, *Superintendent.* Salary, $1,300. [Chosen by concurrent vote.]

* By an order of the City Council, passed February 26th, 1856, *eight* hours constitute "a day's work" for *street* duty, and *six* hours "a day's work" for *office* duty.

FIRE DEPARTMENT.

[Ord. Nov. 26, 1861.]

Chief Engineer.

GEORGE W. BIRD, 15 Indiana Place. Salary, $ 1,500.

Assistant Engineers. Salary, $ 250.

DIST. 1.	Nathaniel W. Pratt,	24 Gouch Street.
" 2.	John S. Damrell,	28 Anderson Street.
" 3.	Charles C. Henry,	30 Hawley Street.
" 4.	David Chamberlin,	91 Tyler Street.
" 5.	Zenas E. Smith,	601 Tremont Street.
" 6.	George Brown,	Silver, near D. Street.
" 7.	Joseph Dunbar,	83 Princeton Street,
At large,	William A. Green,	86 Friend Street.
" "	John W. Regan,	7 Province Court.

George H. Allen, *Secretary*, 14 Indiana Place. Salary, $ 800.

[Nominated by Board of Engineers and chosen by concurrent vote.]

STEAM FIRE ENGINES.

No. 1. Broadway, near Dorchester Street, South Boston. Built by Boston Locomotive Works. Weight, 9,540 lbs. Cost $ 2,500.

No. 2. Fourth, near K Street, South Boston. Built by Amoskeag Manufacturing Company, Manchester, N. H. Weight, 6,670 lbs. Cost, $2,750.

No. 3. Washington, near Dovor Street. Built by Amoskeag Manufacturing Company, Manchester, N. H. Weight, 9,265 lbs. Cost, $ 3,000.

No. 4. Court Square. Built by Amoskeag Manufacturing Company, Manchester, N. H. Weight, 9,530 lbs. Cost, $ 3,000.

No. 5. Marion Street, East Boston. Built by Amoskeag Manufacturing Company, Manchester, N. H. Weight, 9,310 lbs. Cost, $3,000.

No. 6. Wall Street. Built by Silsbee, Mynderse & Co., Seneca Falls, N. Y. Weight, 10,555 lbs. Cost, $3,500.

No. 7. Purchase Street. Built at Lawrence Machine Shop. Weight, 11,540 lbs. Cost, $3,500.

No. 8. North Bennet Street. Built by Silsbee, Mynderse & Co., Seneca Falls, N. Y. Weight, 8,502 lbs. Cost, $1,500, and the old Steam Fire Engine No. 3.

No. 9. Paris Street, East Boston. Built by Amoskeag Manufacturing Company, Manchester, N. H. Weight, 9,420 lbs. Cost, $3,000.

No. 10. River, foot of Mount Vernon Street. Built by Amoskeag Manufacturing Company, Manchester, N. H. The weight of this Engine without any of its supplies is 4,200 lbs. With everything ready to run out for service, including a supply of fuel and of water in the boiler, its weight is about 5,000 lbs.

The weight as given above is as the engines are drawn to fires, including hose carriages, and three members of the company permanently employed.

HOOK AND LADDER COMPANIES.

No. 1. Friend Street. Moses Place, Cotting Street, *Foreman.*

No. 2. Paris Street, East Boston. Charles Simmons, 9 Liverpool Street, *Foreman.*

No. 3. Harrison Avenue. James F. Marston, 8 Malden Place, *Foreman.*

HORSE HOSE COMPANIES.

Hose No. 1.	Salem Street.	Benj. C. Brownell,	*Foreman.*
" " 2.	Hudson Street.	Benj. King,	"
" " 3.	Fruit Street.	A. P. Hawkins,	"

Hose No. 4. Northampton Street. Loring Hallett, *Foreman.*
" " 5. Shawmut Avenue. William Lovell, "
" " 6. Meridian Street. Joseph Barnes, "
" " 7. Warren Street. Charles H. Prince, "
" " 8. B Street, South Boston. Thos. C. Byrnes, "
" " 9. Washington Village. Joseph Frye, "

There are attached to the Department 10 Enginemen of Steam Engines, at $ 60 per month; 10 Firemen, at $ 50 per month; 19 Drivers of Apparatus, at $ 50 per month; 58 Officers, Axe and Rakemen, Hosemen, &c., at $ 125 per annum; 21 Foremen at $ 150 per annum; 27 Members, at $ 100 per annum; 1 Foreman, at $ 50 per annum; 1 Steward, $ 50 per annum; 6 Hosemen, at 30 per annum.

FIRE ALARM TELEGRAPH.

[Ord. Nov. 26, 1861.]

Office, No. 8 City Building, Court Square.

Superintendent, Joseph B. Stearns. Salary, $ 1,200 per annum. [Chosen by concurrent vote.]

Operators, Adam McAfee, Chas. A. Stearns, J. Horace Stevens, Ezra S. Doe. George S. Thom, *Repairer.* Edwin Rogers, *Machinist.* Salary, $ 2.00 per day.

A constant watch is kept at the Office, Court Square, night and day, by the operators. Each operator serves two alternate terms of three hours each, as principal, and the same as assistant operator; so that twelve hours' service at the office, out of every twenty-four, is required from each operator. No operator is permitted to sleep during his watch, unless expressly relieved by some one else, and by consent of the Superintendent.

Each operator is accountable to the Superintendent for any omission or mistakes that may occur at the Office during his hours of duty.

An accurate account is kept of the time of giving each alarm, and of the District and Station from which it originates, and all other necessary information.

The City is divided into eight Alarm Districts. Each District is subdivided into Stations, at each of which is a Signal Box. There are now fifty-two Signal Boxes or Stations, the number in a District varying from six to twelve.

Alarms are transmitted to the Central Office, from the Signal Stations or Boxes, by turning a crank in the Box. The Police Officers and one other person resident near each Station, have keys to the Boxes.

Alarms are usually given in less than a minute from the time the crank is turned in any box.

DIRECTIONS TO THOSE WHO HOLD SIGNAL KEYS.

1. If a fire is discovered in your vicinity, go to the nearest box *in the District.*

2. Turn the crank *twenty-five times*, rather slowly at first, then quite fast at last. Wait at the Box, and direct the firemen to the fire.

3. If you hear no reply at the Box, or on the bells, turn again. If still no reply, go to another Box in the District.

4. The Police, upon hearing the bells, will spring their rattles, and call the number of the District and Station.

The alarm will be given from the Central Station by striking the number of the District on the bells, and tapping the number of the Station in the Boxes.

CAUTIONS.

1. Be sure that your Box is locked before leaving it.

2. Never open the Box except in cases of fire.

3. Never let the key go out of your possession, unless called for by the Superintendent.

There are 52 Signal Stations distributed and located in accordance with the following plan : —

LIST OF SIGNAL STATIONS.

District No. 1.

East and North of Leverett, Green, Court, and State Streets.

Station No. 1. — Faneuil Hall, (east end.)
2. — Marshall, near Hanover Street.
3. — Richmond, east of Hanover Street.
4. — Eastern Avenue.
5. — Constitution Wharf.
6. — Corner of Charter Street and Phipps Place.
7. — Corner of Cooper and Endicott Streets.
8. — Boston and Maine Railroad Freight Depot.
9. — Corner of Causeway and Lowell Streets.
10. — Corner of Vernon and Leverett Streets.
11. — Sudbury Street, American Stable.
12. — Corner of Hull and Snowhill Streets.

District No. 2.

West of Lowell, Green, Court, Tremont, and Boylston Streets.

Station No. 1. — Church in North Russell Street.
2. — Corner of West Cedar and Cambridge Streets.
3. — Engine House No. 10, foot of Mt. Vernon Street.
4. — Corner of Anderson and Pinckney Streets.
5. — Corner of Myrtle and Hancock Streets.
6. — Corner of Bowdoin and Cambridge Streets.
7. — Beacon, opposite Somerset Street.
8. — Corner of Poplar and Spring Streets.
9. — Corner of Beacon and Beaver Streets.
10. — Hose House No. 3, on Fruit Street.

District No. 3.

Between THE WATER, *Beach*, *Washington*, *Boylston*, *Tremont*, *Court*, *and State Streets.*

Station No. 1. — Old South Church.
2. — Corner of India Street and Central Wharf.
3. — Corner of Belmont and High Streets.
4. — Engine House No. 7, on Purchase Street.
5. — Corner of Lincoln and Summer Streets.
6. — Corner of Central Place and Winter Street.
7. — Fire Alarm Office, City Building.
8. — Rowe's Wharf.
9. — Federal Street, opposite Channing Street.
10. — Corner of Washington and Bedford Streets.

District No. 4.

Between Dover, THE WATER, *Beach*, *Washington*, *and Boylston Streets.*

Station No. 1. — Old Colony Railroad Depot.
2. — Hose House No 2, on Hudson Street.
3. — Corner of Seneca Street and Harrison Avenue.
4. — Indiana Place Church.
5. — Hose House No. 8, on Warren Street.
6. — Providence Railroad Depot.
7. — Boylston Market.
8. — Tremont, opposite end of Dover Street.

District No. 5.

South of Dover Street.

Station No. 1. — Engine House No. 3, on Washington Street.
2. — Corner of Shawmut Avenue and Waltham Street.

Station No. 3. — Hose House No. 5, on Shawmut Avenue.
4 — Corner Washington and Northampton Streets.
5. — Police Station, East Dedham Street.
6. — Chickering's Factory, Tremont Street.

District No. 6.

Comprises South Boston.

Station No. 1. — Corner of Broadway and Dorchester Avenue.
2. — Police Station on Broadway, near C Street.
3. — Lyceum Hall, corner of Broadway and E Street.
4. — Engine House No 1, on Broadway, near Dorchester Street.
5. — Engine House No. 2, on Fourth Street.
6. — Washington Village.

District No. 7.

Comprises East Boston.

Station No. 1. — Near East Boston Ferry Toll House, on Boston side.

District No. 8.

Back Bay Lands.

The Meridian Bells. — Forty-four bells, at their various locations on churches and school-houses, and in engine houses, and police stations, are struck from the Fire Alarm Office, *precisely* at noon every day. Care is taken to secure the utmost accuracy in the time, for which purpose a chronometer and transit instrument of the first quality are in use, and observations of the sun are made as often as is necessary.

HARBOR.

John T. Gardner, *Harbor Master*, Office Eastern Depot Wharf. Salary $ 1,000, and $ 1,000 to be paid to two Boatmen, and $ 150 for rent of Boat House. [Chosen by concurrent vote annually, "if expedient." Ordinances, p. 224.]

LAWS.

SECTION 1. All vessels in the upper harbor are to anchor according to the directions of the Harbor Master.

SECT. 2. All vessels in the upper harbor, not intended to be hauled into some wharf immediately, must anchor below the range of India Wharf, and the easterly point of East Boston, either on the north or south side of the channel, designated by the following marks, viz: on the south by the tall steeple in Hanover Street, in range with the granite block on Long Wharf; and on the north by Long Island Light, in range with the half moon battery on Governor's Island.

SECT. 3. The master, commander, or owners of vessels shall, as soon as practicable, after having hauled to the end of any wharf that extends to the channel in said harbor, cause her lower yards to be cock-billed, and her top-sail yard to be braced fore and aft, and her jib-boom to be rigged in, and the yards and jib-boom shall be kept so arranged, while such vessel lies at the end of the wharf, as aforesaid, and until she is preparing immediately to leave her berth.

SECT. 4. All vessels found lying in the stream, not anchored according to the regulations, and not having a sufficient crew to move them, will be moved by the Harbor Master at the vessel's expense.

SECT. 5. No person shall throw or deposit in said harbor, or any part thereof, any stones, gravel, ballast, cinders, ashes, dirt, mud, or other substances, which may, in any respect, tend to injure the navigation thereof.

SECT. 6. No warp or line shall be passed across the mouth of any slip, for the purpose of hauling any vessel by the said slip before the vessel shall be within one hundred feet of said slip, if the owners or occupants thereof object, unless the Harbor Master may think it necessary.

SECT. 7. All vessels at anchor in the harbor of Boston shall keep an anchor watch at all times, and shall keep a clear and distinct light suspended at least six feet above the deck, during the night; and whenever the provisions of this section shall be violated on board any vessel, the master or owners shall be liable to a penalty of not more than twenty dollars, to be recovered in the manner provided in the act to which this is in addition, and shall be held liable to pay all damages that may be occasioned by such violence.

Under no circumstances whatever are vessels permitted to anchor in the track of the ferry boats, or in Fore Point Channel. [Stat. 1847, ch. 234.]

An Act in addition to an Act to establish Regulations concerning the Harbor of Boston.

SECTION 1. The Harbor Master shall have authority to regulate the anchorage of all vessels in the upper harbor of Boston, and when necessary, to order the removal of such vessels, and to cause the same to be removed in obedience to such order, at the expense of the master or owners thereof; and if any person shall obstruct said Harbor Master in the performance of any of his duties, as prescribed by this act, or by the act to which this is in addition, or shall neglect or refuse to obey any lawful order made by said Harbor Master, he shall be liable to a penalty not exceeding fifty dollars for each offence. [Stat. 1848, ch. 314.]

HARBOR COMMISSION.

At the suggestion of His Honor, Frederic W. Lincoln, Jr., Mayor of the City, in 1859, the City Council, ordered a scientific survey of Boston Harbor to be made, and, in accordance with the unanimous vote of the City Council, Gen. Joseph G. Totten, of the U. S. Corps of Engineers, Prof. A. D. Bache, of the U. S. Coast Survey, and Commander Charles H. Davis, of the U. S. Navy, were specially detailed by the U. S. Government as a Commission to make the proposed survey of said harbor. The results of these surveys will be found in City Doc. 97, for 1860, and City Doc. 12, for 1861, and City Doc. 62, for 1861, and City Doc. 35, for 1863.

HEALTH.

EXTERNAL DEPARTMENT.

John M. Moriarty, *Port Physician*, resident at Deer Island. Salary, $1,000 and house. [Chosen by concurrent vote. City Ordinances, p. 270.]

INTERAL DEPARTMENT.

Ezra Forristall, *Superintendent of Health*. Salary $1,700. Office, 23 Chauncy Street. [Chosen by concurrent vote.]

Daniel B. Curtis, *Assistant Supt.* Salary $1,000. [Appointed by Superintendent, and confirmed by the Board of Aldermen. Ord. p. 275.]

Joseph S. Jones, *City Physician*. Salary $1,200. [Chosen by concurrent vote. Office in City Building, Court Square. City Ordinances, p. 268.]

George Hayward, John Jeffries, Winslow Lewis, Augustus A. Gould, Charles E. Buckingham, *Consulting Physicians.* [Chosen by concurrent vote. City Ordinances, p. 261.]

Nicholas A. Apollonio, *City Registrar.* Salary, $1,500. Office, 6 City Hall Avenue. [Chosen by concurrent vote of the City Council. City Ordinances, p. 271.]

James W. Allen, *Clerk.* Salary, $850.

George Adams, *Assistant Registrar of Births.*

The City Registrar has the superintendence of the Burial Grounds and Funerals. He records the Births, Deaths, and Marriages, and grants Certificates of all Intentions of Marriage.

Henry Faxon, *Inspector of Milk.* Salary $800, and $100 for office expenses. Office, No. 25 Niles Block. [Appointed by Mayor and Aldermen.]

MOUNT HOPE CEMETERY.

This Cemetery, containing 84¾ acres, and situated in the towns of West Roxbury and Dorchester, was purchased by the City from the original proprietors, in 1857, for the sum of $35,000, and is under the care and control of the following Board of Trustees. [Ord. Dec. 21, 1857, and March 24, 1863.]

Henry Crocker, *Chairman.*

Samuel R. Spinney,	
Franklin H. Sprague,	
Henry L. Dalton,	*For one Year.*
Bradley N. Cumings,	*For two Years.*
Henry Crocker,	*For three Years.*
Joseph W. Howard,	*For four Years.*
———————	*For five Years.*

The City Registrar is *Clerk* of this Board, *ex officio.* *Superintendent of the Cemetery*, David Haggerston. Office, No. 6 City Hall Avenue.

UNDERTAKERS.

[Appointed by the Mayor and Aldermen, City Ordinances, p. 272.]

Caleb I. Pratt	190	Federal Street.
Oren Faxon	700	Washington Street.
Franklin Smith	251	Tremont Street.
Richard Dillon		Adams House.
John Peak	7	Leverett Street.
Constant T. Benson	82	Prince Street.
Harum Merrill	70	West Canton Street.
Levi Whitcomb		In rear of Lowell Institute.
William Cooley	85	Sudbury Street.
Charles Cook	214	Northampton Street.
Lewis Jones		Rear St. Paul's Church.
David Marden	365	Hanover Street.
John W. Pierce	74	Summer Street.
Nahum P. Whitney	128	Brighton Street.
James Lynde	122	Court Street.
David Gugenheimer	99	Warren Street.
Job T. Cole	111	Broadway.
George Johnson, Jr.	23	Pitts Street.
William H. Brown	11	Bennington Street.
Seth Hall	70	Revere Street.
Benjamin F. Smith	251	Tremont Street.
Hiram Stearns	3	Newbern Place.
Philip E. Field		B Street, corner of Silver.
John H. Peak	928	Washington Street.
John Larrabee	160	Broadway.
Daniel O'Sullivan	84	Havre Street.
William E. Brown	11	Bennington Street.
Thomas E. Moore		—— ——
James Haynes	35	Northfield Street.
James H. Powers	1	Camden Place.
Charles Dale	26	Third Street.

Jeremiah Tinkham . . 340 Athens Street.
Robert S. G. Marden . . 344 Hanover Street.

PUBLIC CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS.

[Ord. Aug. 25, 1857.]

The House of Industry and the Houses of Reformation at Deer Island for Boys and Girls, the House of Correction for the County of Suffolk, and the Boston Lunatic Hospital at South Boston, are under the care and government of a Board of *Twelve Directors*, *one half* of whom are chosen annually, by concurrent vote of the City Council, in January or February.

This Board is entitled

THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS FOR PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS,

and is composed of the following persons, viz: —

Alderman.

Joseph L. Henshaw.

Common Council.

Granville Mears, George W. Sprague.

For one year.

J. Putnam Bradlee, William M. Flanders, William Eaton.

For two years.

Justin Jones, Jonas Fitch, Amos A. Dunnels.

For three years.

Moses Kimball, *Pres.*, James Riley, Joseph T. Bailey.

Thacher Beal, *Clerk of Directors.* William Willett and Guy C. Underwood, *Office Clerks.* Office, 8 and 10 City Hall Avenue.

The Board of Directors meet each Friday afternoon.

The Steamer Henry Morrison, which is under the direction of this Board, runs daily from the City to Deer Island. George *Loring*, Captain, who is appointed by the Board. The steamer's dock is at the Eastern Depot Wharf.

HOUSE OF INDUSTRY.

Thomas E. Payson, *Superintendent.* Salary $ 1,000. John L. Hutchinson, *Assistant Superintendent.* Salary $ 700. ——————————, *Resident Physician.* Salary, $600. [Appointed by Directors in month of April or May.]

There is paid to the Board by the Trustees of the Mason Fund, toward the support of a Chaplain, $ 470.

HOUSE OF REFORMATION.

Thomas E. Payson, *Superintendent.* Salary, $ 300 per annum. [Appointed by Directors in month of April or May.] This Institution is for the Education and Reformation of *Juvenile Offenders*, both male and female.

In the Male Department, there is paid to the Teacher $ 700, and to two Assistants $ 300 each.

In the Female Department, there is paid to a Teacher $ 300, and to an Assistant $ 240. [These officers are appointed by the Directors.]

HOUSE OF CORRECTION AT SOUTH BOSTON.

Charles Robbins, *Master.* Salary $ 1,300 and board in House. [Chosen by City Council in January or February.]

Deputy Master.——————————. Salary $ 800, and board in House.

Clerk to Master. — Harry C. Mapes. Salary $ 600, and board in House.

Chaplain. — Rev. Joseph H. Clinch. Salary, $ 1,100.

There are also eight Male Assistants, salary from $ 450 to $ 600 each, and board; and five Female Assistants, salary from $ 250 to $ 350, and board.

[The Deputy Master and other officers are appointed by the Master.]

BOSTON LUNATIC HOSPITAL.

Clement A. Walker, M. D., *Superintendent* and also *Physician* to the above Institution and House of Correction. Salary, $ 1,500, and board in the House. [Chosen by the Directors in the month of February.]

————————, *Assistant Superintendent.* [Appointed by Superintendent.]

There are also attached to this Institution, one Male and one Female Supervisor; nine Male Attendants, and nine Female Attendants.

CITY HOSPITAL.

[Mun. Reg. p. 67.]

The City Hospital is situated on Harrison Avenue, between Springfield and Concord Streets, and was commenced in 1851, and consists of two pavilions, connected with a central structure. This hospital is intended for the use and comfort of poor patients to whom medical care will be provided at the expense of the city, — and it is also intended to provide accommodations and medical treatment to others, who do not wish to be regarded as dependent on public charity.

The hospital was suggested many years ago by Elisha Goodnow, who, by his will, dated July 12, 1849, gave property to the city valued at $ 25,000, for establishment of a Free City Hospital in Wards Eleven or Twelve.

Another benefactor to the hospital was the late Lawrence Nichols, who bequeathed to the city, for the use of the City Hospital, the sum of $1,000.

TRUSTEES.

(*Elected by Concurrent Vote.*)

Aldermen. — Thomas C. Amory, Jr., Otis Norcross.

Councilmen. — Lucius A. Cutler, Joseph Buckley, David H. Coolidge.

At Large.

For three years, Theodore Metcalf; for two years, Sumner Crosby; for one year, William R. Lawrence.

OVERSEERS OF THE POOR.

[Charter, § 52.]

(*Chosen in each Ward where they reside.*)

Ward No. 1 — John Pratt, 195 Salem Street.
2 — Bedfield Erskine, 183 Meridian Street.
3 — Patrick I. Grace, 4 Lowell Street.
4 — A. A. Foster, 40 Howard Street.
5 — Charles Jarvis, 21 Leverett Street.
6 — Loring Lothrop, 43 Pinckney Street.
7 — James J. Flynn, 12 Morton Place.
8 — John W. Warren, 49 Harrison Avenue.
9 — Oliver R. Robbins, 61 Warren Street.
10 — Israel S. Trafton, cor. Hudson and Harvard Sts.
11 — Abraham G. Wyman, Jr., 879 Washington St.
12 — Samuel Newmarch, 179 Fourth Street.

James Phillips, *Secretary.*

The Board meet on the first and third Wednesdays of every month, at 3 P. M., at their office, 50 School Street.

The Overseers of the Poor are likewise incorporated as a Board of Trustees of John Boylston's and other charitable funds, left for the assistance of persons of good character and advanced age, "who have been reduced by misfortune to indigence and want."

John W. Warren, *Treasurer and Clerk* of the Corporation.

The meetings of the Board of Trustees are held in April and October.

LAMPS.

[Ord. p. 317.]

William Barnicoat, *Superintendent of Lamps.* Office, City Building. Salary, $1,000 per annum, and $200 for Clerk hire. [Appointed by the Mayor and Aldermen. City Ordinances, p. 317.]

There are 2,961 Gas Lamps in the City proper; 328 Gas Lamps in East Boston; 340 Gas Lamps in South Boston. Total, 3,359; increase in 1862, 115 Lamps.

There are 570 Fluid Lamps in the City proper; 317 in East Boston; 467 in South Boston and Washington Village. Total, 1,354.

PUBLIC BUILDINGS.

[Ord. p. 399.]

The *Public Buildings* of the City and County comprise the City Hall, the Registry of Deeds, the Court House, Faneuil Hall, and Faneuil Hall Market House, the New Stone Jail and Dead House, the Institutions at South Boston and Deer Island, the Old State House, the City Building (so called), all the

Grammar and Primary School Houses, and all the Engine, Hydrant, and Hook and Ladder Houses in the city, besides other buildings used for public purposes.

Samuel C. Nottage, *Superintendent of Public Buildings.* Office, 46 School Street. Salary, $1,500. [Chosen by concurrent vote.]

Henry Taylor, *Superintendent of Faneuil Hall.* Salary, $300, and $100 for an Assistant. [Appointed by Mayor and Aldermen. Ord. p. 146.]

PUBLIC LANDS.

[Ord. Dec. 26, 1856, Dec. 28, 1857.]

The Board of Public Land Commissioners, Silas Peirce, *Chairman*, George W. Parmenter, Joseph L. Henshaw, Timothy R. Page, Albert Bowker, Nicholas J. Bean, Samuel Hatch, Alexander Wadsworth, John S. Tyler, Charles Woodbury, Lucius A. Cutler, Joseph Richardson.

Robert W. Hall, *Superintendent of Public Lands.* Office, 119½ Washington Street. Salary, $1,500. [Chosen by concurrent vote.]

The Superintendent has the care and custody of all the Public Lands belonging to the City, "except the Common, the land and flats west of Charles Street, Deer Island, the lands connected with the Public Institutions at South Boston, or any other lands held for specific purposes."

Lyman Davenport, *Superintendent of the Common, Malls, and Public Squares.* Paid by annual contract. [Appointed by the Committee on the Common, &c.]

PUBLIC LIBRARY.

[Ord. p. 34.]

Instituted A. D. 1852.

Trustees. — Hon. Edward Everett, *President*, George Ticknor, John P. Bigelow, Nath'l B. Shurtleff, Wm. W. Greenough, John S. Tyler, Henry A. Drake. [Chosen by concurrent vote.]

Superintendent. — Charles C. Jewett. Salary, $2,000. [Nominated by Trustees and elected by City Council. Ord. July 2, 1857.]

Librarian. — Edward Capen. Salary, $1,500. [Chosen by concurrent vote.] Samuel M. Bedlington, *Assistant.*

Although the need of a public library had been for a considerable time felt and acknowledged, and a small number of volumes of a miscellaneous character had been sent to the City Hall with a view to the future formation of such an institution, nothing definite in relation thereto was done until the fifth of August, 1850, when Hon. John P. Bigelow, then Mayor of the City, contributed the sum of one thousand dollars for the purpose of establishing the Public Library. This donation, being the first money that was given for the object, was received joyfully and funded by the City Council; and the Committee on the Library were directed "to proceed with as little delay as possible to carry into effect the establishment of a free Public Library."

Joshua Bates, Esq., of London, whose early life was passed in Boston, having offered to this city the munificent sum of fifty thousand dollars towards the purchase of books for the Public Library of the city, if the city would erect a suitable building for that purpose, — on the 24th of February, 1853, an order was passed by the City Council, authorizing the Committee on the Library, in conference with the Board of Trustees, to purchase a suitable site for the erection of a building which should

be fully adapted for the purpose of the Library, including Mr. Bates' donation. Accordingly, said Committee purchased 23,384 feet of land on Boylston Street, opposite the Common, upon which an elegant and commodious edifice has been erected, at a cost to the city, for land and building, amounting to about $365,000.

This building was finished and delivered into the custody of the City Council, and by the City Council was transmitted to the care of the Trustees of the Public Library, with appropriate ceremonies, on January 1, 1858.

Besides the above-mentioned donations in money, the sum of *ten thousand dollars* was subsequently *given* by Hon. Jonathan Phillips, who, by his will, *bequeathed* an additional sum of *twenty thousand dollars* for the maintenance of the Library. Another sum of *ten thousand dollars* was bequeathed by the late Hon. Abbott Lawrence. All of these sums have been funded by the City Council, and the annual proceeds are expended for the purchase of books of permanent value.

The sum of *one thousand dollars* was given by the late Samuel Appleton, Esq., and the *same amount* by Mrs. Sally I. K. Shepard, for the purpose of procuring books for the immediate use of the public.

Very valuable donations of *books* have also been made by the late Rev. Theodore Parker, the heirs of Hon. Nathaniel Bowditch, George Ticknor, and others.

The Library is open every day, with the exception of Sundays and the legal holidays, for the *delivery of books* for home use, from 10 A. M. to 8 o'clock P. M.; and the *Reading Rooms* connected therewith are opened from 9 A. M. to 10 o'clock, P. M.; both which privileges are enjoyed freely by all of suitable ages who agree to conform to the regulations of the Public Library.

MARKET.

[Ord. p. 149.]

Charles B. Rice, *Superintendent of Faneuil Hall Market.* Salary $1,500. [Appointed by the Mayor and Aldermen.]

Amos Dodge, *Deputy Superintendent.* Nominated by the Superintendent, and approved by the Mayor. Salary, $950 per annum.

Sullivan Sawin, *Weigher.* Salary, $35 per month.

The limits of Faneuil Hall Market include the lower floor, porches, and cellars of the building called Faneuil Hall Market, and the streets on each side thereof, called North Market Street and South Market Street, except the northerly sidewalk of North Market Street and the southerly sidewalk of South Market Street; and also all those parts of Commercial Street and the street lying between the Market building and Faneuil Hall, comprised between the inner lines of said sidwalks, extended easterly and westerly across said street. Also the basement story and cellars under Faneuil Hall, and the area round the same, called Faneuil Hall Square.

POLICE DEPARTMENT.

[Ord. p. 386. Mun. Reg. p. 70.]

This department is under the immediate direction of the Mayor, by whom its officers and members are nominated and appointed, subject to the approval of the Board of Aldermen. It is employed in the detection of criminals, and has the superintendence of places of public amusement, carriages, wagons, trucks, pawnbrokers, junk shops, intelligence offices, &c.

Under the present organization, the Police are divided into day and night police; the night police performing the duties formerly devolving on watchmen.

John Kurtz, *Chief of Police.* Salary, $2,200. Office, 23 Chauncy Street. Edward H. Savage, *Deputy.* Salary, $1,500.
Alonzo C. Jackson, *Clerk of Police.* Salary, $1,000.
George H. Mears, *Assistant Clerk.*
Rufus C. Marsh, *Superintendent of Coaches, Carriages, &c.*
Timothy R. Page, *Superintendent of Trucks, Wagons, &c.* [Office, southwest basement of Court House, Court Square.]

There are eight *Police Stations*, the location and officers of which are as follows: —

STATION NO. 1.

Old Hancock School House, Hanover Street.

Nathaniel G. Davis, *Captain.*
Nathaniel Emerson, John V. Noyes, *Lieutenants.*

STATION NO. 2.

Williams Court.

Oliver Whitcomb, *Captain.*
Paul J. Vinal, Joseph M. Coombs, *Lieutenants.*

STATION NO. 3.

Joy Street.

Asa Morrill, *Captain.*
Franklin Comee, Moses Briggs, *Lieutenants.*

STATION NO. 4.

Washington Street, at Boylston Market.

George Churchill, *Captain.*
Augustus Clark, Alfred H. Porter, *Lieutenants.*

STATION NO. 5.

East Dedham Street.

George M. King, *Captain.*
Cyrus Small, William Chadbourne, *Lieutenants.*

STATION NO. 6.

Broadway, South Boston.

Robert Taylor, *Captain.*
Henry T. Dyer, George N. Morse, *Lieutenants.*

STATION NO. 7.

Paris Street, above Maverick Square.

Samuel G. Adams, *Captain.*
James Adams, Edwin J. Osgood, *Lieutenants.*

STATION NO. 8.

Harbor Police.

William E. Hough, *Captain.*
Edwin R. Smyth, Elijah H. Goodwin, *Lieutenants.*

CONSTABLES.

[Ord. p. 115.]

Appointed and Qualified.

William Andrews,
Edmund P. Barker,
William W. Blake,
Samuel Brackett,
William W. Briggs,
William H. Brown,
*Francis V. Bulfinch,
Silas Carlton,
Lemuel Clark,
Derastus Clapp,
Joseph D. Coburn,
Chase Cole,
William P. Cook,
Daniel B. Curtis,

* Treasurer's Deputy Collector.

James Curtis,
Albert G. Dawes,
James Devine,
Patrick Devine,
David M. R. Dow,
Alvan S. Drew,
John G. Dunbar,
William E. Easterbrook,
Ephraim W. Farr,
*Eben F. Gay,
William T. Gibbons,
Luther A. Ham,
John C. Harrington,
William Hastings,
Zaccheus Holmes,
Merrill S. Holway,
*Alexander Hopkins,
Caleb Howe, Jr.,
John Huston,
Frederick P. Ingalls,
Edward J. Jones,
William K. Jones,
Pliny D. Ladd,
John T. Lawton,
John C. Leighton,
Thomas J. Loud,
Nathan M. Marble,
William D. Martin,
William H. Mason,
Michael McLaughlin,
Harum Merrill,
William Munroe,
John B. Neale,
*Henry Nichols,
George W. Oliver,
James D. O'Sullivan,
Daniel C. Page,
David Patterson,
Nathaniel A. Pennock,
*Joseph Pierce,
Isaac Pierce,
William F. Reed,
*Edwin Rice,
Edward G. Richardson,
*James W. Ricker,
Elijah Robinson,
John C. Robinson,
Charles Smith,
Thomas M. Smith,
Asa Southworth,
James E. Spear,
Oliver H. Spurr,
Henry C. Stratton,
Henry Taylor,
Samuel S. Vialle,
Guy C. Underwood,
Silas Warren,
William Whitwell,
John Wilson,
John Williams,
*Thomas P. Wilson.

* Treasurer's Deputy Collectors.

The following Constables attend the Ward Meetings of the citizens on *Election Days*.

Ward.	Ward.
1 — Alvan S. Drew.	7 — Lemuel Clark.
2 — William Munroe.	8 — Charles Smith.
3 — D. M. R. Dow.	9 — William D. Martin.
4 — Nathaniel A. Pennock.	10 — Zaccheus Holmes.
5 — David Patterson.	11 — Albert G. Dawes.
6 — William Whitwell.	12 — John T. Lawton.

Constables appointed by the Mayor and Aldermen to make complaints against *Truant Children* and *Absentees from School*. [City Ordinances, pp. 546, 549. Salary, $ 1,000 each per annum.]

William F. Reed,	Chase Cole,
George W. Oliver,	Edward G. Richardson.

PRINTING AND ADVERTISING.

Messrs. J. E. Farwell & Co., 37 Congress Street, *City Printers*. Work done by contract. [City Ordinances, p 396.]

The newspapers in which the City Ordinances, Adertisements, &c. are published, comprise all the *daily papers*. [Selected by the City Council, usually in the month of April.]

SEWERS.

[Ord. p. 487.]

William H. Bradley, *Superintendent of Common Sewers*. Office, 119½ Washington Street. Salary, $ 1,300. [Chosen by concurrent vote.]

SOLICITOR.

[Ord. p. 489.]

John P. Healy, *City Solicitor*, Office, No. 46 Court Street. Salary, $4,000, and $1,200 for clerk hire and office expenses. [Chosen by concurrent vote.]

STREETS.

The Board of Aldermen are *Surveyors of Highways*. [Charter, § 41.]

Alfred T. Turner, *Superintendent of Streets*. Office, 23 Chauncy Street. Salary, $1,800. [Chosen by concurrent vote. City Ordinances, p. 520.]

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

Frederic U. Tracy, *City and County Treasurer and Collector*. Salary, $3,250, and $6,500 for permanent assistant clerks. [Chosen by the City Council in convention, in May. City Charter, § 42.]

DEPUTY COLLECTORS.

Alexander Hopkins,
Eben F. Gay,
Henry Nichols,
Edwin Rice,
Francis V. Bulfinch,
Thomas P. Wilson,
James W. Ricker.

[Appointed by Treasurer. Statutes 1821, ch. 110, §§ 11, 13. City Ordinaces, p. 537.] They are also appointed *Constables* by the Mayor and Aldermen.

Elisha Copeland, *City Auditor*. Salary, $2,500, and $2,400 for clerk hire. [Chosen by concurrent vote of the City Council, in May. City Ordinances, p. 160.]

WATER DEPARTMENT.

[Mun. Reg. p.]

COCHITUATE WATER BOARD.

Alderman.

L. Miles Standish.

Common Council.

Jabez Frederick, George Hinman.

For one year.

George P. French, George Dennie.

For two years.

Ebenezer Johnson, *Pres.* Nathaniel J. Bradlee.

Samuel N. Dyer, *Clerk.*

Office, 119½ *Washington Street.*

William F. Davis, *Water Registrar.* Salary, $1,700.

Office, 23 *Chauncy Street.*

Water rates are payable at this office.

CITY ENGINEER.

N. Henry Crafts. Salary, $2,800. *Office*, *County Building*, *Court Square.* [Chosen by concurent vote. Ordinances, p. 425.]

Thomas W. Davis, *Assistant Engineer.* Salary, $1,200.

The following *City Officers* are paid by FEES, and are annually appointed by the *City Council*. [Ordinances, pp. 330, 346.]

Inspector of Lime. — Andrew Abbot.

Fence Viewers. — Guy C. Haynes, Melzar Stetson.

Culler of Hoops and Staves. — Lewis Beck.

Field Drivers and Pound Keepers. — William C. Stinson, James Underhill, Gilbert J. Gallup, Maurice B. Rowe.

Weighers, and Inspectors of Lighters and other Vessels. — Edward Hatch, *Inspector in Chief*, William F. Clark, William L. Battis, Peter Conroy. [Appointed in March or April. Ordinances, p. 48.]

The following are appointed by the Mayor and Aldermen: —

Surveyor of Marble. — Thomas J. Bayley.

Weighers of Hay, &c. — *North Scales.* — John R. Bradford. *South Scales.* — Maurice B. Rowe. [Ordinances, p. 237.]

Measurer of Upper Leather. — William Bragdon, John W. Bragdon, Jr. [Ordinances, p. 321.]

Measurer of Wood and Bark. — Timothy Abbot, B. G. Prescott, George Hall, William Keith, Newell B. Allen, Ignatius A. Kelly, Luther A. Hall. [Ordinances, p. 598.]

Measurer of Grain. — George P. Ray. [Statutes, April 26, 1855, May 21, 1855.]

City Crier. — George Hill. [Licensed from time to time, until the first day of May following. Ordinances, p. 137.]

Sealers of Weights and Measures. — C. J. B. Moulton, John D. Cadogan. [Ordinances, pp. 583, 592.]

Inspectors and Weighers of Bundle Hay. — Israel M. Barnes, Samuel B. Livermore, Caleb W. Hartshorn, Joseph Urann, Henry Emerson, William S. Holmes, Jasper H. Eaton, Seth Brooks, George Hall, William R. Inman. [Ordinances, p. 235.]

COUNTY OFFICERS.

SUPERIOR COURT FOR CRIMINAL BUSINESS.

[Ord. p. 119.]

The duties of *Judges of this Court* are performed by the Justices of the Superior Court, or some one of them. [Act 1859, chap. 196 : Gen. Stat. chap. 114.]

District Attorney.—George P. Sanger. Salary 3,000. [Chosen in 1862, for three years from the first Wednesday of January, 1863. Gen. Stat. chap. 10, § 2.]

Henry F. French, *Assistant District Attorney.* Salary $ 1,800. [Stat. 1856, chap. 67 ; Gen. Stat. chap. 14, § 32. Appointed by the Executive.]

Francis H. Underwood, *Clerk.* Salary, $ 2,000, and one half of the excess of fees above that sum. [Elected by the people in 1861, for five years. Gen. Stat. chap. 10, § 3.]

SHERIFF.

John M. Clark, *Sheriff and Jailer.* Salary, $ 2,500. [Elected by the people in 1862, for three years. Gen. Stat. chap. 10, § 5.]

Deputy Sheriffs.

George W. Loud,
Wiliam P. Baker,
Alonzo F. Neale,
Benjamin F. Bayley,
Erastus W. Sanborn,
Francis O. Irish, *Chelsea.*

CORONERS.

Duncan M. Thaxter,
Charles Smith,
Edwin Rice,
Erastus W. Sanborn,
Jacob Herrick,
Charles H. Stedman,
William Andrews,
David Thayer,
Edward B. Moore,
A. P. Richardson,
Jasper H. York,
J. S. H. Fogg,
Erastus Rugg,
Sewall F. Parcher,
Hamlett Bates, *Chelsea,*
W. E. Underwood,
Edward Floyd, *Winthrop.*

POLICE COURT.

[Ord. p. 124.]

John Gray Rogers, Sebeus C. Maine, George D. Wells, Edwin Wright, *Justices of the Police Court and of the Justices' Court.* Salary, $2,500. [Gen. Stat. chap. 116, § 33.]

Seth Tobey, *Clerk.* Salary $2,000. [Elected in Dec. 1861, for five years. Gen. Stat. chap. 116, § 4.]

Wm. Knapp, *First Assistant Clerk.* Salary, $1,800.

Jacob Homer, *Second Assistant Clerk.* Salary, $1,500.

Samuel L. Knapp, *Third Assistant Clerk.* Salary, $1,000.

William T. Connolly, *Fourth Assistant Clerk.* Salary, $900. [Gen. Stat. chap. 116, § 6.]

COURT OF PROBATE AND INSOLVENCY.

Office, Court Square.

Isaac Ames, *Judge.* Salary, $3,000.

William C. Brown, *Register.* Salary, $3,000.

Samuel L. Thorndike, *Assistant Register.* Salary, $1,500.

The Judge of Probate is appointed by the Executive. The Register was elected by the people in 1858, for five years. [Gen Stat. chap. 10, § 4.]

REGISTRY OF DEEDS.

Office, Court Square.

James Rice, *Register of Deeds.* Elected by the people in 1861, for three years. [Gen. Stat. chap. 10, § 9.]

The Judge of Probate and Insolvency and the Justices of the Police Court are the *Inspectors of Prisons.* [Gen. Stat. chap. 163, § 2.]

William Knapp, *Secretary to the Inspectors.* Salary, $75.

The Judge of Probate and the three Justices of the Police Court, constitute the *Board of Accounts* for the County. [Gen. Stat. chap. 49, § 50.] They are allowed $3 for each day's actual service in auditing the County Accounts.

William Knapp, *Secretary*. Salary, $75.

William Easterbrook, *Keeper of the County Court House*. Salary, $700.

Samuel Canning, *Assistant Keeper*. Salary, $700. [Appointed by Mayor and Aldermen, subject to approval of Supreme Court.]

Stephen Curtis, John R. Barry, Hiram B. Ellsworth, *Keepers of the Lockups under the Court House*. [Detailed for this duty from the Police Department, by the Chief of Police.]

SCHOOL COMMITTEE

FOR 1863.

HON. FREDERIC W. LINCOLN, JR., MAYOR, *ex officio.*

GEORGE S. HALE, PRESIDENT OF THE COMMON COUNCIL, *ex officio.*

TERM EXPIRES JAN. 1864.	TERM EXPIRES JAN. 1865.	TERM EXPIRES JAN. 1866.
Ward.		
1. — Benjamin Fessenden, George D. Ricker.	Adino B. Hall, Martin Griffin.	George F. Haskins, Horace Dodd.
2. — J. Harvey Woodbury, Frederic Kidder.	John Noble, Samuel T. Cobb.	J. Wesley Hinckley, Seth C. Ames.
3. — John N. Murdock, Samuel H. Randall.	Edward D. G. Palmer, Benjamin T. Gould.	Aaron P. Richardson, George Hubbard.
4. — Nathaniel B. Shurtleff, Ezra Palmer.	John A. Lamson, John A. Stevens.	Dexter S. King, Walbridge A. Field.
5. — William E. Townsend, William Edward Coale.	John F. Jarvis, David P. Kimball.	Francis Brown, Henry Warren.
6. — Robert W. Hooper, Russell Sturgis, Jr.	J. Baxter Upham, John C. Stockbridge.	Samuel K. Lothrop, George W. Tuxbury.
7. — Le Baron Russell, Charles F. Dana.	Charles D. Homans, John P. Ordway.	Patrick Riley, George Hayward, Jr.
8. — Augustus A. Gould, Stephen G. Deblois.	Thomas M. Brewer, Henry W. Haynes.	Elijah C. Drew, Edmund T. Eastman.
9. — Joseph L. Drew, Ezra Stiles Gannett.	William E. Underwood, George M. Steele.	Elisha Bassett, Charles Torrey.
10. — James Dennie, Enoch C. Rolfe.	Salem T. Lamb, Stephen L. Emery.	Henry W. Harrington, Charles Edward Cook.
11. — Henry Burroughs, Jr., Alden Speare.	Frederic F. Thayer, William H. Thomes.	William H. Learnard, Matthias Rich, Jr.
12. — John Duncan, Alvan Simonds.	Edwin Briggs, Choate Burnham.	J. Proctor Haskins, Edward H. Brainard.

JOHN D. PHILBRICK, Superintendent of Public Schools.

Office in the Congregational Library Building, 23 Chauncy Street.

BARNARD CAPEN, Secretary of the School Committee.

Office in the Congregational Library Building, 23 Chauncy Street.

ORGANIZATION

OF THE

BOARD OF SCHOOL COMMITTEE.

STANDING COMMITTEES.

COMMITTEE ON ELECTIONS.

Messrs. Joseph L. Drew, 52 Warren Street.
Benjamin Fessenden, 25 Charter Street.
Martin Griffin, 6 Prince Street.
Edward H. Brainard, 161 Broadway.
John A. Lamson, 1 Staniford Street.

COMMITTEE ON RULES AND REGULATIONS.

Messrs. George W. Tuxbury, 19 Court Street.
Charles F. Dana, 46 Court Street.
William H. Learnard, Jr., 61 Rutland Street.
Ezra S. Gannett, 10 Boylston Place.
Charles D. Homans, 12 West Street.

COMMITTEE ON SALARIES.

Messrs. Adino B. Hall, 89 Salem Street.
J. Harvey Woodbury, 4 Princeton Street.
Francis Brown, 123 Leverett Street.
Alvan Simonds, 95 Dorchester Avenue.
Robert W. Hooper, 114 Beacon Street.

COMMITTEE ON ACCOUNTS.

Messrs. Enoch C. Rolfe, 616 Washington Street.
Elijah C. Drew, 21 Harrison Avenue.
Samuel T. Cobb, 2 Belmont Square.
Henry W. Haynes, 35 Court Street.
David P. Kimball, 9 Allen Street.

COMMITTEE ON TEXT-BOOKS.

Messrs. S. K. Lothrop, 12 Chestnut Street.
Henry Burroughs, Jr., 82 Mount Vernon Street.
Ezra Palmer, 1 Tremont Place.
John F. Jarvis, 22 Leverett Street.
John N. Murdock, 6 Allston Street.

COMMITTEE ON SCHOOL HOUSES.

Messrs. Nathaniel B. Shurtleff, 2 Beacon Street.
Thomas M. Brewer, 131 Washington Street.
J. C. Stockbridge, 22 Montgomery House.
William E. Underwood, 743 Washington Street.
Charles Edward Cook, 618 Washington Street.

COMMITTEE ON MUSIC.

Messrs. J. Baxter Upham, 31 Chestnut Street.
Le Baron Russell, 1 Otis Street.
Aaron P. Richardson, 17 Green Street.
Augustus A Gould, 31 Boylston Street.
William Edw. Coale, 4 Staniford Street.

COMMITTEE ON PRINTING.

Messrs. William E. Townsend, 13 Cambridge Street.
Henry W. Harrington, 3 Corey Avenue.
John P. Ordway, 42 Bedford Street.
Samuel H. Randall, 7 Chilson Place.
John A. Stevens, 41 Howard Street.

LATIN AND HIGH SCHOOLS.

LATIN SCHOOL, BEDFORD STREET.

COMMITTEE.

Nathaniel B. Shurtleff, *Chairman*, 2 Beacon Street.
Frederic F. Thayer, *Secretary*, 6 Concord Square.
George F. Haskins, 2 North Square.
Samuel T. Cobb, 2 Belmont Square.
Edward D. G. Palmer, 3 Montgomery Place.
William Edward Coale, 4 Staniford Street.
George W. Tuxbury, 19 Court Street.
Charles D. Homans, 12 West Street.
Henry W. Haynes, 35 Court Street.
George S. Hale, 4 Court Street.
George M. Steele, 32 Marion Street.
Charles Edward Cook, 618 Washington Street.
John Duncan, Linden Street, corner of Fourth.

Francis Gardner, *Master.*
Edwin H. Magill, *Sub-Master.*
Charles J. Capen, Moses Merrill, Joseph A. Hale, Albert Palmer, and Abner H. Davis, *Ushers.*
Ferdinand Bocher, *Teacher of French.*

ENGLISH HIGH SCHOOL, BEDFORD STREET.

COMMITTEE.

S. K. Lothrop, *Chairman*, 12 Chestnut Street.
William E. Townsend, *Secretary*, 15 Cambridge Street.
Martin Griffin, 6 Prince Street.
John Noble, 4 Princeton Street.
Samuel H. Randall, 7 Chilson Place.
Dexter S. King, 34 Bowdoin Street.
Charles F. Dana, 46 Court Street.
George S. Hale, 4 Court Street.
Elijah C. Drew, 21 Harrison Avenue.
William E. Underwood, 743 Washington Street.
Salem T. Lamb, 10 Burroughs Place.
Alden Speare, 15 Brookline Street.
Edwin Briggs, 67 Dorchester Street.

Thomas Sherwin, *Master*.
Charles M. Cumston, *First Sub-Master*.
Luther W. Anderson, *Second Sub-Master*.
Ephraim Hunt and Charles Carroll, *Ushers*.
William N. Bartholomew, *Teacher of Drawing*.

GIRLS' HIGH AND NORMAL SCHOOL, MASON STREET.

COMMITTEE.

Henry Burroughs, Jr., *Chairman*, 82 Mount Vernon Street.
Robert W. Hooper, *Secretary*, 114 Beacon Street.
Adino B. Hall, 89 Salem Street.
J. Harvey Woodbury, 4 Princeton Street.
John N. Murdock, 6 Allston Street.
Ezra Palmer, 1 Tremont Place.
John S. Jarvis, 22 Leverett Street.
Le Baron Russell, 1 Otis Place.
Thomas M. Brewer, 131 Washington Street.
Augustus A. Gould, 31 Boylston Street.
Ezra S. Gannett, 10 Boylston Place.
Enoch C. Rolfe, 616 Washington Street.
Choate Burnham, 284 Broadway.

William H. Seavey, *Master.*
Harriet E. Caryl, *Head Assistant.*

ASSISTANTS.

Maria A. Bacon,
Margaret A. Badger,
Helen W. Avery,
Emma A. Temple,
Catharine Knapp,
Mary E. Scates,
Adeline L. Sylvester,
Mary H. Ellis,
Frances A. Poole.

William N. Bartholomew, *Teacher of Drawing.*
Carl Zerrahn, *Teacher of Music.*
Philip Wilner, *Teacher of German.*
Philip W. Gengembre, *Teacher of French.*

THE SCHOOL DISTRICTS

ARRANGED IN ALPHABETICAL ORDER.

ADAMS SCHOOL DISTRICT.

COMMITTEE.

Samuel T. Cobb, *Chairman*, 2 Belmont Square.
Seth C. Ames, *Secretary*, 131 Webster Street.
J. Wesley Hinckley, 29 Meridian Street.
John Noble, 81 Lexington Street.
J. Harvey Woodbury, 4 Princeton Street.
Frederic Kidder, Sturtevant House.
Benjamin T. Gould, 1 Prospect Street.

ADAMS SCHOOL, BELMONT SQUARE, EAST BOSTON.

Percival W. Bartlett, *Master*,
Cl. I., Div. 1.
Robert C. Metcalf, *Sub-Master*,
Cl. I., Div. 2.
Jane S. Tower, *Head Assistant*,
Master's Room.
Margaret J. Allison, *Head Assistant*,
Cl. II., Girls.
Elizabeth E. Lothrop, *Head Assistant*,
Cl. II., Boys.

Assistants.

Josephine J. Jones,
Cl. III., Div. 1, Girls.
Mary C. White,
Cl. III., Div. 1, Boys.
Julliette J. Pierce,
Cl. III., Div. 2, Boys.
Lucy A. Wiggin,
Cl. IV., Div. 1, Girls.
Mary M. Morse,
Cl. IV., Div. 1, Boys.
Sarah J. D'Arcy,
Cl. IV., Div. 2, Boys.
Almira G. Smith,
Cl. IV., Div. 3, Boys and Girls.

E. H. C. Culver, *Teacher of Sewing.*
Charles Butler, *Instructor in Music.*

PRIMARY SCHOOLS.

Teachers.	*Location.*	*Sub-Committees.*
Emily C. Morse,	No. 1 — Sumner Street,	
Rosa L. Morse,	2 " "	
Eliza A. Wiggin,	Adams School-house,	Mr. Cobb.
Mary L. McLoud,	" "	
Annette A. Webster,	" "	
Elizabeth Lincoln,	1 — Webster Street,	
Mary H. Allen,	2 " "	
Susan D. Wilde,	3 " "	Mr. Ames.
Esther L. Morse,	4 " "	

BIGELOW SCHOOL DISTRICT.

COMMITTEE.

Alvan Simonds, *Chairman*, 95 Dorchester Avenue.
J. Proctor Haskins, *Secretary*, Seventh, near E Street.
John Duncan, Linden, corner of Fourth Street.
Edwin Briggs 67 Dorchester, corner of Old Harbor Street.
Edward H. Brainard, 161 Broadway.
Choate Burnham, 284 Broadway.
Stephen L. Emery, 20 Ash Street.

BIGELOW SCHOOL, FOURTH STREET, SOUTH BOSTON.

Chas. Goodwin Clark, *Master*,
Cl. I., Div. 1.
Joseph Hale, *Sub-Master*,
Cl. I., Div. 2.
Rachel C. Mather, *Head Assistant*,
Cl. I., Div. 1.
Julia M. Baxter, *Head Assistant*,
Cl. II., Div. 1.
Celinda Seaver, *Head Assistant*,
Cl. IV., Div. 1.

Assistants.

Mary A. Hale,
Cl. II., Div. 2.
Mary A. Currier,
Cl. II., Div. 3.
Jane H. Stickney,
Cl. III., Div. 1.
Lavinia B. Pendleton,
Cl. III., Div. 4.
Florence W. Stetson,
Cl. III., Div. 5.
Emily A. Russell,
Cl. III., Div. 3.
Roxanna N. Blanchard,
Cl. III., Div. 3.
Elizabeth Williams,
Cl. IV., Div. 3.
Sophia B. Whiton,
Cl. IV., Div. 2.
Julia Clapp,
Cl. IV., Div. 4.

Washington Village Branch.

Harriet S. Howes,
Cl. IV., Divs. 1, 2, 3.

Henrietta M. Whiton, *Teacher of Sewing.*
Albert Drake, *Teacher of Music.*

PRIMARY SCHOOLS.

Teachers.	*Location.*	*Sub-Committees.*
Anna R. Thornton,	No. 1 — Hawes Hall,	Mr. Briggs.
Mary P. Colburn,	2 " "	
Jane Lyon,	4 " "	" Burnham.
Martha C. Jenks,	5 " "	
Ruth S. Dillaway,	6 " "	" Duncan.
Annie C. Gill,	7 " "	
Emma T. Tinkham,	8 " "	" Simonds.
Josephine B. Cherrington,	Rear of Hawes Hall,	" Brainard.
Sarah A. Graham,	" "	
Maria A. Cook,	Washington Village,	" Haskins.
Emeline L. Tolman,	" "	
Emeline W. Goodwin,	" "	
Caroline R. Holway,	Mattapan Hall,	" Emery.

BOWDITCH SCHOOL DISTRICT.

COMMITTEE.

Henry W. Haynes, *Chairman*, 35 Court Street.
Charles F. Dana, *Secretary*, 46 Court Street.
Thomas M. Brewer, 131 Washington Street.
Patrick Riley, 10 Lincoln Street.
Samuel K. Lothrop, 12 Chestnut Street.
George Hayward, Jr., 13 Temple Place.
Stephen G. Deblois, United States Hotel.
John P. Ordway, 42 Bedford Street.
Walbridge A. Field, 20 Court Street.

BOWDITCH SCHOOL, SOUTH STREET.

William T. Adams, *Master*,
Cl. I., Div. 1.
Caroline L. G. Badger, *Head Assistant*,
Master's Room.
Clarinda R. F. Treadwell, *Head Ass'nt*,
Cl. II., Div. 1.
Eliza J. Read, *Head Assistant*,
Cl. III., Div. 1.
Susan H. Thaxter, *Head Assistant*,
Cl. IV., Div. 1.

Assistants.

Ellen M. S. Treadwell,
Cl. II., Div. 2.
Ellen McKendry,
Cl. II., Div. 3.
Ann Nowell,
Cl. II., Div. 4.
Mary E. Nichols,
Cl. III., Div. 3.
Caroline W. Marshall,
Cl. III., Div. 3.
Anna L. Maynard,
Cl. III., Div. 4.
Frances R. Honey,
Cl. I. Div. 2.
Anna B. Thompson,
Cl. IV., Div. 2.
Sarah E. Daly,
Cl. IV., Div. 3.
Catharine S. Clinton,
Cl. I., Div. 2.
Mary M. T. Foley,
Cl. IV., Div. 4.

Eliza A. Baxter, *Teacher of Sewing.*
Charles Butler, *Teacher of Vocal Music.*

PRIMARY SCHOOLS.

Teacher.	*Location.*	*Sub-Committees.*
Lydia B. Felt,	High Street,	Mr. Field.
Ruth E. Howe,	" "	" Dana.
Celia Hixon,	" "	
Hannah E. G. Gleason,	No. 1 — High Street Place,	" Brewer.
Angelia M. Newmarch,	2 " " "	" Riley.
Maria J. Coburn,	3 " " "	" Deblois.
Abigail M. Parker,	4 " " "	" Ordway.
Octavia C. Heard,	5 " " "	" Hayward.
Mary G. Hillman,	6 " " "	" Ordway.
Anna M. Lecain,	Belcher Lane,	" Haynes.
Harriet B. Cutler,	" "	" Lothrop.
H. Isabella Hopkins,	" "	" Brewer.

BOWDOIN SCHOOL DISTRICT.

COMMITTEE.

George W. Tuxbury, *Chairman*, 19 Court Street.
John A. Lamson, *Secretary*, 1 Staniford Street.
Aaron P. Richardson, 17 Green Street.
Robert W. Hooper, 114 Beacon Street.
Nathaniel B. Shurtleff, 2 Beacon Street.
J. Baxter Upham, 31 Chestnut Street.
William E. Townsend, 15 Cambridge Street.
Russell Sturgis, Jr., 13 Joy Street.
Charles F. Dana, 46 Court Street.
Walbridge A. Field, 20 Court Street.

BOWDOIN SCHOOL, MYRTLE STREET.

Daniel C. Brown, *Master*,

Mary A. Murdock, *Head Assistant*, Cl. I., Div. 2

Rebecca Lincoln, *Head Assistant*, Cl. I., Div. 3.

Martha E. Young, *Head Assistant*, Cl. I., Div. 1.

Assistants.

Mary S. Robinson, Cl. II., Div. 1.
Sophia B. Horr, Cl. II., Div. 2.
Hannah S. Andrews, Cl. III., Div. 1.
Eliza A. Fay, Cl. III., Div. 2.
Martha A. Palmer, Cl. III., Div. 3.
Irene W. Wentworth, Cl. IV., Div. 1.
Lucy C. Gould, Cl. IV., Div. 2.
Ann E. Kimball, Cl. IV., Div. 3.

Charles Butler, *Teacher of Music.*

Teachers.	*Location.*	*Sub-Committees.*
Malverda N. Parker,	Somerset Street,	Mr. Lamson.
Albertina G. Porter,	" "	
C. Eliza Wason,	" "	" Richardson.
Charlotte A. Curtis,	Blossom Street,	" Field.
Olive Ruggles,	" "	" Richardson.
L. A. Isbel,	" "	" Hooper.
Louise J. Hovey,	" "	" Field.
Frances D. B. Whitman,	Joy Street,	" Hooper.
Abby A. Lincoln,	Old Phillips Sch. House,	" Tuxbury.
S. Elizabeth Adams,	" "	" Sturgis.
Marianne Stephens,	" "	" Tuxbury.

BOYLSTON SCHOOL DISTRICT.

COMMITTEE.

Charles D. Homans, *Chairman*, 12 West Street.
Charles F. Dana, *Secretary*, 46 Court Street.
Le Baron Russell, 1 Otis Street.
Patrick Riley, 10 Lincoln Street.
Russell Sturgis, Jr., 13 Joy Street.
John P. Ordway, 42 Bedford Street.
John A. Lamson, 1 Staniford Street.
Charles Torrey, 105 Boylston Street.
George Hayward, Jr., 13 Temple Place.
Edmund T. Eastman, 50 Essex Street.

BOYLSTON SCHOOL, FORT HILL.

Alfred Hewins, *Master*,
Cl. I., Div. 1.
John Jameson, *Sub-Master*,
Cl. I., Div. 2.
Willard S. Cobb, *Usher*,
Cl. II., Div. 1.
Mary A. Davis, *Head Assistant*,

Assistants.

Sarah Fuller,
Cl. II., Div. 2.
Mary L. Holland,
Cl. III., Div. 1.
Minnie A. Farwell,
Cl. IV., Div. 1.
Josephine M. Hanna,
Cl. IV., Div. 2.
Averick S. White,
Cl. III., Div. 2.
Emily S. Hutchins,
Cl. IV., Div. 3.
Susan B. Leeds,
Cl. IV., Div. 4.

Charles Butler, *Teacher of Music.*

PRIMARY SCHOOL.

Teachers.	*Location.*	*Sub-Committees.*
Clara A. Clarke,	No. 1 — Lane Place,	Mr. Dana.
Margaret F. Tappan,	2 " "	" Russell.
Annie C. Haley,	3 " "	" Torrey.
Adelia E. Edwards,	4 " "	
Emily Peaslee,	5 " "	" Lamson.
Ellen M. Perkins,	6 " "	
Mary E. Sawyer,	7 " "	" Eastman.
Maria B. Clapp,	8 " "	
Celeste Weed,	9 " "	" Hayward.
Amelia E. N. Treadwell,	Gun House,	Messrs. Riley and Ordway.
Rosalie Y. Abbott,	" "	

BRIMMER SCHOOL DISTRICT.

COMMITTEE.

Augustus A. Gould, *Chairman*, 31 Boylston Street.
Salem T. Lamb, *Secretary*, 10 Burroughs Place.
Elisha Bassett, 335 Tremont Street.
Ezra S. Gannett, 10 Boylston Place.
Henry W. Harrington, 3 Corey Avenue.
Enoch C. Rolfe, 616 Washington Street.
George M. Steele, 32 Marion Street.
Charles Torrey, 105 Boylston Street.
Charles Edward Cook, 618 Washington Street.

BRIMMER SCHOOL, COMMON STREET.

Joshua Bates, *Master*,
Cl. I., Div. 1.
Wm. L. P. Boardman, *Sub-Master*,
Cl. I., Div. 2.
William Reed, *Usher*,
Cl. II., Div. 1.
Rebecca L. Duncan, *Head Assistant*,
Master's Room.

Assistants.

Mary E. Beck,
Cl. II., Div. 2.
Augusta H. Farrar,
Cl. II., Div. 3.
Mercie T. Snow,
Cl. III., Div. 1.
Susan P. Cunningham,
Cl. III., Div. 2.
Amanda Snow,
Cl. III., Div. 3.
Anna P. James,
Cl. III., Div. 4.
Harriet N. Lane,
Cl. IV., Div. 1.
Mercy A. Davie,
Cl. IV., Div. 2.
Caroline B. Lerow,
Cl. IV., Div, 3.
Sarah J. March,
Cl. IV., Div. 4.

Edwin Bruce, *Music Teacher.*
Charles Gavett, *Janitor.*

PRIMARY SCHOOLS.

Teachers.	*Location.*	*Sub-Committees.*
Eliza F. Moriarty,	No. 1 — Brimmer S. Ho.,	Messrs. Cook and Rolfe.
Lucy H. Symonds,	2 " "	Bassett and Harrington.
Emma F. Whiton,	No. 1 — Warren Street,	Rolfe and Steele.
Sarah R. Bowles,	2 " "	Rolfe and Torrey.
M. Anne Bourne,	3 " "	Harrington & Gannett.
Dorcas B. Baldwin,	4 " "	Bassett and Gannett.
Deborah K. Burgess,	5 " "	Gannett and Torrey.

Sarah Farley,	No. 6 —	Warren Street,	Lamb and Bassett.
Eliza E. Foster,	7	" "	Steele and Cook.
Martha J. Cooledge,	1 —	Newbern Place,	Gannett and Bassett.
Rebecca J. Weston,	2	" "	Lamb and Harr'gton.
Catharine M. E. Richardson,	3	" "	Torrey and Lamb.
Mary C. Greene,	1 —	E. Orange Street,	Steele and Lamb.
Charlotte L. Young,	2	" "	Harr'gton and Rolfe.
Sarah C. Sanderson,	3	" "	Torrey and Cook.

CHAPMAN SCHOOL DISTRICT.

COMMITTEE.

J. Harvey Woodbury, *Chairman*, 4 Princeton Street.
John Noble, *Secretary*, 4 Lexington Street.
J. Wesley Hinckley, 29 Meridian Street.
Samuel T. Cobb, 2 Belmont Square.
Seth C. Ames, 131 Webster Street.
Frederic Kidder, Sturtevant House.
Benjamin T. Gould, 1 Prospect Street.

CHAPMAN SCHOOL, EUTAW STREET.

John P. Averill, *Master*,
Cl. I., Div. 1, Boys and Girls.
William H. Ward, *Sub-Master*,
Cl. I., Div. 2, Boys and Girls.
Frank F. Preble, *Usher*,
Cl. II Divs. 1 and 2.
Parthenia H. Wilder, *Head Assistant*,
Cl. I., Div. 1.
Maria D. Kimball, *Head Assistant*,
Cl. II., Div. 1, Boys.
Roxellana Howard, *Head Assistant*,
Cl. II., Div. 1, Girls.
Philura Wright, *Head Assistant*,
Cl. IV., Div. 1, Boys.

Assistants.

Sarah E. Bacheller,
Cl. II., Div. 2.
A. Delia Stickney,
Cl. II., Div. 2.
Mary A. H. Pingree,
Cl. IV., Div. 1.
Sarah T. Butler,
Cl. III., Div. 2.
Melissa E. D'Arcy,
Cl. III., Divs. 1 and 2.
Mary E. Moore,
Cl. III., Div. 1.
Louisa M. Collyer,
Cl. III., Div. 1.
Ellen I. Bishop,
Cl. IV., Div. 2.
Caroline Whitney,
Cl. IV., Div. 2.
Olive L. Rogers,
Cl. IV., Divs. 1 and 2.

Frances C. Close, *Teacher of Sewing*.
Charles Butler, *Music Teacher*.

PRIMARY SCHOOL.

Teachers.	*Location.*	*Sub-Committees.*
Mary C. Hall,	No. 1 — Lexington Street,	Messrs. Kidder and Gould.
Louisa Curtis,	2 " "	
Elizabeth G. Johnson,	3 " "	
Huldah H. Mitchell,	1 — Porter Street,	Mr. Woodbury.
Emily C. Sturtevant,	2 " "	
Mary D. Day,	3 " "	
Sarah A. Pratt,	4 " "	
Jane E. Beale,	5 " "	
Helen A. Banks,	1 — Saratoga st. No. 224	Mr. Noble.
Mary E. Morse,	2 " "	
Sarah A. Small,	3 " "	
Georgiana H. Moore,	1 " No. 374	
Ellen M. Robbins,	2 " "	
Margaret A. Bartlett,	1 — Monmouth Street,	Messrs. Kidder and Gould.
Hannah F. Crafts,	2 " "	
Harriet N. Tyler,	1 — Bennington Hall,	
Lydia B. Smith,	2 " "	

DWIGHT SCHOOL DISTRICT.

COMMITTEE.

William H. Learnard, Jr., *Chairman*, 61 Rutland Street.
James Dennie, *Secretary*, 20 Eliot Street.
Joseph L. Drew, 52 Warren Street.
Frederic F. Thayer, 6 Concord Square.
Matthias Rich, Jr., 639 Tremont Street.
Alden Speare, 15 Brookline Street.
William H. Thomes, 58 West Canton Street.
George M. Steele, 32 Marion Street.
Stephen L. Emery, 20 Ash Street.
Salem T. Lamb, 10 Burroughs Place.

DWIGHT SCHOOL, SPRINGFIELD STREET.

James A. Page, *Master*,
Cl. I., Div. 1.
Charles Hutchins, *Sub-Master*,
Cl. I., Div. 2.
Lucius A. Wheelock, *Usher*.
Cl. II., Div. 1.
Mary T. Ross, *Head Assistant*,
Master's Room.

Assistants.

Eva M. Keller,
Cl. II., Div. 2.
Mary J. Gardner,
Cl. III., Div. 1.
Eliza A. Allen,
Cl. III., Div. 2.
Jane E. Bunton,
Cl. III., Div. 3.
Clara B. Gould,
Cl. IV., Div. 1.
Jane M. Hight,
Cl. III., Div. 4.
Martha A. Joslin,
Cl. IV., Div. 2.
Frances L. Worster,
Cl. IV., Div. 3.
Sarah J. Pillsbury,
Cl. IV., Div. 4.
Mary C. Browne,
Cl. IV., Div. 5.

Charles Butler, *Teacher of Music.*

PRIMARY SCHOOLS.

Teachers.	*Location.*	*Sub-Committees.*
Sarah E. Crocker,	No. 1 — Rutland Street,	Mr. Rich.
Martha B. Lucas,	2 " "	" Dennie.
Mary C. R. Towle,	3 " "	" Thomes.
Henrietta Draper,	4 " "	" Thayer.
Eliza G. Swett,	5 " "	" Speare.
Jane P. Titcomb,	6 " "	" Drew.

ELIOT SCHOOL DISTRICT.

COMMITTEE.

Edward D. G. Palmer, *Chairman*, 13 Portland Street.
George D. Ricker, *Secretary*, 166 Salem Street.
Adino B. Hall, 89 Salem Street.
George F. Haskins, 2 North Square.
Benjamin Fessenden, 25 Charter Street.
John A. Stevens, 41 Howard Street.
Benjamin T. Gould, 1 Prospect Street.
Martin Griffin, 6 Prince Street.
Horace Dodd, 178 Salem Street.
Henry Warren, Green, corner Leverett Street.

ELIOT SCHOOL, NORTH BENNET STREET.

Samuel W. Mason, *Master*,
Cl. I., Div. 1.
McLaurin F. Cook, *Sub-Master*,
Cl. I., Div. 2.
Walter H. Newell, *Usher*,
Cl. II., Div. 1.
Marcy Foster. *Head Assistant*,
Master's Room.

Assistants.

Elizabeth M. Turner,
Cl. II., Div. 2.
Sarah C. Goodrich,
Cl. II., Div. 3.
Helen Faxon,
Cl. III., Div. 1.
Frances M. Bodge,
Cl. III., Div. 2.
Martha M. Hobbs,
Cl. III., Div. 3.
O. Augusta Welch,
Cl. IV., Div. 1.
Victoria G. Wheat,
Cl. IV., Div. 2.
Georgiana D. Russell,
Cl. IV., Div. 3.
Ellen Fairbanks,
Cl. IV., Div. 4.
Mary A. E. Sargent,
Cl. IV., Div. 5.

Edwin Bruce, *Teacher of Music.*

PRIMARY SCHOOLS.

Teachers.	*Location.*	*Sub-Committees.*
Sarah A. Winsor,	No. 1 — Snelling Place,	Mr. Dodd.
Sophia Shepard,	2 " "	
Clarissa Davis,	3 " "	" Warren.
Cleone G. Tewksbury,	4 " "	" Hall.
Sarah C. Chevaillier,	5 " "	" Palmer.
Harriet S. Boody,	6 " "	" Ricker.
Eliza Brintnall,	1 — 22 Charter Street,	" Gould.
Eliza J. Cosgrave,	2 " " "	" Fessenden.
Mary A. Cushing,	3 " " "	" Griffin.
Juliaette Davis,	4 " " "	
Julia Ann Cutts,	1 — rear 22 Charter St.,	" Ricker.
Sarah Ripley,	2 " " "	" Stevens.
	3 " " "	
Helen M. Warner,	1 — Hanover Avenue,	" Fessenden.
Mary E. Barrett,	2 " "	" Haskins.
Maria A. Gibbs,	3 " "	

EVERETT SCHOOL DISTRICT.

COMMITTEE.

Alden Speare, *Chairman*, 15 Brookline Street.
William H. Thomes, *Secretary*, 58 West Canton Street.
Matthias Rich, Jr., 639 Tremont Street.
Henry Burroughs, Jr., 82 Mount Vernon Street.
James Dennie, 20 Eliot Street.
Joseph L. Drew, 52 Warren Street.
William H. Learnard, Jr., 61 Rutland Street.
Frederic F. Thayer, 6 Concord Square.
Salem T. Lamb, 10 Burroughs Place.
Stephen L. Emery, 20 Ash Street.

EVERETT SCHOOL, WEST NORTHAMPTON STREET.

George B. Hyde, *Master*,
Cl. I., Div. 1.

Frances E. Keller, *Head Assistant*,
Cl. I., Div. 1.

Janet M. Crighton, *Head Assistant*,
Cl. I., Div. 2.

Louisa Tucker, *Head Assistant*,
Cl. II., Div. 1.

Assistants.

Emma F. Titus,
Cl. II., Div. 2.

Anna B. Clapp,
Cl. III., Div. 1.

Elizabeth A. Browne,
Cl. III., Div. 2.

Matilda E. Rich,
Cl. III., Div. 3.

Frances R. Josselyn,
Cl. III., Div. 4.

Mary A. Gavett,
Cl. IV., Div. 1.

Louisa M. Alline,
Cl. IV., Div. 2.

Ann J. Bolden,
Cl. IV., Div. 3.

Sarah W. Pollard,
Cl. IV., Div. 4.

Mrs. Eleanor L. Browne, *Teacher of Sewing.*
Charles Butler, *Teacher of Music.*
Thomas W. Pemberton, *Janitor.*

PRIMARY SCHOOLS.

Teachers.	*Location.*			*Sub-Committees.*
Eliza C. Gould,	No. 1 —	Concord	Street,	Mr. Thomes.
Betsey H. Warren,	2	"	"	" Speare.
Mary A. Crocker,	3	"	"	" Dennie.
Anna R. Frost,	4	"	"	" Emery.
Caroline S. Lamb,	5	"	"	" Learnard.
Elizabeth Newman,	6	"	"	" Rich.
Mary T. Bunton,	10	"	"	" Burroughs.
Caroline F. Barr,	11	"	"	" Drew.
Lydia F. Blanchard,	12	"	"	" Thayer.

FRANKLIN SCHOOL DISTRICT.

COMMITTEE.

Enoch C. Rolfe, *Chairman*, 616 Washington Street.
William E. Underwood, *Secretary*, 743 Washington Street.
Henry Burroughs, Jr., 82 Mt. Vernon Street.
Joseph L. Drew, 52 Warren Street.
Frederic F. Thayer, 6 Concord Square.
William H. Learnard, Jr., 61 Rutland Street.
Matthias Rich, Jr., 639 Tremont Street.
James Dennie, 20 Eliot Street.
Alden Speare, 15 East Brookline Street.
William H. Thomes, 58 West Canton Street.

FRANKLIN SCHOOL, RINGGOLD STREET.

Samuel L. Gould, *Master*,
Cl. I., Div. 1.
Amelia B. Hopkins, *Head Assistant*,
Cl. I., Div 1.
Sarah P. Mitchell, *Head Assistant*,
Cl. I., Div. 2.
Catharine T. Simonds, *Head Assistant*,
Cl. III., Div. 1.
Sarah A. Gale, *Head Assistant*,
Cl. IV., Div. 1.

Assistants.

Lydia H. Emmons,
Cl. II., Div. 1.
P. Catharine Bradford,
Cl. II., Div. 2.
Susan E. Gates,
Cl. II., Div. 3.
Elizabeth J. Brown,
Cl. III., Div. 2.
L. Isabel Barry,
Cl. III., Div. 3.
Abigail D. Tucker,
Cl. III., Div 4.
Mary J. Leach,
Cl. IV., Div. 2.
Mary A. Mitchell,
Cl. IV., Div. 3.
Anna E. Parker,
Cl. IV., Div. 4.

Maria S. Wolcott, *Teacher of Sewing.*
Charles Butler, *Teacher of Music.*
Amos Lincoln, *Janitor.*

PRIMARY SCHOOLS.

Teachers.	*Location.*	*Sub-Committees.*
Lucy M. Beck,	No. 1 — Genesee Street,	Mr. Rolf.
Susan H. Chaffee,	2 " "	" Drew.
Abbie K. Sweetser,	3 " "	
Josephine G. Whipple,	1 — Suffolk Street,	" Underwood.
Georgiana A. Ballard,	2 " "	" Dennie.
Helen E. Eaton,	3 " "	
Frances M. Sylvester,	4 " "	" Underwood.
Maria Jenkins,	5 " "	" Thomes.
Elizabeth P. Cummings,	6 " "	" Learnard.
Eliza J. Dyar,	7 " "	" Speare.
Harriet M. Faxon,	1 — Groton Street,	" Burroughs.
Sarah A. Everett,	2 " "	" Thomes.
Frances J. Crocker,	3 " "	" Dennie.
Hannah M. Coolidge,	4 " "	" Thayer.
Lucy A. Cate,	5 " "	" Rich.
Caroline A. Miller,	6 " "	" Learnard.

HANCOCK SCHOOL DISTRICT.

COMMITTEE.

Adino B. Hall, *Chairman*, 89 Salem Street.
George D. Ricker, *Secretary*, 166 Salem Street.
Edward D. G. Palmer, 3 Montgomery Place.
George F. Haskins, 2 North Square.
Aaron P. Richardson, 17 Green Street.
Benjamin Fessenden, 25 Charter Street.
Martin Griffin, 6 Prince Street.
John A. Stevens, 41 Howard Street.
Horace Dodd, 178 Salem Street.
George Hubbard, 3½ Portland Street.
Dexter S. King, 34 Bowdoin Street.

HANCOCK SCHOOL, RICHMOND PLACE.

George Allen, Jr., *Master*,
Cl. I., Div. 1.
Phineas G. Parmenter, *Sub-Master*,
Cl. I., Div. 2.

Angelina A. Brigham, *Head Assistant*,
Master's Room.

Assistants.

Esther F. Wilder,
Cl. I., Div. 3.
Martha F. Winning,
Cl. II., Div. 1.
Anne B. Hall,
Cl. II., Div. 2.
Henrietta L. Pierce,
Cl. II. Div. 3.
Helen M. Hitchings,
Cl. II., Div. 4.
Susan W. Porter,
Cl. III., Div. 1.

Sarah E. White,
Cl. III., Div. 2.
Achsah Barnes,
Cl. III., Div. 3.
Malvina R. Brigham,
Cl. IV., Div. 3.
Emily F. Fessenden,
Cl. IV. Div. 2.
Ellen A. Hunt,
Cl. IV., Div. 1.
Josephine M. Robertson,
Cl. IV., Div. 4.
Helen M. Nash.

Jane B. Buck, *Teacher of Sewing.*
Edwin Bruce, *Teacher of Music.*

PRIMARY SCHOOLS.

Teachers.	*Location.*	*Sub-Committees.*
Mary L. Cunningham,	No. 1 — Thacher Street,	Mr. Richardson.
Sarah L. Shepard,	2 " "	" Ricker.
Sarah F. Ellis,	3 " "	" Dodd.
Mary S. Gale,	1 — N. Margin Street,	" Dodd.
Mary J. Clark,	2 " "	" Palmer.
Elizabeth F. Frye,	1 — Hanover Street,	" Griffin.
Emily A. Tewksbury,	2 " "	
Margaret W. Hall,	3 " "	" Hubbard.
Adeline S. Bodge,	1 — Bennet Avenue,	" King.
Harriet B. Vose,	2 " "	" Haskins.
Eunice F. Linsley,	1 — Sheafe Street,	" Hall.
Martha F. Boody,	2 " "	" Richardson.
Esther W. Mansfield,	3 " "	" Fessenden.
Anna H. Burns,	1 — Cooper Street,	" Hall.
Susan Page,	2 " "	" Ricker.
Frances Harrod,	3 " "	" Stevens.
Catharine S. Sawyer,	4 " "	
Mary A. Mansfield,	Baldwin Place,	" Fessenden.

LAWRENCE SCHOOL DISTRICT.

COMMITTEE.

Edward H. Brainard, *Chairman*, 161 Broadway.
J. Proctor Haskins, *Secretary*, Seventh, near E Street.
John Duncan, Linden, corner of Fourth Street.
Alvan Simonds, 95 Dorchester Avenue.
Edwin Briggs, 67 Dorchester, corner of Old Harbor Street.
John P. Ordway, 42 Bedford Street.
Choate Burnham, 284 Broadway.
Stephen L. Emery, 20 Ash Street.

LAWRENCE SCHOOL, THIRD STREET, SOUTH BOSTON.

Josiah A. Stearns, *Master*,
Cl. I., Div. 1.
Henry C. Hardon, *Sub-Master*,
Cl. I., Div. 2.
Margaret Kyle, *Head Assistant*,
Cl. I., Div. 1.
Mary W. Conant, *Head Assistant*,
Cl. II., Div. 1.
Kate W. Towne, *Head Assistant*.
Cl. II., Div. 2.

Assistants.

Juliette Smith,
Cl. II., Div. 3.
Alice Cooper,
Cl. III., Div. 1.
Mary J. Newmarch,
Cl. III., Div. 2.
Sarah O. Babcock,
Cl. III., Div. 3.
Elizabeth S. Jefferds,
Cl. III., Div. 4.
Margarette A. Moody,
Cl. IV., Div. 1.
Louisa C. Richards,
Cl. IV., Div. 2.
Levantia F. Bradley,
Cl. IV., Div. 3.
Caroline Blanchard,
Cl. IV., Div. 4.
Eliza L. Darling,
Cl. IV., Div. 5.
Mary N. Moses,
Cl. IV., Div. 6.

Sarah J. Bliss, *Teacher of Sewing.*
Albert Drake, *Teacher of Music.*

PRIMARY SCHOOLS.

Teachers.	*Location.*	*Sub-Committees.*
Lucinda Smith,	No. 1 — Silver Street,	Mr. Burnham.
Sarah M. Dawson,	2 " "	" Emery.
Mary F. Peeler,	3 " "	" Duncan.
Sarah S. Blake,	4 " "	" Burnham.
Mary F. Baker,	5 " "	" Emery.
Olive W. Green,	1 — Mather School'se,	
Sarah F. Hall,	2 " "	" Brainard.
Sarah V. Cunningham,	3 " "	
Mary K. Davis,	4 " "	
Rebecca H. Bird,	5 " "	" Simonds.
Mary Lincoln,	6 " "	" Haskins.
Ann E. Newell,	7 " "	" Brainard.
Mary A. Macnair,	8 " "	" Haskins.
Laura A. Reed,	9 " "	
Harriet W. Hammond,	10 " "	" Briggs.
Mary E. Fox,	Ward Room,	" Haskins.

LINCOLN SCHOOL DISTRICT.

COMMITTEE.

John Duncan, *Chairman*, Linden, cor. of Fourth Street.
J. Proctor Haskins, *Secretary*, Seventh, near E Street.
Alvan Simonds, Mechanics Bank.
Choate Burnham, 284 Broadway.
Edwin Briggs, 67 Dorchester, cor. of Old Harbor Street.
Edward H. Brainard, 161 Broadway.
Charles Torrey, 105 Boylston Street.
Stephen L. Emery, 20 Ash Street.

LINCOLN SCHOOL, BROADWAY, SOUTH BOSTON.

Samuel Barrett, *Master*,
Cl. I., Div. 1.
Charles A. Morrill, *Sub-Master*,
Cl. I., Div. 2.
Mary E. Balch, *Head Assistant*,
Master's Room.
Martha A. Dearborn, *Head Assistant*,
Cl. II., Div. 1.
Myra S. Butterfield, *Head Assistant*,
Cl. III., Div. 1.

Assistants.

Anne M. Brown,
Cl. II., Div. 2.
Laura Bartlett,
Cl. II., Div. 3.
Cynthia H. Sears,
Cl. III., Div. 2.
Ariadne B. Jewell,
Cl. III. Div. 3.
Frances A. Nickles,
Cl. IV., Div. 1.
Harriet A. Stowell,
Cl. IV., Div. 2.
Ellen R. Wyman,
Cl. IV., Div. 3.
———
Cl. IV., Div. 4.
Anna F. Groves,
Cl. IV., Div. 5.

Albert Drake, *Teacher of Vocal Music.*
Elizabeth Bedlington, *Teacher of Sewing.*

PRIMARY SCHOOLS.

Teachers.	*Location.*	*Sub-Committees.*
Mary H. Faxon,	No. 1—Lincoln Schoolh'se,	Mr. Haskins.
Laura J. Gerry,	2 " "	" Brainard.
Lucy C. Bartlett,	3 Hawes Hall.	" Briggs.
Sarah E. Varney,	Wait's Hall,	" Simonds.
Lydia N. Bates,	1—City Point,	" Briggs.
Caroline M. Lyon,	2 " "	" Burnham.
Tiley A. Bolkcom,	3 " "	" Briggs.
Susan W. Smith,	4 " "	" Simonds.
Mary E. Easton,	" " Chapel,	" Torrey.

LYMAN SCHOOL DISTRICT.

COMMITTEE.

J. Wesley Hinckley, *Chairman*, 29 Meridian Street.
Frederic Kidder, *Secretary*, Sturtevant House.
Seth C. Ames, 131 Webster Street.
J. Harvey Woodbury, 4 Princeton Street.
John Noble, 81 Lexington Street.
Samuel T. Cobb, 2 Belmont Square.
Benjamin Fessenden, 25 Charter Street.

LYMAN SCHOOL, MERIDIAN STREET, EAST BOSTON.

Hosea H. Lincoln, *Master*,
Cl. I., Div. 1., Boys and Girls.
James F. Blackinton, *Sub-Master*,
Cl. II., Boys.
Mary O. Bulfinch, *Head Assistant*,
Cl. I., Div. 2, Boys and Girls.
Mary S. Gage, *Head Assistant*,
Cl. III., Boys.
Cordelia Lothrop, *Head Assistant*,
Cls. II. and III., Girls.

Assistants.

Eliza F. Russell,
Cl. IV., Div. 1, Boys.
Mary A. Turner,
Cl. IV., Girls.
Amelia H. Pitman,
Cl., IV., Div. 2, Boys.
Harriet N. Webster,
Cl. IV., Div. 3, Boys and Girls.

Frances C. Close, *Teacher of Sewing.*
Charles Butler, *Teacher of Vocal Music.*

PRIMARY SCHOOLS.

Teachers.	*Location.*	*Sub-Committees.*
Anna I. Duncan,	No. 1 — Paris Street,	Mr. Fessenden.
Abigail M. Allen,	2 " "	
Isabella A. Bilby,	3 " "	
Hannah C. Atkins,	4 " "	" Hinckley.
Susan H. M. Swan,	5 " "	
Hannah L. Manson,	6 " "	
Helen A. Plumley,	Meridian, cor. Decatur St.,	" Ames.
Angeline M. Cudworth,	Sumner Hall,	" Noble.
Caroline S. Litchfield,	Ward Room,	" Hinckley.

MAYHEW SCHOOL DISTRICT.

COMMITTEE.

William E. Townsend, *Chairman*, 15 Cambridge Street.
Charles D. Homans, *Secretary*, 12 West Street.
John N. Murdock, 6 Allston Street.
William E. Coale, 4 Staniford Street.
Francis Brown, 123 Leverett Street.
John A. Lamson, 1 Staniford Street.
George Hubbard, 3½ Portland Street.

MAYHEW SCHOOL, HAWKINS STREET.

Samuel Swan, *Master*, and *Teacher of Vocal Music.*
Emily A. Moulton, *Head Assistant*, Cl. I., Div. 1.
Quincy E. Dickerman, *Sub-Master.* Cl. I., Div. 2.
L. Hall Grandgent, *Usher*, Cl. II., Div. 1.

Assistants.

Elizabeth P. Hopkins, Cl. II., Div. 2.
Sarah W. I. Copeland, Cl. III., Div. 1.
Anna I. Holmes, Cl. III., Div. 2.
Elizabeth L. West, Cl. III., Div. 3.
L. Blanche Ladd, Cl. IV., Div. 1.
Adeline F. Cutter, Cl. IV., Div. 3.
Caroline F. Reed, Cl. IV., Div. 3.
Florena Gray, Cl. IV., Div. 2.

PRIMARY SCHOOLS.

Teachers.	*Location.*	*Sub-Committees.*
Permelia Stevens,	Chardon Street,	Mr. Townsend.
Bethia Whiting,	" "	" Coale.
Henrietta B. Tower,	" "	" Lamson.
Sarah E. Copeland,	" "	" Brown.
Maria L. Cummings,	" "	" Coale.
Margaret R. Atkinson,	" "	" Townsend.
Caroline Wason,	South Margin Street,	" Murdock.
M. Electa Lauriat,	Merrimac Street,	
Mary E. Parker,	Old Hancock sch. house,	" Hubbard.
Catharine W. Callender,	" " "	" Homans.
Harriet A. Farrow,	" " "	

PHILLIPS SCHOOL DISTRICT.

COMMITTEE.

John C. Stockbridge, *Chairman*, 22 Montgomery House.
David P. Kimball, *Secretary*, 9 Allen Street.
J. Baxter Upham, 31 Chestnut Street.
S. K. Lothrop, 12 Chestnut Street.

Russell Sturgis, Jr., 13 Joy Street.
Francis Brown, 123 Leverett Street.
John F. Jarvis, 22 Leverett Street.
Dexter S. King, 34 Bowdoin Street.

PHILLIPS SCHOOL, SOUTHAC STREET.

James Hovey, *Master*,
Cl. I., Div. 1.
Amphion Gates, *Sub-Master*,
Cl. I., Div. 2.
John M. Colcord, *Usher*,
Cl. II., Div. 1.
Emma J. Fuller, *Head Assistant*,
Master's Room.

Assistants.

Laura M. Porter,
Cl. II., Div. 2.
Elvira M. Harrington,
Cl. II., Div. 3.
Lucy S. Nevins,
Cl. III., Div. 1.
Hannah M. Sutton,
Cl. III., Div. 2.
Abigail A. Reed,
Cl. IV., Div. 1.
Harriet A. Cunningham,
Cl. IV., Div. 2.
M. Josephine Dugan,
Cl. IV., Div. 3.
Emily A. Perkins,
Cl. IV., Div. 4.

Edwin Bruce, *Teacher of Vocal Music.*

PRIMARY SCHOOLS.

Teachers.	*Location.*	*Sub-Committees.*
Mary A. Allen,	No. 1 — Southac Street,	Mr. Brown.
Sarah A. M. Turner,	2 " "	" Sturgis.
Josephine Couthouy,	3 " "	
Caroline P. Eastman,	4 " "	" Kimball.
Eliza A. Corthell,	1 — Old Phillips sch. ho.,	" Jarvis.
Sarah Ingalls,	2 " " "	" Stockbridge.
Emeline D. Fish,	3 " " "	" King.
Harriet H. King,	Joy Street,	
Ruth M. Sanborn,	Western Avenue,	" Upham.

QUINCY SCHOOL DISTRICT.

COMMITTEE.

James Dennie, *Chairman*, 20 Eliot Street.
Henry W. Harrington, *Secretary*, 3 Corey Avenue.
Patrick Riley, 10 Lincoln Street.
Thomas M. Brewer, 131 Washington Street.
Elijah C. Drew, 21 Harrison Avenue.
William E. Underwood, 743 Washington Street.
George Hayward, Jr., 13 Temple Place.
Charles Torrey, 105 Boylston Street.
Stephen G. Deblois, United States Hotel.
Edmund T. Eastman, 50 Essex Street.

QUINCY SCHOOL, TYLER STREET.

Charles E. Valentine, *Master*,
Cl. I., Div. 1.
Benjamin W. Putnam, *Sub-Master*,
Cl. I., Div. 2.
Edward Gay, *Usher*,
Cl. II., Div. 1.
Josephine L. Tucker, 1*st Head Assistant*,
Master's Room.
Lydia A. Hanson, 2*d Head Assistant*,
Cl. II., Div. 2.
E. Maria Simonds, 3*d Head Assistant*,
Cl. IV., Div. 1.

Assistants.

Julia B. Burrell,
Cl. II., Div. 3.
Anna G. Cummings,
Cl. III., Div. 1.
Angeline A. Moulton,
Cl. III., Div. 2.
Harriet D. Hinckley,
Cl. III., Div. 3.
Sarah E. Chandler,
Cl. IV., Div. 1.
Elizabeth T. Bailey,
Cl. IV., Div. 2.
Charlotte L. Wheelwright,
Cl. IV., Div. 3.
Emily B. Peck,
Cl. IV., Div. 4.
Olive M. Page,
Cl. IV., Div. 5.
Mary J. Chandler,
Cl. IV., Div. 5.

PRIMARY SCHOOLS.

Teachers.	*Location.*	*Sub-Committees.*
Susan Frizzell,	No. 1—East Street,	Mr. Harrington.
Elizabeth P. Bentley,	2 " "	
Mary L. Richards,	3 " "	" Hayward.
Rebecca W. Hitchings,	4 " "	" Underwood,
Dora Norton,	5 " "	
Ellen E. Leach,	6 " "	" Torrey.
Mary A. Sylvester,	7 " "	" Drew.
Abigail F. Hutchins,	8 " "	" Brewer.
Harriet A. Bettis,	9 " "	" Dennie.
Priscilla Johnson,	10 " "	" Deblois.
Sarah E. Lewis,	11 " "	" Eastman.
Elizabeth C. Frink,	12 " "	" Brewer.
Adeline Stockbridge,	East Street Place,	" Eastman.
Hannah A. Lawrence,	" " "	" Torrey.
Sophronia N. Herrick,	" " "	" Drew.
Marian A. Flynn,	" " "	" Riley.
Matilda J. Mitchell,	Engine House, East St.,	" Dennie.

WELLS SCHOOL DISTRICT.

COMMITTEE.

John F. Jarvis, *Chairman*, 22 Leverett Street.
David P. Kimball, *Secretary*, 9 Allen Street.
J. C. Stockbridge, 9 West Cedar Street.
Samuel H. Randall, 7 Chilson Place.
William E. Coale, 4 Staniford Street.
John N. Murdock, 6 Allston Street.
Benjamin T. Gould, 1 Prospect Street.
Francis Brown, 123 Leverett Street.
Henry Warren, Green, corner Leverett Street.

WELLS SCHOOL, BLOSSOM STREET.

Reuben Swan, *Master*,
Cl. I., Div. 1.
Sarah E. Wiggin, *Head Assistant*,
Cl. I., Div. 2.
Matilda A. Gerry, *Head Assistant*,
Cl. IV., Div. 3.

Assistants.

Ellen F. Preble,
Cl. I., Sect. 2.
Mary S. Carter,
Cl. II., Div. 1.
Sarah J. Lothrop,
Cl. II., Div. 2.
Juliana Sparrell,
Cl. III., Div. 1.
Lydia S. Chandler,
Cl. III., Div. 2.
Ellen M. Brown,
Cl. IV., Div. 1.
Lydia A. Beck,
Cl. IV., Div. 2.

Mary E. Mudge, *Teacher of Sewing.*
Edwin Bruce, *Teacher of Vocal Music.*

PRIMARY SCHOOLS.

Teachers.	*Location.*	*Sub-Committees.*
Mary F. Jones,	No. 2 — Wall Street,	Mr. Warren.
Anna A. James,	3 " "	" Gould.
Elizabeth D. McClure,	4 " "	" Randall.
Augusta H. Foster,	5 " "	" Warren.
Mary L. Bailey,	6 " "	" Coale.
Lucy M. A. Redding,	1 — Poplar Street.	" Stockbridge.
Maria W. Turner,	2 " "	" Kimball.
Elizabeth W. Snow,	3 " "	" Brown.
Elizabeth S. Grater,	4 " "	" Murdock.
Elizabeth S. Foster,	5 " "	" Kimball.
Mary S. Watts,	6 " "	" Brown.

WINTHROP SCHOOL DISTRICT.

COMMITTEE.

Thomas M. Brewer, *Chairman*, 131 Washington Street
Salem T. Lamb, *Secretary*, 10 Burroughs Place.
Elijah C. Drew, 21 Harrison Avenue.
Enoch C. Rolfe, 616 Washington Street.
Ezra S. Gannett, 10 Boylston Place.
Henry W. Haynes, 35 Court Street.
Ezra Palmer, 1 Tremont Place.
Stephen G. Deblois, United States Hotel,
Elisha Bassett, 335 Tremont Street.

WINTHROP SCHOOL, TREMONT STREET.

Robert Swan, *Master*,
Cl. I., Div. 1.

Susan A.W. Loring, 1*st Head Assis't*,
Cl. I., Div. 1.

May G. Ladd, 2*d Head Assistant*,
Cl. 1. Div. 2.

Rebecca P. Barry, 3*d Head Assistant*,
Cl. I., Div. 3.

Almira Seymour, 4*th Head Assistant*,
Cl. II., Div. 1.

Martha E. Towne, 5*th Head Assistant*,
Cl. II., Div. 2.

Assistants.

Mary Newell,
Cl. II., Div. 3.

Kate L. Perrigo,
Cl. II., Div. 3.

Mary E. Davis,
Cl. III., Div. 1.

Elizabeth S. Emmons.
Cl. III., Div. 2.

Emma A. Holmes,
Cl. III., Div. 3.

Mary J. Danforth,
Cl. III., Div. 4.

Georgiana Sparrell,
Cl. III., Div. 1.

Julia A. Jellison,
Cl. IV., Div. 1.

Frances C. Jennison,
Cl. IV., Div. 2.

Hannah H. Hosmer,
Cl. IV., Div. 3.

Emily M. Hathaway,
Cl. IV., Div. 4.

Abigail A. Cutter,

Elizabeth S. Emmons.

Hannah A. Rolfe, *Teacher of Sewing.*

Charles Butler, *Teacher of Music.*

PRIMARY SCHOOLS.

Teachers.	*Location.*	*Sub-Committees.*
Anna O. Jones,	No. 1 — Bumstead Court,	Mr. Gannett.
Rebecca R. Thayer,	Harrison Avenue,	" Palmer.
Abby M. Mills,	" "	" Brewer.
Julia A. Wheaton,	" "	" Bassett.
Mary B. Brown,	" "	" Gannett.
Hannah E. Moore,	Tyler Street,	" Deblois.
Frances Torrey,	" "	
Hannah L. Billings,	" "	" Drew.
Mary A. B. Gore,	" "	
Caroline M. Grover,	" "	" Rolfe.
Abby J. Glover,	" "	" Brewer.
Caroline L. P. Torrey,	Hudson Street,	" Lamb.
Agnes Duncan,	" "	
Henrietta K. Madigan,	" "	" Haynes.
Caroline A. Morris,	" "	

WARD OFFICERS.

1863.

Ward No. 1.

Warden, Dennis Cawley, Jr. *Clerk*, James O. Fallon.

Inspectors, Patrick Collins, John Holleran, Peter Blake, Matthias Conley. [One vacancy.]

Ward No. 2.

Warden, Joseph Robbins. *Clerk*, Ebenezer M. McPherson.

Inspectors, William W. Elliott, George M. Strong, John P. Somerby, Elisha B. Perry, David S. Rand.

Ward No. 3.

Warden, William H. Sampson. *Clerk*, Joseph Cogan.

Inspectors, Michael J. Masterson, William F. Veazie, John A. Ryan, Patrick J. Duffy, William Dongan.

Ward No. 4.

Warden, Joseph L. Ross. *Clerk*, Henry A. Choate.

Inspectors, S. Frank Crockett, Levi Gray, Henry Morgan, Augustus O. Allen, Calvin M. Winch.

Ward No. 5.

Warden, Horace H. Coolidge. *Clerk*, David P. Kimball.

Inspectors, Thomas B. Wells, Thomas R. Jacobs, Charles P. Cheever, Samuel C. Lund, Joseph K. Hayes.

Ward No. 6.

Warden, Thomas F. Nutter. *Clerk*, Alonzo M. Lawrence.

Inspectors, Rufus B. Farrar, Charles H. Mann, Emerson Coolidge, C. J. B. Moulton, Joseph E. Raymond.

Ward No. 7.

Warden, John Quinn. *Clerk*, William Mooney.

Inspectors, Michael P. O'Hara, Cornelius Sullivan, John J. Dorgan, James McAuliff, William Butler.

Ward No. 8.

Warden, George O. Brigham. *Clerk*, Henry F. Coe.

Inspectors, George F. Gay, Adams K. Tolman, Charles H. Brown, Richard S. Wood, Dennis Brickley.

Ward No. 9.

Warden, J. W. T. Stodder. *Clerk*, William P. Spence.

Inspectors, William F. Story, Hannibal F. Ripley, Alfred French, William J. Faulkner, Patrick A. Cotter.

Ward No. 10.

Warden, John Salmon. *Clerk*, William C. Lawrence.

Inspectors, Giles M. Pease, William Humphrey, William C. Dunham, John Daley, George W. Burns.

Ward No. 11.

Warden, William F. Nichols. *Clerk*, Charles H. Allen.

Inspectors, Amos B. Merrill, Oliver Stevens, Josiah B. Richardson, Lester M. Clark, Chester H. Carruth.

Ward No. 12.

Warden, Robert B. Cummings. *Clerk*, John D. Richardson.

Inspectors, Thomas Johnson, John H. Locke, Frederick G. Walbridge, George C. Varney, William H. Clark.

WARDS.

No. 1. — Beginning at the water, on the southerly side of the Eastern Packet Pier; thence across Commercial Street to Richmond Street; thence by the centre of Richmond Street, across Hanover Street, to Salem Street; thence by the centre of Salem Street to Cooper Street; thence by the centre of Cooper Street, crossing Charlestown Street, to Beverly Street; thence by the centre of Beverly to Causeway Street; thence across Causeway Street, and in the same direction with Beverly Street, to the water; thence by the water to the point begun at.

No. 2. — All East Boston and the Islands.

No. 3. — Beginning at the water on the north side of the Fitchburg Railroad depot, on a line which would strike the central line of Beverly Street if extented to the water; thence by such line and the centre of Beverly Street to Charlestown Street; thence across Charlestown Street, and by the centre of Cooper Street, to Salem Street; thence by the centre of Salem Street to Richmond Street; thence by the centre of Richmond Street to Hanover Street; thence by the centre of Hanover Street to Court Street; thence by the centre of Court Street to Green Street; thence by the centre of Green Street to Leverett Street; thence by the centre of Leverett Street to Causeway Street; thence by the centre of Causeway Street to Lowell Street; thence by the centre of Lowell Street, and by a line in the same direction with Lowell Street, to the water; thence by the water to the point begun at.

No. 4. — Beginning at the water on the southerly side of the Eastern Packet Pier; thence across Commercial Street to Richmond Street; thence by the centre of Richmond Street to Hanover Street; thence by the centre of Hanover Street to Court Street; thence by the centre of Court Street to Green Street; thence by the centre of Green Street to Staniford Street; thence by the centre of Staniford Street to Cambridge Street; thence by

the centre of Cambridge Street to Temple Street; thence by the centre of Temple Street and Mount Vernon Street to Park Street; thence by the centre of Park Street to Tremont Street; thence by the centre of Tremont Street to Winter Street; thence by the centre of Winter Street to Washington Street; thence by the centre of Washington Street to Milk Street; thence by the centre of Milk Street to India Street; thence across India Street by a straight line to the water on the south side of Central Wharf; thence by the water to the point begun at.

No. 5. — Beginning at the water at the easterly end of Cambridge Bridge; thence by the centre of Cambridge Street to Staniford Street; thence by the centre of Staniford Street to Green Street; thence by the centre of Green Street to the junction of Lynde and Leverett Streets; thence by the centre of Leverett Street to Causeway Street; thence by the centre of Causeway Street to Lowell Street; thence by the centre of Lowell Street, and by a line in the same direction with Lowell Street, to the water; thence by the water to the point begun at.

No. 6. — Beginning at the water, at the easterly end of Cambridge Bridge; thence by the centre of Cambridge Street to Temple Street; thence by the centre of Temple and Mount Vernon Streets to Beacon Street; thence by the centre of Beacon Street and the Western Avenue to the boundary line between Boston and Roxbury, on the Western Avenue; thence northerly by said boundary line to the water; thence by the water to the point begun at.

No. 7. — Beginning at the water, on the south side of Central Wharf; thence across India Street by a straight line to Milk Street; thence by the centre of Milk Street to Washington Street; thence by the centre of Washington Street to Winter Street; thence by the centre of Winter Street to Tremont Street; thence by the centre of Tremont Street to West Street; thence by the centre of West Street and Bedford Street to Kingston Street; thence by the centre of Kingston Street to Essex Street; thence by centre of Essex Street to South Street; thence by

centre of South Street to Summer Street; thence by the centre of Summer Street and by a straight line in continuation thereof to the water on the notherly side of Summer Street Wharf; thence by the water to the point begun at.

No. 8. — Beginning at the water on the notherly side of Summer Street Wharf; thence by a straight line in continuation of the centre of Summer Street, and by the centre of Summer Street to South Street; thence by the centre of South Street to Essex Street; thence by the centre of Essex Street to Kingston Street; thence by the centre of Kingston Street to Bedford Street; thence by the centre of Bedford Street and West Street to Tremont Street; thence by the centre of Tremont Street to Eliot Street; thence by the centre of Eliot Street to Washington Street; thence across Washington Street to Kneeland Street; thence by the centre of Kneeland Street to Federal Street; thence crossing Federal Street by a straight line to the water on the southerly side of Howe's Wharf; thence by the water to the point begun at.

No. 9. — Beginning at the boundary line between Boston and Roxbury, on the Western Avenue; thence by the centre of Western Avenue and Beacon Street to Park Street; thence by the centre of Park Street to Tremont Street; thence by the centre of Tremont Street to Warren Street; thence by the centre of Warren Street to Washington Street; thence by the centre of Washington Street to West Castle Street; thence by the centre of West Castle Street to Tremont Street; thence by the centre of Tremont Street to the Railroad Bridge; thence by the centre of the Boston and Worcester Railroad to the boundary line between Boston and Roxbury, *as it existed previous to April* 6, 1859; * thence by said boundary line to the point begun at.

No. 10. — Beginning at the water on the southerly side of Howe's Wharf; thence by a straight line across Federal Street to Kneeland Street; thence by the centre of Kneeland to Washington Street; thence across Washington Street to Eliot Street;

* See Statutes of 1859, chap. 210.

thence by the centre of Eliot Street to Tremont Street; thence by the centre of Tremont Street to Warren Street; thence by the centre of Warren Street to Washington Street; thence by the centre of Washington Street to Dover Street; thence by the centre of Dover Street to the water at the northwesterly end of the Dover Street Bridge; thence by the water to the point begun at.

No. 11. — Beginning at the boundary line between Boston and Roxbury, on the Boston and Worcester Railroad, *as it existed previous to April* 6, 1859;* thence by the centre of the Boston and Worcester Railroad to the Railroad Bridge; thence by the centre of Tremont Street to West Castle Street; thence by the centre of West Castle Street to Washington Street; thence by the centre of Washington Street to Dover Street; thence by the centre of Dover Street to the water at the northwesterly end of the Dover Street Bridge; thence by the water to the boundary line between Boston and Roxbury; thence by said boundary line to the point begun at.

No. 12. — All South Boston, including Washington Village recently annexed to the City of Boston.

WARD ROOMS.

1 Engine House and Ward Room, North Bennet Street.
2 School Room, Paris Street, East Boston.
3 Corner Friend and Merrimac Streets.
4 City Building, Court Square.
5 Wells School House, Blossom Street.
6 Phillips School House, Anderson Street.
7 Engine House and Ward Room in Purchase Street.
8 Harrison Avenue, between Beach and Essex Streets.
9 School Room, Warren Street.
10 Brimmer School House, Common Street.
11 Franklin School House, Washington Street.
12 Mather School House, South Boston.

* See Stautes of 1859, chap. 210.

CITY DEBT AT DIFFERENT PERIODS.

1853	Jan'y 1,	$1,746,510 39		1858	Jan'y 1,	$3,421,038 66	
1854	" "	1,886,459 55		1859	" "	3,007,097 72	
1855	" "	2,367,594 21		1860	" "	3,504,558 65	
1856	" "	2,337,188 66		1861	" "	3,149,199 77	
1857	" "	2,631,688 66		1862	" "	3,003,099 77	

1863, exclusive of Water Debt and War Loans, 2,158,093 45

POPULATION AT DIFFERENT PERIODS.

1800	24,937	1840	85,000
1810	33,787	1845	114,366
1820	43,298	1850	138,788
1830	61,392	1855	160,508
1835	78,603	1860	177,902

MODES AND TIMES OF APPOINTMENT OF THE VARIOUS CITY OFFICERS.

By virtue of an Ordinance which passed the City Council of Boston, June 14, 1863, all City Officers required by the City Ordinances to be elected or appointed by the concurrent vote of the City Council, or to be appointed by the Mayor, by and with the advice and consent of the Board of Aldermen, excepting those officers the time of whose election or appointment is otherwise prescribed by the statutes of the Commonwealth; also, excepting the Treasurer, Auditor, and Assessors, *shall be elected or appointed, as the case may be, on the first Monday of February in each year, or within sixty days thereafter, and shall enter on the duties of their respective offices on the first Monday of April following.*

The officers comprised in the above *exceptions* are elected at the times and in the modes following: —

Directors for Public Institutions — Concurrent vote . . . . . January or February.
Assessors and Assistant Assessors — Concurrent vote . . . . . February or March.
Sealers of Weights and Measures and Charcoal Baskets — Mayor and Aldermen . March or April.
Weighers and Inspectors of Lighters — Concurrent vote . . . . March or April.
Measurers of Leather — Mayor and Aldermen . . . . . April.
City Crier — Mayor and Aldermen . . . May.
City and County Treasurer — In Convention . . . . . May.
Auditor of Accounts — Concurrent vote . . . May.
Joint Special Committee to examine Bonds of City Officers . . . . . June.
Constables — Mayor and Aldermen . . September.

ORATORS OF BOSTON,

APPOINTED BY THE PUBLIC AUTHORITIES,

On the Anniversary of the Boston Massacre, March 5, 1770.

1771. James Lowell, A. M.
1772. Gen. Joseph Warren, M. D.
1773, Benjamin Church, M. D.
1774, Hon. John Hancock.
1775. Gen. Joseph Warren, M. D.
1776, Rev. Peter Thatcher.
1777, Benjamin Hichborn, Esq.
1778. Jonathan Williams Austin, Esq.
1779. Hon. William Tudor.
1780. Hon. Jonathan Mason.
1781. Hon. Thomas Dawes.
1782. Hon. George Richards Minot.
1783. Thomas Welsh, M. D.

ON THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE, JULY 4, 1776.

1783. John Warren, M. D.
1784. Benjamin Hichborn, Esq.
1785. John Gardiner, Esq.
1786. Jonathan Loring Austin, Esq.
1787. Hon. Thomas Dawes.
1788. Hon. Harrison Gray Otis.
1789. Samuel Stillman, D. D.
1790. Edward Gray, Esq.
1791. Thomas Crafts, Esq.
1792. Joseph Blake, Esq.
1793. Hon. John Quincy Adams.
1794. Hon. John Phillips.
1795. Hon. George Blake.
1796. John Lothrop, Jr., Esq.
1797. John Callender, Esq.
1798. Hon. Josiah Quincy.
1799. Hon. John Lowell.
1800. Hon. Joseph Hall.
1801. Charles Paine, Esq.
1802. Rev. William Emerson.
1803. Hon. William Sullivan.
1804. Thomas Danforth, M. D.
1805. Warren Dutton, Esq.
1806. Francis Dana Channing, Esq.
1807. Hon. Peter Oxenbridge Thacher.
1808. Andrew Ritchie, Jr., Esq.
1809. William Tudor, Jr., Esq.
1810. Alexander Townsend, Esq.
1811. Hon. James Savage.
1812. Benjamin Pollard, Esq.
1813. Hon. Edward St. Loe Livermore.
1814. Benjamin Whitwell, Esq.

1815. Hon. Lemuel Shaw.
1816. George Sullivan, Esq.
1817. Prof. Edward Tyrrell Channing.
1818. Hon. Francis Calley Gray,
1819. Hon. Franklin Dexter.
1820. Hon. Theodore Lyman, Jr.
1821. Hon. Charles Greely Loring.
1822. Hon. John Chipman Gray.
1823. Charles Pelham Curtis, Esq.
1824. Francis Bassett, Esq.
1825. Charles Sprague, Esq.
1826. Hon. Josiah Quincy.
1827. William Powell Mason, Esq.
1828. Bradford Sumner, Esq.
1829. Hon. James Trecothick Austin.
1830. Hon. Alexander Hill Everett.
1831. Hon. John Gorham Palfry.
1832. Hon. Josiah Quincy, Jr.
1833. Edward Goldsborough Prescott, Esq.
1834. Richard Sullivan Fay, Esq.
1835. Hon. George Stillman Hillard.
1836. Henry Willis Kinsman, Esq.
1837. Hon. Jonathan Chapman.
1838. Rev. Hubbard Winslow.
1839. Ivers James Austin, Esq.
1840. Thomas Power, Esq.
1841. George Ticknor Curtis, Esq.
1842. Hon. Horace Mann.
1843. Hon. Charles Francis Adams.
1844. Hon. Peleg Whitman Chandler.
1845. Hon. Charles Sumner.
1846. Fletcher Webster, Esq.
1847. Hon. Thomas Greaves Cary.
1848. Hon. Joel Giles.
1849. William Whitwell Greenough, Esq.

1850. Edwin Percy Whipple, Esq.
1851. Hon. Charles Theodore Russell.
1852. Rev. Thomas Starr King.
1853. Timothy Bigelow, Esq.
1854. Rev. Andrew L. Stone.
1855. Rev. Alonzo A. Miner.
1856. Hon. Edward Griffin Parker.
1857. Rev. William Rounsville Alger.
1858. John Somers Holmes, Esq.
1859. George Sumner, Esq.
1860. Hon. Edward Everett.
1861. Hon. Theophilus Parsons.
1862. Hon. George Ticknor Curtis.

N. B. All the above orations have been printed at the request of the City Council, with the exception of those delivered by Benjamin Pollard, Francis Dana Channing, Thomas Starr King, and William R. Alger.

SCHEDULE,

Exhibiting the Terms of Service of the Members of the Board of Selectmen *of the* Town *of Boston, from* 1799 *to* 1821, *inclusive.*

Charles Bulfinch, 1799 to 1817.*
David Tilden, 1799 to 1808.
Russell Sturgis, 1799 to 1803.
Joseph Howard, 1799 to 1803.
Ebenezer Hancock, 1799 to 1800.
William Porter, 1799 to 1811.
William Sherburne, 1799 to 1803.
Joseph May, 1799.
Samuel Cobb, 1799.
John Tileston, 1800 to 1806.
Ebenezer Oliver, 1800 to 1819.
Jonathan Hunnewell, 1802 to 1819.
John May, 1804 to 1812.
Francis Wright, 1804 to 1812.
Jonathan Chapman, 1804 to 1808.
John Bray, 1806 to 1816.
Joseph Kettle, 1807, 1808.
Nathan Webb, 1809 to 1814.
Joseph Foster, 1809 to 1815.
Benjamin Weld, 1809 to 1815.
Joseph Lovering, 1812 to 1819.
Joseph Austin, 1813 to 1819.
Robert Williams, 1813 to 1816.
Edmund Hart, 1815.
George G. Lee, 1816.
Turner Phillips, 1816 to 1819.
Henry Bass, 1817 to 1819.
Samuel Dorr, 1817 to 1819.
Enoch Silsby, 1817 to 1819.
Henry Farnam, 1818.
Lemuel Shaw, 1819.
Benjamin Austin, 1820.
Daniel Baxter, 1820, 1821.
Jonathan Loring, 1820, 1821.
Benjamin T. Wells, 1820.
Samuel Billings, 1820, 1821.
Eliphalet Williams, 1820, 1821.
George Brinley, 1820.
Jeremiah Fitch, 1820, 1821.
Abraham Babcock, 1820, 1821.
David W. Child, 1821.
Robert Fennely, 1821.
Samuel A. Wells, 1821.

* Vote of thanks given for 22 years of service, in 19 of which he filled the office of *Chairman* of the Board.

CATALOGUE

OF THE

GOVERNMENT OF THE CITY OF BOSTON,

IN CHRONOLOGICAL ORDER OF THEIR SERVICE,

FROM ITS

INSTITUTION, MAY 1, 1822, TO JANUARY 5, 1863;

WITH

AN INDEX.

PRELIMINARY REMARKS.

MAYORS.

THE asterisk denotes the deceased.

The Junior of Theodore Lyman omitted in 1839.

The election of Mayor for 1845 was more warmly contested than in any former year. There were not less than eight several ballotings by the citizens. At the eight trial, on the twenty-first of February, Thomas A. Davis was elected.

In the mean time, from January to February 27, 1845, William Parker, one of the Aldermen, having been elected Chairman of the Board of Aldermen, performed the duties of Mayor.

On the sixth of October, Thomas A. Davis being in declining health, resigned the office of Mayor, which resignation, however, was not accepted by the City Council; and on the twenty-second of November he died, being the first Mayor who has died in office since the organization of the City Government in 1822.

On the eleventh of December, Josiah Quincy, Jr., was elected Mayor by the City Council, for the unexpired term of 1845.

Benson Leavitt, one of the Board of Aldermen, acted as Chairman of the Board in the interval between the death of Mr. Davis and the election of Mr. Quincy.

In 1851, Benjamin Seaver, having already been elected an Alderman of the city for 1852, was afterwards chosen Mayor for said year.

At the commencement of the ensuing municipal year, 1852, he resigned as an Alderman, and accepted the office of Mayor.

The election of Mayor for 1854 was continued through three ballottings, from December 12, 1853, to January 9, 1854. In the mean time, the duties of Mayor were performed by Benjamin L. Allen, Chairman of the Board of Aldermen.

ALDERMEN.

Nathaniel P. Russell, Daniel Baxter, Joseph H. Dorr, re-elected; and Thomas B. Wales and Redford Webster, elected 1825, declined.

George Blake, re-elected for 1826, declined.

John Stevens, elected for 1832, died prior to the organization.

James Savage, elected for 1834, declined.

In 1845, William Parker resigned.

In 1848, George E. Head resigned, and was afterwards chosen one of the Principal Assessors.

In 1853, Lyman Perry, Esq., who had been duly elected an Alderman, died before his qualification.

In 1856, Levi B. Meriam, Esq., died while in office.

In 1858, Rufus B. Bradford resigned, and was afterwards appointed Measurer of Grain.

In 1859, Timothy A. Sumner, Esq., resigned on account of illness, and soon afterwards died.

At the municipal election in 1852, *nine* Aldermen had a majority of ballots; but in accordance with the statute, the eight who had the highest number of votes were declared elected.

The Municipal Government for 1855 was the first one that was organized under the new or revised City Charter, which provided for the annual election of *twelve* Aldermen.

For reports of *contested seats* in the Board of Aldermen, see City Document No. 7, for 1861, and City Document No. 16, for 1862.

COMMON COUNCIL.

William Bowes Bradford, Ward 3, elected 1822, did not qualify himself, declining to be sworn, there being then no provision for affirmation, except for Quakers.

Lucius Manlius Sargent, Ward 6, elected for 1827, declined.

Henry D. Gray and Isaac Harris, Ward 1; Eleazer Howard, Ward 2, and Joseph H. Thayer, Ward 9, elected for 1828; also, Holmes Hinckley, Ward 11, for 1845, declined prior to the organization.

Samuel Thaxter, Ward 6, elected for 1830, declined.

William Foster, Ward 6, elected for 1831, declined.

John Boles, Ward 3, re-elected for 1838, declined.

The Junior of George Morey omitted 1829.

Asa Adams, Ward 3, took the intermediate name of Perry, 1830.

The Junior of Joshua Seaver, Ward 6, omitted 1833.

The Junior of Henry Fowle, Ward 2, omitted 1837.

The Junior of Francis Brinley, Ward 10, omitted 1838.

The Junior of Ezra Lincoln omitted 1851.

Ezra Forristall, Ward 6, resigned in May, 1853, and was elected Superintendent of Health.

Daniel J. Coburn, Ward 5, resigned in April, 1855, and was thereafter appointed Chief of Police.

Edward F. Robinson resigned in May 1861, and was elected a Principal Assessor.

Charles J. McCarthy, Ward 7, resigned in March, 1862, and was appointed Paymaster of Relief Funds to Families of Soldiers in the United States service from Boston.

There have been nine successfully contested elections.

The first, February 22, 1830, vacated the seat of a member from Ward 6, on the ground that "closing the poll before the hour at which the voters were notified it would be closed, was a violation of the rights of the voters."

The second, May 7, 1835, vacated the seats of the members

of Ward 3, who were returned as having been elected at an adjourned meeting, December 11, 1834, on the ground of irregular proceeding, to render the whole number of votes certain by taking the highest number of votes for candidates on each opposing ticket; adjournment of the meeting by the sole authority of the Warden, and other irregularities, at the annual election, December 8.

The third case, March 7, 1839, vacated the seats of three member of Ward 12, on the ground that a number of illegal voters, sufficient to affect the choice, voted at the polls.

The fourth, February 9, 1843, vacated the seats of three members from Ward 1, returned as elected at the adjourned meeting, December 14, on the ground that four votes for non-resident candidates (after having been first thrown out by the ward officers*) were counted at the annual election, December 12, thereby preventing the choice of two other candidates, who, by excluding the said four votes, were by the decision of the Council declared elected, leaving one vacancy.

The fifth, February 27, 1851, vacated the seats of two members from Ward 3, on the ground that they were chosen at an adjourned meeting, which was illegally held. At the subsequent trial the same members were again returned to the Common Council.

The sixth, January 20, 1853, vacated the seats of three members from Ward 3, on the ground that they were chosen at an adjourned meeting which was illegally held.

The seventh, in accordance with the *Report of the Committee on Elections*, vacated the seats of three members from Ward 11, on the ground that the Mayor and Aldermen had no right to issue warrants for election of members of the Common Council, after the annual election, and before the organization of the Government elect. But inasmuch as the elections in question were conducted *bona fide* and no other formality was apparent,

* This fact was admitted, though not stated in the Report of the Committee.

and as this custom of supplementary elections had been in vogue for twenty years, the members thus elected were by the votes of the Common Council declared entitled to their seats.

The eighth, March 19, 1863, in accordance with the report of the Committee on Elections, vacated the seat of a member from Ward 3, on the ground that at the time of his election he was not an inhabitant of that ward. Before a decision was reached on this point the member in question resigned.

The ninth, April 9, 1863, vacated the seats of the entire delegation from Ward 10, on the ground that more votes were returned than there were persons who voted in that ward at the municipal election, — occasioned by mistake, probably, in the counting of the ballots, — the variation being so great as to affect the election of the whole delegation. At the subsequent trial the same members were again returned to the Common Council.

1822.

MAYOR,

*JOHN PHILLIPS.

ALDERMEN,

*Samuel Billings,
*Ephraim Eliot,
*Jacob Hall,
*Joseph Head,
*Joseph Jenkins,
*Joseph Lovering,
*Nathaniel Pope Russell,
*Bryant Parrott Tilden

*SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL,

Ward 1.
*William Barry,
*Thaddeus Page,
Charles Wells,
*Simon Wilkinson.

Ward 2.
*Martin Bates,
Benjamin Lamson,
*Henry Orne,
*Joseph Stodder.

Ward 3.
*Theodore Dexter,
Joshua Emmons,
*Samuel Jones.
(See Notes.)

Ward 4.
*Joseph Cooledge,
*Samuel Perkins,
*Robert Gould Shaw,
Joel Thayer.

Ward 5.
George Washington Coffin,
*Thomas Kendall,
*Horatio Gates Ware,
*Isaac Winslow.

Ward 6.
*Samuel Appleton,
Thomas Motley,
*Jesse Shaw,
*William Sullivan.

Ward 7.
*Jonathan Amory,
*Patrick Tracy Jackson,
*Augustus Peabody,
*Enoch Silsby.

Ward 8.
*David Watts Bradlee,
*Peter Chardon Brooks,
*James Perkins,
*Benjamin Russell.

Ward 9.
*Jonathan Davis,
*Hawkes Lincoln,
*William Prescott, *President*
*John Welles.

Ward 10.
*Andrew Drake,
*Daniel Lewis Gibbens,
*David Collson Moseley,
*Isaac Stevens.

Ward 11.
*George Watson Brimmer.
*Asa Bullard,
*Barzillai Holmes,
*Winslow Lewis.

Ward 12.
*Cyrus Alger,
*John French,
*John Howe,
Moses Williams.

*THOMAS CLARK, *Clerk.*

1823.

MAYOR,

JOSIAH QUINCY.

ALDERMEN,

*Daniel Baxter,
*George Odiorne,
*David Weld Child,
*Joseph Hawley Dorr,
*Ashur Benjamin,
*Enoch Patterson,
*Caleb Eddy,
*Stephen Hooper.

*SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL,

Ward 1.
*Thaddeus Page,
*Simon Wilkinson,
*John Elliot,
Joseph Wheeler.

Ward 2.
*Martin Bates,
Benjamin Lamson,
*Joseph Stodder,
*John Parker Boyd.

Ward 3.
*Theodore Dexter,
*Samuel Jones,
*John Richardson Adan,
*John Damarisque Dyer.

Ward 4.
*Joseph Cooledge,
*Samuel Perkins,
*Robert Gould Shaw,
*Henry Farnum.

Ward 5.
*Thomas Kendall,
*Isaac Winslow,
*Elias Haskell,
*John Sullivan Perkins.

Ward 6.
Joseph Stacy Hastings,
*Joel Prouty,
*John Stevens,
*William Wright.

Ward 7.
*Jonathan Amory,
*Enoch Silsby,
Samuel Swett,
Charles Pelham Curtis.

Ward 8.
*Benjamin Russell,
James Savage,
*Eliphalet Williams,
Samuel King Williams.

Ward 9.
*Jonathan Davis,
*Hawkes Lincoln,
*John Welles, *President*,
Lewis Tappan.

Ward 10.
*Aaron Baldwin,
*David Francis,
*Francis Johonnot Oliver,
*Thomas Beale Wales.

Ward 11.
*Asa Bullard,
*Charles Howard,
Joseph Stedman,
*Joseph Willett.

Ward 12.
Samuel Bradlee,
*Noah Brooks,
*Francis Jackson,
Charles Sprague.

*THOMAS CLARK, *Clerk.*

1824.

MAYOR,

JOSIAH QUINCY.

ALDERMEN,

*Daniel Baxter,
*George Odiorne,
*David Weld Child,
*Joseph Hawley Dorr,
*Ashur Benjamin,
*Enoch Patterson,
*Caleb Eddy,
*Stephen Hooper, (died September,)
*Cyrus Alger, (From November.)

*SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL,

Ward 1.
*William Barry,
*John Elliot,
*Joseph Wheeler,
*Michael Tombs.

Ward 2.
*William Little, Jr.,
*Oliver Reed,
*Joseph Stone,
*Thaddeus Page.

Ward 3.
*John Richardson Adan,
*John Damarisque Dyer,
Edward Page,
William Sprague.

Ward 4.
*Joseph Cooledge,
*Robert Gould Shaw,
*Jeremiah Fitch.
William Rounsville Pierce Washburn

Ward 5.
*Elias Haskell,
*Eliphalet Porter Hartshorn,
*George Washington Otis,
*Winslow Wright.

Ward 6.
Joseph Stacy Hastings,
*Joel Prouty,
*William Wright,
*Thomas Wiley.

Ward 7.
Charles Pelham Curtis,
*William Goddard,
*Elijah Morse,
*Isaac Parker.

Ward 8.
*Benjamin Russell,
*Eliphalet Williams,
Samuel King Williams,
*Benjamin Willis.

Ward 9.
*Jonathan Davis,
*Hawkes Lincoln,
John Ballard,
John Chipman Gray.

Ward 10.
*Thomas Beale Wales,
James Savage,
*Phineas Upham.
*Francis Johonnot Oliver, *President.*

Ward 11.
Josiah Stedman,
Samuel Frothingham,
*Giles Lodge,
Charles Sprague.

Ward 12.
Samuel Bradlee,
*Francis Jackson,
*Isaac Thom,
Charles Bemis.

*THOMAS CLARK, *Clerk.*

1825.

MAYOR,

JOSIAH QUINCY.

ALDERMEN,

*Daniel Carney,
*John Bellows,
*Josiah Marshall,
*John Damarisque Dyer,
*Thomas Welsh, Jr.,
*George Blake,
*Henry Jackson Oliver,
John Bryant.

*SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL,

Ward 1.
*William Barry,
*John Elliot,
*Robert Fennelly,
Lewis Lerow.

Ward 2.
Oliver Reed,
*Scammel Penniman,
*Benjamin Clark,
*John Fenno.

Ward 3.
*John Richardson Adan,
*Thomas Wells,
*Abraham Williams Fuller,
*Amos Farnsworth.

Ward 4.
*Joseph Cooledge,
William Rounsville Pierce Washburn,
*George Hallet,
*Theodore Dexter.

Ward 5.
*John Sullivan Perkins,
Ezra Dyer,
*Charles Tracy,
*William Simonds.

Ward 6.
Joseph Stacy Hastings,
*Thomas Wiley,
*Isaac Waters,
*Samuel Thaxter.

Ward 7.
Charles Pelham Curtis,
*William Goddard,
Elijah Morse,
*Isaac Parker.

Ward 8.
*Eliphalet Williams,
*Benjamin Willis,
Jeffrey Richardson,
*Josiah Bradlee.

Ward 9.
John Chipman Gray,
*Franklin Dexter,
*Jeremiah Smith Boies,
*Levi Meriam.

Ward 10.
*Francis Johonnot Oliver, *President,*
James Savage,
*Jonathan Simonds,
John Parker Rice.

Ward 11.
Samuel Frothingham,
*Giles Lodge,
George Morey, Jr.,
*Joshua Vose.

Ward 12.
*John Stevens,
*Adam Bent,
*Oliver Fisher,
Ephraim Groves Ware.

*THOMAS CLARK, *Clerk.*

1826.

MAYOR,

JOSIAH QUINCY.

ALDERMEN,

*Daniel Carney,
*John Bellows,
*Josiah Marshall,
*Thomas Welsh, Jr.,
*Henry Jackson Oliver,
*John Foster Loring,
*Francis Jackson,
*Edw. Hutchinson Robbins.

*SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL,

Ward 1.
*William Barry,
Lewis Lerow,
*Lemuel P. Grosvenor,
Samuel Aspinwall.

Ward 2.
*Scammel Penniman,
*Benjamin Clark,
*John Fenno,
*Nathaniel Faxon.

Ward 3.
*John Richardson Adan, *Pres.*
*William Sprague,
*Amos Farnsworth,
Asa Adams.

Ward 4.
*George Hallet,
*William Howe,
*John Warren James,
*Joseph Eveleth,

Ward 5.
Ezra Dyer,
*Charles Tracy,
*Jonathan Thaxter,
*William Parker.

Ward 6.
Joseph Stacy Hastings,
*Thomas Wiley,
*Isaac Waters,
*Samuel Thaxter.

Ward 7.
*Augustus Peabody,
Charles Pelham Curtis,
*Isaac Parker,
Edward Brooks.

Ward 8.
Francis Bassett,
Joseph Helger Thayer,
*Joseph Hawley Dorr,
John Baker.

Ward 9.
John Chipman Gray,
*Jeremiah Smith Boies,
*Levi Meriam,
Charles Torrey.

Ward 10.
*Aaron Baldwin,
John Parker Rice,
Solomon Piper,
Charles Barnard.

Ward 11.
*Giles Lodge,
George Morey, Jr.,
*Joshua Vose,
*Thomas Brewer.

Ward 12.
*John Stevens,
*Adam Bent,
*Oliver Fisher,
*Henry Hatch.

*THOMAS CLARK, *Clerk.*

1827.

MAYOR,

JOSIAH QUINCY.

ALDERMEN,

*Cyrus Alger,
*John Bellows,
*Thomas Welsh, Jr.
*John Foster Loring,
*Jeremiah Smith Boies,
*Robert Fennelly,
*Thomas B. Wales,
James Savage.

*SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL,

Ward 1.
*William Barry,
*Simon Wilkinson,
*John Elliot,
Samuel Aspinwall.

Ward 2.
*Benjamin Clark,
*Scammel Penniman,
*John Warren James,
*John Floyd Truman.

Ward 3.
*John Richardson Adan, *Pres.*
*John Damarisque Dyer,
Asa Adams,
Thomas Gould.

Ward 4.
William Rounsville Pierce Washburn,
*George Hallet,
*William Howe,
*Joseph Eveleth.

Ward 5.
*Jonathan Thaxter,
*William Parker,
Lewis Glover Pray,
*George Lane.

Ward 6.
*Isaac Waters,
*Samuel Thaxter,
*Jonathan Loring,
*Joseph Warren Lewis.

Ward 7.
*Samuel Dorr,
Samuel Dexter Ward,
*John Arno Bacon,
*Thomas Walley Phillips.

Ward 8.
*David Watts Bradlee,
*Benjamin Russell,
*Eliphalet Williams,
*Joshua Sears.

Ward 9.
John Chipman Gray,
*Levi Meriam,
*Gamaliel Bradford.
John Prescott Bigelow.

Ward 10.
*Jonathan Simonds,
George Brinley,
William Parker,
Charles Sprague.

Ward 11.
*Giles Lodge,
George Morey, Jr.,
*Joshua Vose,
Josiah Vose.

Ward 12.
*Adam Bent,
*William Wright,
*William Little, Jr.,
*George Gay.

*THOMAS CLARK, *Clerk.*

1828.

MAYOR,

JOSIAH QUINCY.

ALDERMEN,

*John Foster Loring,
*Robert Feunelly,
James Savage,
*Thomas Kendall,
*James Hall,
*Phineas Upham,
*John Pickering,
*Samuel Turell Armstrong

*SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL,

Ward 1.
Samuel Aspinwall,
*Ninian Clark Betton,
*Horace Fox,
*Eleazer Pratt.

Ward 2.
*John Warren James,
Frederick Gould,
*Henry Fowle, Jr.,
Geo. Washington Johnson.

Ward 3.
*John RichardsonAdan, *Pres.*
*John D. Dyer, (res. April,)
Thomas Gould,
*Levi Roberts Lincoln,
*Jas L.P. Orrok, (from May.)

Ward 4.
*Joseph Eveleth,
Quincy Tufts,
*Andrew Cunningham, Jr.,
*James Means.

Ward 5.
*George Washington Otis,
*William Parker,
Lewis Glover Pray,
*George Lane.

Ward 6.
*Isaac Waters,
*Francis Johonnot Oliver,
*Ebenezer Appleton,
*David Moody.

Ward 7.
*John Arno Bacon,
*John Belknap,
*Geo. W. Adams, (from May,)
*Thos. Wren Ward, (res. July,)
Waldo Flint, (res. Feb.,)
*Benj. T. Pickman, (fr. Aug.)

Ward 8.
*Benjamin Russell,
*Eliphalet Williams,
Samuel King Williams,
Thomas Lamb.

Ward 9.
John Chipman Gray,
John Prescott Bigelow,
*Norman Seaver,
*Daniel Lewis Gibbens.

Ward 10.
*Jonathan Simonds,
William Parker,
*Robt. Treat Paine, (fr. May,)
*John Lowell, Jr.,
*Geo. Bethune, (res. April.)

Ward 11.
*Otis Everett,
*Otis Turner,
*Perez Gill,
*Payson Perrin.

Ward 12.
Alpheus Cary,
Walter Cornell,
*Joseph Neale Howe,
Benjamin Stevens.

*THOMAS CLARK, *Clerk.*

1829.

MAYOR,

*HARRISON GRAY OTIS.

ALDERMEN,

*Henry Jackson Oliver,
*John Foster Loring,
*Thomas Kendall,
*James Hall,
*Samuel Turell Armstrong,
*Benjamin Russell,
*Winslow Lewis,
Charles Wells.

*SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL,

Ward 1.
*Ninian Clark Betton,
*Eleazer Pratt,
John Wells,
*Christopher Gore.

Ward 2.
*John Warren James,
Henry Sewall Kent,
Samuel Ellis,
*Thos. Reed, (died February,)
*Daniel Ballard, (fr. March.)

Ward 3.
Thomas Gould,
*Levi Roberts Lincoln,
Joseph Bradley,
*Amos Bradley Parker.

Ward 4.
Quincy Tufts,
*Andrew Cunningham,
*John Rayner,
Samuel Davenport Torrey.

Ward 5.
*Jonathan Thaxter,
*William Parker,
*George Lane,
*Joseph Eveleth.

Ward 6.
*Isaac Waters,
*Samuel Austin, Jr.,
Jared Lincoln,
*Samuel Goodhue.

Ward 7.
*Geo. W. Adams, (died May,)
*Benjamin Tappan Pickman,
*Thomas Wetmore,
Walter Frost.
*Isaac Danforth, (from May.)

Ward 8.
*Eliphalet Williams, *Pres't,*
Samuel King Williams,
*Thomas Minns,
James Brackett Richardson.

Ward 9.
John Prescott Bigelow.
*Jacob Amee,
Levi Brigham,
*Daniel Lewis Gibbens.

Ward 10.
*Jonathan Simonds,
*John Lowell, Jr.,
*Samuel Leonard Abbott,
Charles Casey Starbuck.

Ward 11.
*Otis Everett,
*Otis Turner,
*Perez Gill,
*Payson Perrin.

Ward 12.
*Oliver Fisher,
Walter Cornell,
Aaron Willard, Jr.,
*Isaac Parker Townsend.

*THOMAS CLARK, *Clerk.*

1830.

MAYOR,

*HARRISON GRAY OTIS.

ALDERMEN,

*Henry Jackson Oliver,
*John Foster Loring,
*Samuel Turell Armstrong,
*Benjamin Russell,
*Winslow Lewis,
Charles Wells,
*John Burbeck McCleary,
Moses Williams.

*SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL,

Ward 1.
*Ninian Clark Betton,
*Eleazer Pratt,
*Christopher Gore,
Simon Wiggin Robinson.

Ward 2.
*John Warren James,
Samuel Ellis,
*Daniel Ballard,
*John B. Wells.

Ward 3.
Thomas Gould,
*Levi Roberts Lincoln,
*Larra Crane,
*Michael Loveil.

Ward 4.
Quincy Tufts,
*John Rayner,
Samuel Davenport Torrey,
Washington Parker Gragg.

Ward 5.
*Winslow Wright,
*Joseph Eveleth,
Levi Boynton Haskell,
Charles Leighton.

Ward 6.
*Isaac Waters,
*Samuel Austin, Jr.,
Jared Lincoln,
Joshua Seaver,
Benjamin Parker, (seat vacated in February.)

Ward 7.
*Benj. Toppan Pickman, *Pres.*
*Thomas Wetmore,
*Isaac Danforth,
Elias Hasket Derby.

Ward 8.
*Thomas Minns,
James Brackett Richardson,
*Joseph Reynolds Newell,
*Leach Harris.

Ward 9.
John Prescott Bigelow,
*Jacob Amee,
Levi Brigham,
*Ed. Goldsborough Prescott.

Ward 10.
*John Parker Rice,
*John Lowell, Jr.,
*Samuel Leonard Abbott,
*Levi Bliss.

Ward 11.
*Otis Everett,
*Perez Gill,
*Jabez Ellis,
Joseph Hay.

Ward 12.
*Henry Hatch,
Aaron Willard, Jr.,
*Thomas Melville Vinson,
*James Wright.

*THOMAS CLARK, *Clerk.*

1831.

MAYOR,

*HARRISON GRAY OTIS.

ALDERMEN,

*Henry Jackson Oliver,
*Samuel Turell Armstrong,
*Benjamin Russell,
*John Burbeck McCleary,
*Henry Farnum,
*Adam Bent,
*John Binney,
*Richard Devens Harris.

*SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL,

Ward 1.
Simon Wiggin Robinson,
John Brigden Tremere,
Charles French,
Frederick Gould.

Ward 2.
*John Warren James,
*Daniel Ballard,
*Ephraim Milton,
*Daniel Dickenson.

Ward 3.
*Larra Crane,
*James Clark,
Asa Swallow,
*Samuel Chessman.

Ward 4.
*Joseph Eveleth,
*John Rayner,
Washington Parker Gragg,
Joshua Parker Flint.

Ward 5.
*Winslow Wright,
*William Parker,
Levi Boynton Haskell,
Charles Leighton.

Ward 6.
Joseph Stacy Hastings,
*Isaac Waters,
*Ensign Sargent,
Stephen Titcomb.

Ward 7.
*Benj. Toppan Pickman, *Pres.*
*Thomas Wetmore,
Levi Bartlett,
*Abbot Lawrence.

Ward 8.
*Thomas Minns,
James Brackett Richardson,
*Joseph Reynolds Newell,
*Leach Harris.

Ward 9.
John Prescott Bigelow,
*Jacob Amee,
*Ed. Goldsborough Prescott,
*Ed. Hutchinson Robbins.

Ward 10.
*Samuel Leonard Abbott,
*Levi Bliss,
*Ebenezer Bailey,
Josiah Pierce.

Ward 11.
*Otis Everett,
*Perez Gill,
*Jabez Ellis,
Joseph Hay.

Ward 12.
*Henry Hatch,
Aaron Willard, Jr.,
*Thomas Melville Vinson,
*John Stevens.

*THOMAS CLARK, *Clerk.*

1832.

MAYOR,

CHARLES WELLS.

ALDERMEN,

*Henry Jackson Oliver,
*Benjamin Russell,
*John Burbeck McCleary,
*Henry Farnum,
*John Binney,
*Richard D. Harris, (res. February,)
*Jabez Ellis,
*James Bowdoin,
*John Stevens, (died,)
*William Tileston, (from February.)

*SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL,

Ward 1.
Simon Wiggin Robinson,
Charles French,
John Centre,
*Bill Richardson.

Ward 2.
*John Warren James,
*Ephraim Milton,
*Daniel Dickenson,
John Brigden Tremere.

Ward 3.
*Larra Crane,
*James Clark,
Asa Swallow,
*Samuel Chessman.

Ward 4.
*George Hallet,
*Joseph Eveleth,
*John Rayner,
Joshua Parker Flint.

Ward 5.
*Eliphalet Porter Hartshorn,
*William Parker,
Levi Boynton Haskell,
Charles Leighton.

Ward 6.
Joseph Stacy Hastings,
*Isaac Waters,
Jonathan Porter,
*Grenville Temple Winthrop.

Ward 7.
*Isaac Parker,
*Thomas Wetmore,
Levi Bartlett,
Henry Rice.

Ward 8.
*Thomas Minns,
Richard Hildreth,
*James Brown,
*John Lewis Dimmock.

Ward 9.
John Prescott Bigelow, *Pres.*
*Jacob Amee,
*Ed. Goldsborough Prescott,
*Ed. Hutchinson Robbins.

Ward 10.
*Ebenezer Bailey,
Josiah Pierce,
Francis Brinley, Jr.,
John Collamore, Jr.

Ward 11.
Joseph Hay,
John Lillie Phillips,
*Gilman Prichard,
*Henry Willis Kinsman.

Ward 12.
*Henry Hatch,
*Thomas Hunting,
Ebenezer Hayward,
Joseph Harris, Jr.

*THOMAS CLARK, *Clerk.*

1833.

MAYOR,

CHARLES WELLS.

ALDERMEN,

*Henry Farnum,
*John Binney,
*Jabez Ellis,
*William Tileston,
*Thomas Wetmore,
*Samuel Fales,
Joseph Warren Revere,
*Benjamin Fiske.

*SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL,

Ward 1.
Simon Wiggin Robinson,
*Bill Richardson,
Enoch Howes Snelling,
*Thomas Hart Thompson.

Ward 2.
*John Warren James,
*John B. Wells,
Henry Andrews,
George Priest Thomas.

Ward 3.
*Larra Crane,
*James Clark,
*Samuel Chessman,
Philip Adams.

Ward 4.
*Robert Gould Shaw,
*Joseph Eveleth,
Edward Blake,
*Silas Pierce Tarbell.

Ward 5.
*Eliphalet Porter Hartshorn,
Charles Leighton,
*Abel Phelps,
*Perez Loring.

Ward 6.
Joseph Stacy Hastings,
*Isaac Waters,
*Grenville Temple Winthrop,
Luther Parks.

Ward 7.
Levi Bartlett,
Henry Rice,
William Tappan Eustis,
Josiah Quincy, Jr.

Ward 8.
*Eliphalet Williams,
*Silas Bullard,
*Francis Osborn Watts,
*Abner Bourne.

Ward 9.
John Prescott Bigelow, *Pres.*
*Jacob Amee,
*Ed. Goldsborough Prescott,
*Oliver Wm. Bourne Peabody.

Ward 10.
Josiah Pierce,
*Daniel Messinger,
*Israel Martin,
Thomas Richards Dascomb.

Ward 11.
Robert Treat Paine,
*John Doggett,
Samuel Gilbert, Jr.,
*Ruel Baker.

Ward 12.
*Thomas Hunting,
Joseph Harris, Jr.,
James Blake,
*Josiah Dunham.

RICHARD G. WAITT, *Clerk.*

1834.

MAYOR,

*THEODORE LYMAN, JR.

ALDERMEN,

*Jabez Ellis,
*Thomas Wetmore,
*Samuel Fales,
Charles Leighton,
*Josiah Dunham,
*Nathan Gurney,
*Samuel Atkins Eliot,
*Samuel Greele.

*SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL,

Ward 1.
Enoch Howes Snelling,
Henry D. Gray,
Robert Keith,
*Henry Jackson Oliver.

Ward 2.
*John Warren James,
John Brigden Tremere,
George Washington Smith,
*Joseph Melcher Leavitt.

Ward 3.
*John Snelling,
*Simon Green Shipley,
*Joshua Sears,
*Samuel Chessman.

Ward 4.
*Ammi Cutter,
*Ezra Trull,
Asa Lewis,
George Worthington Lewis.

Ward 5.
*Michael Roulstone,
Nath'l Fellows Cunningham
*Calvin Washburn,
Enoch Hobart.

Ward 6.
*Jesse Shaw,
Joseph Stacy Hastings,
*Grenville Temple Winthrop,
George Washington Bazin.

Ward 7.
Levi Bartlett,
Henry Rice,
William Tappan Eustis,
Josiah Quincy, Jr., *President.*

Ward 8.
*Eliphalet Williams,
James Brackett Richardson.
Henry Sargent,
*Edward Cruft, Jr.

Ward 9.
*Ed. Goldsborough Prescott,
*Oliver Wm. Bourne Peabody
*Benjamin Apthorp Gould,
Isaac McLellan, Jr.

Ward 10.
*Daniel Messenger,
*Israel Martin,
Thomas Richards Dascomb,
*William Reed.

Ward 11.
Robert Treat Paine,
*Ruel Baker,
Elias Bond Thayer,
Philip Marrett.

Ward 12.
*Thomas Hunting,
Joseph Harris, Jr.,
James Blake,
Josiah Lee Currell Amee.

RICHARD G. WAITT, *Clerk.*

1835.

MAYOR,

*THEODORE LYMAN, JR.

ALDERMEN,

*Winslow Lewis,
*John Burbeck McCleary,
*Thomas Wetmore,
Charles Leighton,
*Josiah Dunham,
*Nathan Gurney,
*Samuel Atkins Eliot,
*Samuel Greele.

*SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL,

Ward 1.
Henry D. Gray,
Robert Keith,
Isaac Harris,
*Caleb Gould Loring.

Ward 2.
*John Warren James,
*Stephen William Olney,
Lewis Josselyn,
Thomas Hollis.

Ward 3.
*John Snelling,
*Simon Green Shipley,
*William Turner Spear,
George Washington Smith.

Ward 4.
*Moses Grant,
George William Gordon,
Henry Lincoln,
*Benajah Brigham.

Ward 5.
*Calvin Washburn,
Enoch Hobart,
Abraham Waters Blanchard
John Cochran Park.

Ward 6.
*Jesse Shaw,
Stephen Titcomb,
*Jonathan Chapman,
*Amos Wood.

Ward 7.
William Tappan Eustis,
Josiah Quincy, Jr., *President.*
Horatio Masa Willis,
*James Means.

Ward 8.
*Eliphalet Williams,
*Edward Cruft, Jr.,
*Ebenezer Bailey,
*Horace Dunce.

Ward 9.
*Daniel Lewis Gibbens,
*Benjamin Apthorp Gould,
*Zebedee Cook, Jr.,
*James Harris.

Ward 10.
Solomon Piper,
*Israel Martin,
Richard Sullivan Fay,
*Jedediah Tuttle.

Ward 11.
*Ruel Baker,
Elias Bond Thayer,
Philip Marrett,
*John Thompson.

Ward 12.
*Thomas Hunting,
William Bradlee Dorr,
John Green, Jr.,
*J[illegible]s Sullivans.

[illegible] WAITT, *Clerk.*

1836.

MAYOR,

*SAMUEL TURELL ARMSTRONG.

ALDERMEN,

*Winslow Lewis,
*John Burbeck McCleary,
*Josiah Dunham,
*Nathan Gurney,
*Samuel Greele,
*Joseph Henshaw Hayward,
*Thomas Hunting,
*Samuel Quincy.

*SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL,

Ward 1.
Enoch Howes Snelling,
*Joseph Bassett,
Gilbert Nurse,
William Eaton.

Ward 2.
Lewis Josselyn,
*Thatcher Rich Raymond,
Nathan Carruth,
Thomas Moulton.

Ward 3.
John Boles,
Benjamin Kimball,
Jason Dyer Battles,
Asa Barker Snow.

Ward 4.
*Moses Grant,
George William Gordon,
Henry Lincoln,
*Benajah Brigham,

Ward 5.
Abraham Waters Blanchard
John Cochran Park,
Geo. Washington Edmands,
Ebenezer Ellis.

Ward 6.
*Isaac Waters,
*Jonathan Chapman,
*Amos Wood,
Henry Upham.

Ward 7.
William Tappan Eustis,
Josiah Quincy, Jr., *President*,
Henry Edwards,
James Thomas Hobart.

Ward 8.
*Eliphalet Williams,
*Horace Dupee,
*William Greene Eaton,
Aaron Breed.

Ward 9.
*Daniel Lewis Gibbens,
*Benjamin Apthorp Gould,
*James Harris,
Thomas Coffin Amory.

Ward 10.
Solomon Piper,
*Israel Martin, (res. March,)
*Jedediah Tuttle,
*Elbridge Gerry Austin,
Benj. Yeaton, (from April.)

Ward 11.
Elias Bond Thayer,
Philip Marrett,
John Thompson,
Benjamin Marshall Nevers.

Ward 12.
Alpheus Stetson,
*Stephen Child,
*George Savage,
Solon Jenkins.

RICHARD G WAITT, *Clerk.*

1837.

MAYOR,

*SAMUEL ATKINS ELIOT.

ALDERMEN,

*Henry Farnum,
*Thomas Wetmore,
*Nathan Gurney.
*Joseph Henshaw Hayward,
*Thomas Hunting,
*Samuel Quincy,
*John B. Wells,
Thomas Richardson.

*SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL,

Ward 1.
*Eleazer Pratt,
Isaac Harris,
*Erasmus Thompson, (d. Aug)
Thomas Hudson,
Samuel Locke Cutter.

Ward 2.
Lewis Josselyn,
*Thatcher Rich Raymond,
Nathan Carruth,
Thomas Moulton.

Ward 3.
John Boles,
Jason Dyer Battles,
Asa Barker Snow,
William Orne Haskell.

Ward 4.
*Moses Grant,
George William Gordon,
Joseph Thornton Adams,
*Lemuel Putnam Grosvenor.

Ward 5.
Ebenezer Ellis,
Edmund Trowbridge Hastings,
*Philip Greely, Jr.,
Francis Brown.

Ward 6.
*Isaac Waters,
George Washington Bazin,
*Ezra Lincoln,
Henry Edwards.

Ward 7.
Levi Bartlett,
James Thomas Hobart,
Thomas Buckminster Curtis,
*Simon Davis Leavens.

Ward 8.
*Eliphalet Williams,
*Horace Dupee,
*William Greene Eaton,
Aaron Breed.

Ward 9.
*Benjamin Apthorp Gould,
*James Harris,
Thomas Coffin Amory,
Charles Brooks.

Ward 10.
Solomon Piper,
*Jedediah Tuttle,
*Elbridge Gerry Austin,
Benjamin Yeaton.

Ward 11.
Philip Marrett, *President*,
*Lemuel Shattuck,
Calvin Bullard,
*Thomas Vose.

Ward 12.
*George Savage,
Solon Jenkins,
Josiah Dunham, Jr.,
John Thomas Dingley.

RICHARD G. WAITT, *Clerk.*

1838.

MAYOR,

*SAMUEL ATKINS ELIOT.

ALDERMEN,

*Henry Farnum,
*Thomas Wetmore,
*Nathan Gurney,
*Joseph Henshaw Hayward,
*Thomas Hunting,
Thomas Richardson,
Isaac Harris,
*Martin Brimmer.

*SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL,

Ward 1.
*Eleazer Pratt,
Thomas Hudson,
Benjamin Dodd,
Bradley Newcomb Cumings.

Ward 2.
*Daniel Ballard,
Lewis Josselyn,
*Thatcher Rich Raymond,
Thomas Moulton.

Ward 3.
Asa Barker Snow,
Rowland Ellis,
William Eaton,
Charles Arnold.

Ward 4.
*Moses Grant,
George William Gordon,
*Lemuel Putnam Grosvenor,
James Morris Whiton.

Ward 5.
Francis Brown,
Nathaniel Hammond,
*James McAllaster,
Theophilus Burr.

Ward 6.
*Jonathan Chapman,
*Ezra Lincoln,
Henry Edwards,
Newell Aldrich Thompson.

Ward 7.
*Isaac Parker,
Henry Rice,
Thomas BuckminsterCurtis,
*Simon Davis Leavens.

Ward 8.
*Eliphalet Williams,
Benj. Parker Richardson,
John Brooks Parker,
*Thomas Jefferson Shelton.

Ward 9.
*James Harris,
Thomas Coffin Amory,
Charles Brooks,
*John Brooks Russell.

Ward 10.
*Elbridge Gerry Austin,
Benjamin Yeaton,
Jonathan Preston,
Stephen Shelton.

Ward 11.
Philip Marrett, *President*,
*Lemuel Shattuck,
Calvin Bullard,
*Thomas Vose.

Ward 12.
Jeremy Drake,
Nehemiah Pitman Mann,
Samuel Wheeler,
Warren White.

RICHARD G. WAITT, *Clerk.*

1839.

MAYOR,

*SAMUEL ATKINS ELIOT.

ALDERMEN,

*Henry Farnum,
*Thomas Wetmore,
*Nathan Gurney,
*Joseph Henshaw Hayward,
*Thomas Hunting,
Thomas Richardson,
Isaac Harris,
*James Harris.

*SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL,

Ward 1.
*John B. Wells,
Benjamin Dodd,
Zebina Lee Raymond,
William Dillaway.

Ward 2.
Thomas Moulton,
Richard Brackett,
FreebornFairfieldRaymond
*Samuel Emmes.

Ward 3.
*John Snelling,
*Simon Green Shipley,
*Jacob Stearns,
Ezekiel Bates.

Ward 4.
*Moses Grant,
Geo.Wm.Gordon,(res.May,)
Charles Wilkins,
James Haughton,
AlfredA.Wellington,(May.)

Ward 5.
Nathaniel Hammond,
*James McAllaster,
*William Vinal Kent,
*Ephraim Larkin Snow.

Ward 6.
*Jonathan Chapman,
*Ezra Lincoln,
Newell Aldrich Thompson,
Horace Williams.

Ward 7.
*Isaac Parker,
Philip Marrett, *President*,
Ezra C. Hutchins,
Edward Blake.

Ward 8.
*Eliphalet Williams,
John Brooks Parker,
*Thomas Jefferson Shelton,
*William Walker Parrott.

Ward 9.
Thomas Coffin Amory,
Charles Brooks,
Jonathan Preston,
Stephen Shelton.

Ward 10.
Gideon French Thayer,
*Ruel Baker,
Winslow Lewis, Jr.,
*Lemuel Shattuck.

Ward 11.
Warren White,
Samuel Wheeler,
Elisha Copeland, Jr.,
*John Stevens.

Ward 12.
Josiah Lee Currell Amee,
*Nicholas Noyes,
George Page,
Horatio Nelson Crane.

RICHARD G. WAITT, *Clerk.*

1840.

MAYOR,

***JONATHAN CHAPMAN.**

ALDERMEN,

*Nathaniel Pope Russell,
*Nathan Gurney,
*Thomas Hunting,
James Clark,
Charles Wilkins,
Abraham Thompson Lowe,
William Turell Andrews,
Charles Amory.

*SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL,

Ward 1.
Zebina Lee Raymond,
Henry Leeds,
William Russell Lovejoy,
Peter Dunbar.

Ward 2.
Richard Brackett,
FreebornFairfieldRaymond
*Samuel Emmes,
Erastus Wilson Sanborn.

Ward 3.
*John Snelling,
*Simon Green Shipley,
*Jacob Stearns,
Dexter Follett.

Ward 4.
*Moses Grant,
James Haughton,
AlfredAugustusWellington
Lucius Doolittle.

Ward 5.
*Philip Greely, Jr.,
Nathaniel Hammond,
*William Vinal Kent,
Geo. Washington Otis, Jr.

Ward 6.
*Ezra Lincoln,
Newell Aldrich Thompson,
*John Hubbard Wilkins,
Elijah Williams. Jr.

Ward 7.
*Isaac Parker,
Philip Marrett, *President*,
Ezra Child Hutchins,
Edward Blake.

Ward 8.
*Eliphalet Williams,
Benj. Parker Richardson,
*Thomas Jefferson Shelton,
*William Walker Parrott.

Ward 9.
Thomas Coffin Amory,
Charles Brooks,
Jonathan Preston,
Stephen Shelton.

Ward 10.
*Ruel Baker,
*Lemuel Shattuck,
George William Phillips,
Daniel Kimball.

Ward 11.
*John Stevens,
Holmes Hinkley,
*George Savage,
John Thomas Dingley.

Ward 12.
Josiah Lee Currell Amee,
George Page,
Horatio Nelson Crane
Eben Jackson,

RICHARD G. WAITT, *Clerk.*

1841.

MAYOR,

***JONATHAN CHAPMAN.**

ALDERMEN,

*Thomas Wetmore,
*Thomas Hunting,
*James Clark,
Charles Wilkins,
Abraham Thompson Lowe,
William Turell Andrews,
Charles Amory,
Benson Leavitt.

*SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL,

Ward 1.
Isaac Harris,
Benjamin Dodd,
William Dillaway,
Henry Northey Hooper.

Ward 2.
Richard Brackett,
Freeborn Fairfield Raymond,
*Samuel Emmes.
Erastus Wilson Sanborn.

Ward 3.
*John Snelling,
*Simon Green Shipley,
*Jacob Stearns,
*Benajah Brigham.

Ward 4.
*Moses Grant,
Joseph Thornton Adams,
*James Haughton,
Alfred Augustus Wellington

Ward 5.
Geo. Washington Otis, Jr.,
*Pelham Bonney,
*Freeman Stowe,
*Edward Parker Meriam.

Ward 6.
*Ezra Lincoln, [April,)
Newell A. Thompson, (res.
*John Hubbard Wilkins,
Enoch Train. [July.)
Jos. Neale Howe, Jr., (from

Ward 7.
Ezra Child Hutchins,
Edward Blake, *President*,
John Plummer Healy,
Theophilus Rogers Marvin.

Ward 8.
*Eliphalet Williams,
Benj Parker Richardson,
*Thomas Jefferson Shelton,
*William Walker Parrott.

Ward 9.
Thomas Coffin Amory,
Jonathan Preston,
Stephen Shelton,
*Moses Whitney, Jr.

Ward 10.
*Ruel Baker,
*Lemuel Shattuck,
Daniel Kimball,
Luther Blodgett.

Ward 11.
John Gardner Nazro,
*Richard Urann,
Edward Shirley Erving,
John Gray Roberts.

Ward 12.
Samuel Leeds,
William Henry Howard,
*Seriah Stevens,
William Burton Harding.

RICHARD G. WAITT, *Clerk.*

1842.

MAYOR,

*JONATHAN CHAPMAN.

ALDERMEN,

*Thomas Wetmore,
*Nathan Gurney,
Abraham Thompson Lowe,
*Larra Crane,
William Parker,
*Joseph Tilden,
James Longley,
*Richard Urann.

*SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL,

Ward 1.
Enoch Howes Snelling,
Norton Newcomb,
*Cyrus Buttrick,
Perkins Boynton.

Ward 2.
*Samuel Emmes,
Aaron Adams,
*Joseph Cullen Ayer,
Abner Williams Pollard.

Ward 3.
*John Snelling,
*Simon Green Shipley,
*Jacob Stearns,
Enoch Hemenway Wakefield

Ward 4.
*Moses Grant,
Francis B. Crowninshield,
William Brown Spooner,
*Noah Sturtevant.

Ward 5.
*Pelham Bonney,
George Wheelright,
*Henry Plympton,
Samuel Ripley Townsend.

Ward 6.
*Ezra Lincoln,
*John Hubbard Wilkins,
Enoch Train,
Joseph Neale Howe, Jr.

Ward 7.
William Tappan Eustis,
Edward Blake, *President*,
John Plummer Healy,
Theophilus Rogers Marvin.

Ward 8.
Benj Parker Richardson,
*William Augustus Weeks,
*Josiah Moore Jones,
Benjamin Burchstead.

Ward 9.
Thomas Coffin Amory,
*Moses Whitney, Jr.,
Charles Edward Cook,
*John Rice Bradlee.

Ward 10.
Luther Blodgett,
William Hayden,
Jonathan Ellis,
Henry Worthington Dutton.

Ward 11.
John Thomas Dingley,
William Dall,
Asaph Parmelee,
Robert Cowdin.

Ward 12.
Jeremy Drake,
Willis Howes,
*John Tillson,
Caleb Thurston.

RICHARD G. WAITT, *Clerk.*

1843.

MAYOR,

*MARTIN BRIMMER.

ALDERMEN,

*Thomas Wetmore,
Abraham Thompson Lowe,
William Parker,
James Longley,
*Richard Urann,
*Simon Wilkinson,
Josiah Stedman,
Jonathan Preston.

*SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL,

Ward 1.
Isaac Harris,
Josh. B. Fowle (seat vac. Feb.)
*J. G. L. Libbey (seat vac. Feb.)
Daniel Bartlett, Jr., (Feb.)
Wm. Henry Learnard, (Feb.)

Ward 2.
Aaron Adams,
*Joseph Cullen Ayer,
Abner Williams Pollard,
Henry Davis.

Ward 3.
*John Snelling,
Enoch Hemenway Wakefield
James Whiting,
James Harvey Dudley.

Ward 4.
Francis B. Crowninshield,
*Noah Sturtevant,
*Geo. Washington Crockett,
Thos. Buckminster Curtis.

Ward 5.
George Wheelwright,
*Henry Plympton,
*Willard Nason Fisher,
James Fowle.

Ward 6.
*John Hubbard Wilkins,
Joseph Neale Howe, Jr.,
*Kimball Gibson,
Peleg Whitman Chandler.

Ward 7.
Edward Blake, *President*,
Theophilus Rogers Marvin,
John Slade, Jr.,
George Tyler Bigelow.

Ward 8.
Benj. Parker Richardson,
*William Augustus Weeks,
Josiah Moore Jones,
Benjamin Burchstead.

Ward 9.
Charles Edward Cook,
*John Rice Bradlee,
Andrew Townsend Hall,
Clement Willis.

Ward 10.
Luther Blodgett,
William Hayden,
Jonathan Ellis,
Henry Worthington Dutton

Ward 11.
Edward Shirley Erving,
Robert Cowdin,
Isaac Cary,
*Greenleaf Connor Sanborn.

Ward 12.
Jeremy Drake,
Eben Jackson,
*John Tillson,
*Romanus Emerson.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1844.

MAYOR,

***MARTIN BRIMMER.**

ALDERMEN,

*Thomas Wetmore,	Jonathan Preston,	James Longley,
Abraham Thompson Lowe,	Simon Wiggin Robinson,	*Simon Wilkinson,
*Larra Crane,	Henry Bromfield Rogers,	

*SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL,

Ward 1.
Isaac Harris,
William Henry Learnard,
*Job Turner,
John P. Ober.

Ward 2.
*Joseph Cullen Ayer,
Abner Williams Pollard,
Henry Davis,
*Timothy C. Kendall.

Ward 3.
*John Snelling,
James Whiting,
James Harvey Dudley,
Oliver Dyer.

Ward 4.
Francis Boardman Crowninshield,
*Geo. Washington Crockett,
Thomas BuckminsterCurtis,
Samuel W. Hall.

Ward 5.
George Wheelwright,
*Willard Nason Fisher,
Charles Boardman,
Loring Norcross.

Ward 6.
Peleg W. Chandler, *Pres't*,
*Kimball Gibson,
John Gardner,
Otis Clapp.

Ward 7.
*Simon Davis Leavens,
Gideon French Thayer,
*B. B. Appleton, (d. April,)
John Brooks Parker, (May,)
*Joseph Bradlee.

Ward 8.
Benj. Parker Richardson,
Samuel Topliff,
George Whittemore,
Samuel Harris,

Ward 9.
Charles Edward Cook,
Andrew Townsend Hall,
Clement Willis,
*Charles H. Brown.

Ward 10.
William Hayden,
Jonathan Ellis,
Henry Worthington Dutton,
Horace Williams.

Ward 11.
Edward Shirley Erving,
Isaac Cary,
*Greenleaf Connor Sanborn,
William Pope.

Ward 12.
Jeremy Drake,
Asa Brown,
Henry W. Fletcher,
Isaac Jones.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1845.

MAYOR,

***THOMAS A. DAVIS, (died November.)**

JOSIAH QUINCY, JR., (from December 11.)

ALDERMEN,

Benson Leavitt,	*John Hathaway,	*Joseph Cullen Ayer,
William Parker, (resigned,)	Samuel Shurtleff Perkins,	Lyman Reed,
William Pope,	*Simon Green Shipley,	*Jas. S. Savage, (from Mar.)

*SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL,

Ward 1.
Henry Northey Hooper,
*Cyrus Buttrick,
Perkins Boynton,
Samuel P. Oliver.

Ward 2.
James Munroe,
William R. Carnes,
Benjamin Wood, 2d,
*John Turner.

Ward 3.
Asa Swallow,
James Whiting,
Artemas Ward,
Cyrus Cummings.

Ward 4.
Thomas BuckminsterCurtis,
Samuel W. Hall,
Samuel Abbott Lawrence,
*Sargent S. Littlehale.

Ward 5.
Charles Boardman,
Loring Norcross,
*Benjamin Seaver.
George R. Sampson.

Ward 6.
Peleg W. Chandler, *Pres't*,
*Kimball Gibson,
Otis Clapp,
George Stillman Hillard.

Ward 7.
*Simon Davis Leavens,
Gideon French Thayer,
John Brooks Parker,
*Joseph Bradlee.

Ward 8.
Samuel Topliff,
George Whittemore,
James Hayward,
Daniel Denny.

Ward 9.
Charles Edward Cook,
Andrew Townsend Hall,
Clement Willis,
*Charles H. Brown.

Ward 10.
William Hayden,
Henry Worthington Dutton,
Horace Williams,
James Dennison.

Ward 11.
*Greenleaf Connor Sanborn,
John Green, Jr.,
George Davis,
Calvin W. Haven.

Ward 12.
Samuel C. Demerest,
*Thomas Jones,
Samuel W. Sloan,
Theophilus Stover.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1846.

MAYOR,

JOSIAH QUINCY, JR.

ALDERMEN,

William Parker,
Jonathan Preston,
William Pope,
*John Hathaway,
Frederick Gould,
Charles Allyn Wells,
*Thomas Jones,
*George Edward Head.

*SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL,

Ward 1.
William Eaton,
John P. Ober,
Samuel P. Oliver,
Samuel C. Nottage.

Ward 2.
Benjamin Wood, 2d,
*John Turner,
Noah Harrod,
*George Carlisle.

Ward 3.
*John Snelling,
James Whiting,
George Cofran,
Jeremiah Ross.

Ward 4.
Samuel W. Hall,
William Tappan Enstis,
*Abel Phelps,
*Thomas B. Pope.

Ward 5.
Charles Boardman,
Loring Norcross,
*Benjamin Seaver,
George R. Sampson.

Ward 6.
Otis Clapp.
George S. Hillard, *President,*
Thomas Haviland,
Charles Henry Parker.

Ward 7.
*Simon Davis Leavens,
Gideon French Thayer,
John Gardner,
Nathaniel W. Coffin.

Ward 8.
Samuel Topliff,
George Whittemore,
James Hayward,
Daniel Denny.

Ward 9.
Clement Willis,
William Whitney,
Walter Bryent,
Henry W. Cushing.

Ward 10.
Henry Worthington Dutton,
Horace Williams,
James Dodd,
John L. Emmons.

Ward 11.
Edward Shirley Erving,
John Green, Jr.,
*Stephen Tucker,
*George W. Frothingham.

Ward 12.
Solon Jenkins,
William Eaton,
Seth Adams,
John W. Crafts.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1847.

MAYOR,

JOSIAH QUINCY, JR.

ALDERMEN,

*Thomas Wetmore,
William Parker,
*John Hathaway,
Frederick Gould,
*Thomas Jones,
*George Edward Head,
*John Hubbard Wilkins,
Billings Briggs.

*SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL,

Ward 1.
John P. Ober,
Samuel P. Oliver,
Samuel C. Nottage,
*Noah Lincoln.

Ward 2.
*John Turner,
Noah Harrod,
*George Carlisle,
*William Wildes.

Ward 3.
James Whiting,
James Boynton,
Edwin C. Bailey,
*George W. Felt.

Ward 4.
William Brown Spooner,
Samuel W. Hall,
Wm. Whitwell Greenough,
Darwin E. Jewett.

Ward 5.
*Benjamin Seaver, *President from July 1st,*
Eliphalet Jones,
William D. Cooledge,
*George W. Abbott.

Ward 6.
George S. Hillard, *President to July 1st,*
Thomas Haviland,
Charles Henry Parker,
*Richard B. Carter.

Ward 7.
Theophilus Rogers Marvin,
Gideon French Thayer,
William G. Brooks,
*Samuel Eliot Guild.

Ward 8.
Samuel Topliff,
George Whittemore,
Francis Gardner,
Willard A. Harrington.

Ward 9.
Walter Bryent,
Henry W. Cushing,
William Blake,
Tisdale Drake.

Ward 10.
Henry Worthington Dutton,
George R. Sampson,
Ezra Lincoln, Jr.,
Samuel Wales, Jr.

Ward 11.
Edward Shirley Erving,
John Green, Jr.,
*Stephen Tucker,
*George W. Frothingham.

Ward 12.
William Eaton,
Jabez Coney,
Samuel S. Perkins,
Alvan Simonds.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk*

1848.

MAYOR,

JOSIAH QUINCY, JR.

ALDERMEN,

Henry Bromfield Rogers,
William Pope,
*John Hathaway,
Frederick Gould,
*Geo. Edw. Head, (res. Apr.)
*John Hubbard Wilkins,
Billings Briggs,
John Plummer Ober,
*Moses Grant, (from April.)

*SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL,

Ward 1.
Daniel Bartlett, Jr.,
Noah Lincoln, Jr.,
John H. Bowker, (resigned,)
Abel B. Munroe,
William Palfrey.

Ward 2.
FreebornFairfieldRaymond
Henry Davis,
*William Wildes,
George D. B. Blanchard.

Ward 3.
James Boynton,
George Cofran,
Edwin C. Bailey,
*Thomas Critchet.

Ward 4.
Samuel W. Hall,
Wm. Whitwell Greenough,
Darwin E. Jewett,
*Benjamin Seaver, *President.*

Ward 5.
*Philip Greely, Jr.,
Francis Brown,
William D. Coolidge,
*George W. Abbott.

Ward 6.
Thomas Haviland,
Charles Henry Parker,
*Richard B. Carter,
John Phelps Putnam.

Ward 7.
Theophilus Rogers Marvin,
Gideon French Thayer,
William G. Brooks,
J. Putnam Bradlee.

Ward 8.
Samuel Topliff,
Francis Gardner,
Willard A. Harrington,
Nathaniel Brewer.

Ward 9.
Walter Bryent,
Henry W. Cushing,
William Blake,
Tisdale Drake.

Ward 10.
George R. Sampson,
Samuel Wales, Jr.,
Solomon Hopkins,
Jesse Maynard.

Ward 11.
Edward Shirley Erving,
John Green, Jr.,
*Stephen Tucker,
*George W. Frothingham.

Ward 12.
Samuel S. Perkins,
Alvan Simonds,
Benjamin James,
Joseph Smith.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1849.

MAYOR,

JOHN PRESCOTT BIGELOW.

ALDERMEN,

Henry Bromfield Rogers,
William Pope,
Samuel Shurtleff Perkins,
*John Hubbard Wilkins,
Billings Briggs,
John Plummer Ober,
*Moses Grant,
Samuel Hall.

*SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL,

Ward 1.
Abel B. Munroe,
William Palfrey,
Isaiah Faxon,
William Parkman.

Ward 2.
FreebornFairfieldRaymond
Henry Davis,
George D. B. Blanchard,
*Emery Goss.

Ward 3.
George Cofran,
Thomas Critchet,
Julius A. Palmer,
Robert Marsh.

Ward 4.
Wm. Whitwell Greenough,
*Benjamin Seaver, *President,*
*John Atkins,
Nathaniel Seaver.

Ward 5.
Francis Brown,
Frederick Crosby,
Benjamin Beal,
John M. Wright.

Ward 6.
*Richard B. Carter,
John Phelps Putnam,
Charles Brown,
Edward Hennessey.

Ward 7.
Theophilus Rogers Marvin,
William G. Brooks,
J. Putnam Bradlee,
Daniel N. Haskell.

Ward 8.
Samuel Topliff,
Francis Gardner,
Willard A. Harrington,
Nathaniel Brewer.

Ward 9.
Tisdale Drake,
Francis Brinley,
Richard B. Callender,
Calvin W. Clark.

Ward 10.
George R. Sampson,
George Woodman,
Moses Kimball,
Reuben Lovejoy.

Ward 11.
*Manlius S. Clarke,
George William McLellan,
*Albert T. Minot,
Francis Richards.

Ward 12.
Josiah Dunham, Jr.,
Benjamin James,
Joseph Smith,
Samuel D. Crane.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1850.

MAYOR,

JOHN PRESCOTT BIGELOW.

ALDERMEN,

Henry Bromfield Rogers,	*Moses Grant,	Henry Manning Holbrook,
Samuel Shurtleff Perkins,	Samuel Hall,	James Perkins.
Billings Briggs,	Solomon Piper,	

*SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL,

Ward 1.
Abel B. Munroe,
Isaiah Faxon.
William Parkman,
John Cushing.

Ward 2.
Freeborn F. Raymond,
Henry Davis,
George D. B. Blanchard,
*Emery Goss.

Ward 3.
Julius A. Palmer,
Robert Marsh,
Solomon Parker,
Charles Emerson.

Ward 4.
Henry Lincoln,
Nathaniel Seaver,
Henry J. Gardner,
William C. Ford.

Ward 5.
Benjamin Beal,
John M. Wright,
Abraham G. Wyman,
Avery Plumer, Jr.

Ward 6.
John P. Putnam,
Charles Brown,
Edward Hennessey,
Ebenezer Dale.

Ward 7.
William G. Brooks,
J. Putnam Bradlee,
Daniel N. Haskell,
*Samuel A. Appleton.

Ward 8.
Willard A. Harrington,
Nathaniel Brewer,
David Chapin,
John B. Dexter, Jr.

Ward 9.
Francis Brinley, *President*,
Calvin W. Clark,
James W. Sever,
Joseph W. Merriam.

Ward 10.
George Woodman,
Moses Kimball,
Reuben Lovejoy,
Aaron H. Bean.

Ward 11.
George William McLellan,
*Manlius S. Clarke,
*Albert T. Minot,
Francis Richards.

Ward 12.
Josiah Dunham, Jr.,
Jabez Coney,
Joseph Smith,
Samuel D. Crane.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1851.

MAYOR,

JOHN PRESCOTT BIGELOW.

ALDERMEN,

Henry Bromfield Rogers,	Henry Manning Holbrook,	Moses Kimball,
Billings Briggs,	Abel B. Munroe,	Benjamin Smith.
*Moses Grant,	Calvin Whiting Clark,	

*SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL,

Ward 1.
John Cushing,
*James G. Hovey,
Joel M. Holden,
Charles H. Stearns.

Ward 2.
Cyrus Washburn,
*James B. Allen,
William H. Calrow,
Richard Shackford.

Ward 3.
Solomon Carter,
*Hiram Bosworth,
Thomas Sprague,
Andrew Abbot.

Ward 4.
Asa Swallow,
Henry J. Gardner,
James Lawrence,
Harvey Jewell.

Ward 5.
Benjamin Beal,
Avery Plumer, Jr.,
Abraham G. Wyman,
Ezekiel Kendall.

Ward 6.
Henry Lincoln,
John P. Putnam,
Charles Brown,
Ebenezer Dale.

Ward 7.
Francis Brinley, *President*,
James W. Sever,
David Chapin,
John B. Dexter, Jr.

Ward 8.
John M. Wright,
Daniel N. Haskell,
Oliver B. Dorrance,
Francis C. Manning.

Ward 9.
Newell A. Thompson,
Edward S. Erving,
Francis Richards,
Peter C. Jones.

Ward 10.
Ezra Lincoln,
Aaron H. Bean,
Otis Kimball,
Edward Reed.

Ward 11.
Bradley N. Cumings,
*Albert T. Minot,
Andrew J. Loud,
Theodore P. Hale.

Ward 12.
Josiah Dunham, Jr.,
Joseph Smith,
Samuel D. Crane,
Zibeon Southard.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1852.

MAYOR,

***BENJAMIN SEAVER.**

ALDERMEN,

John Plummer Ober,
Benjamin James,
Sampson Reed,
Jacob Sleeper,
*Lyman Perry,
Benjamin Leach Allen,
Thomas Phillips Rich,
Isaac Cary.

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, JR., *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL,

Ward 1.
*Elijah Stearns,
Benjamin Fessenden,
Edward A. Vose,
*George Wilson.

Ward 2.
Cyrus Washburn,
*James B. Allen,
William H. Calrow,
Andrew Burnham.

Ward 3.
Thomas Sprague,
Andrew Abbott,
Samuel A. Bradbury,
Dexter Roby.

Ward 4.
Asa Swallow,
Henry J. Gardner, *President*,
James Lawrence,
John J. Rayner.

Ward 5.
Abraham G. Wyman,
Ezekiel Kendall,
Harvey Jewell,
Joseph D. Roberts.

Ward 6.
Henry Lincoln,
Paul Adams,
William Thomas,
Frederick H. Stimpson.

Ward 7.
David Chapin,
Samuel Nicolson,
Edward H. Eldredge,
Farnham Plummer.

Ward 8.
John M. Wright,
Daniel N. Haskell,
Amos Cutler,
George W. Warren.

Ward 9.
Newell A. Thompson,
Edward S. Erving,
Peter C. Jones,
John Odin, Jr.

Ward 10.
Ezra Lincoln,
Aaron H. Bean,
Otis Kimball,
John F. Bannister.

Ward 11.
Theodore P. Hale,
Horace A. Breed,
Aaron Hobart,
*David Hamblen.

Ward 12.
Zibeon Southard,
John Proctor,
George N. Noyes,
Samuel R. Spinney.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1853.

MAYOR,

***BENJAMIN SEAVER.**

ALDERMEN,

Benjamin James,
Sampson Reed,
Jacob Sleeper,
Thomas Phillips Rich,
Isaac Cary,
James Whiting,
Benjamin Franklin White,
Oliver Frost.

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, JR., *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL,

Ward 1.
*Cyrus Buttrick,
*Elijah Stearns,
Charles T. Woodman,
Charles A. Turner.

Ward 2.
Andrew Burnham,
Henry D. Gardiner,
Daniel D. Kelly,
Benjamin F. Russell.

Ward 3.
Thomas Sprague,
Dexter Roby,
Mical Tubbs,
Charles Dupee.

Ward 4.
Henry J. Gardner, *President*,
John J. Rayner,
William F. Goodwin,
Martin L. Hall.

Ward 5.
*Pelham Bonney,
Joseph D. Roberts,
*Israel C. Rice,
Matthew Binney.

Ward 6.
Paul Adams,
Ezra Forristall, (res. May,)
Francis B. Winter,
Henry F. Durant,
Wm. Washburn, (from May.)

Ward 7.
Samuel Nicolson,
Farnham Plummer,
Samuel Hatch,
*William Burrage.

Ward 8.
George W. Warren,
Charles Demond,
John H. Thorndike,
Calvin P. Hinds.

Ward 9.
Peter C. Jones,
Thacher Beal,
Joseph L. Drew,
Jonas H. French.

Ward 10.
John F. Bannister,
Robert Cowdin,
Samuel J. M. Homer,
Joel Richards.

Ward 11.
Horace A. Breed,
Alexander Hamilton Rice,
Stephen Tilton, Jr.,
Gardner P. Drury, (res. Feb.)
John A. Cummings, (fr. Feb.)

Ward 12.
Charles C. Conley,
Joshua Jenkins,
William S. Thacher,
*James F. Whittemore.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1854.

MAYOR,

JEROME VAN CROWNINSHIELD SMITH.

ALDERMEN,

Benjamin Leach Allen,
Oliver Frost, (res. May,)
John Thomas Dingley,
Josiah Dunham, Jr.,
William Washburn,
Tisdale Drake,
George Frederick Williams,
George Odiorne,
Abel B. Munroe, (from May.)

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, JR., *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL,

Ward 1.
Charles T. Woodman,
Timothy C. Kendall,
William P. Howard,
John Davis.

Ward 2.
Daniel D. Kelly,
Morrill Cole,
Watson G. Mayo,
Ebenezer Atkins.

Ward 3.
Charles Dupee,
Mical Tubbs,
Caleb S. Johnson,
Benjamin F. Mahan.

Ward 4.
Martin L. Hall,
William F. Goodwin,
George W. Messinger,
John M. Clark.

Ward 5.
*Pelham [illegible],
George W. Chipman,
Levi Boles,
Daniel Warren.

Ward 6.
George S. Jones,
J. Amory Davis,
Hiram Simmons,
Ebenezer Johnson.

Ward 7.
Farnham Plummer,
Samuel Hatch,
Artemas Stone,
David Whiton.

Ward 8.
George W. Warren,
Charles Demond,
Calvin P. Hinds,
Charles O. Rogers.

Ward 9.
John Odin,
Joseph L. Drew,
Thacher Beal,
J. W. T. Stodder.

Ward 10.
Robert Cowdin,
David Bryant,
Hezekiah Prince,
John R. Mullin.

Ward 11.
Stephen Tilton, Jr.,
Alexander H. Rice, *Pres't*,
John W. F. Hobbs,
*Charles Mayo.

Ward 12.
Charles C. Conley,
*James F. Whittemore,
Joshua Jenkins,
Edward H. Brainard.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1855.

MAYOR,

JEROME VAN CROWNINSHIELD SMITH.

ALDERMEN,

Josiah Dunham, Jr.,
Wm. Washburn, *Chairman*,
Robert Cowdin,
Samuel Topliff,
Thomas Sprague,
Joseph Lawrence Drew,
Charles Todd Woodman,
John Morehead Clark, (res. June,)
Salma Elger Gould,
Charles Woodberry,
Albion Keith Parris Joy,
Benjamin Franklin Cooke,
Geo. Washington Messinger, (from June.)

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, JR., *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL,

Ward 1.
William P. Howard,
William Marble,
Samuel P. Whitman,
George D. Ricker.

Ward 2.
Bradbury G. Prescott,
Austin Gove,
Amos A. Dunnels,
Edward F. Porter.

Ward 3.
Samuel Jepson,
Jonathan B. Severance,
William H. Lounsbury,
Edward W. Hincks.

Ward 4.
Robert I. Burbank,
Charles B. Farley,
Lorenzo S. Cragin,
Jerome W. Tyler.

Ward 5.
George W. Chipman,
Joseph Story, *President*,
Joseph A. Pond,
William G. Harris.

Ward 6.
George S. Jones,
George W. Learnard,
Benjamin F. Stevens,
Alvin Vinal.

Ward 7.
Farnham Plummer,
Samuel Hatch,
Artemas Stone,
Hales W. Suter.

Ward 8.
Charles O. Rogers,
Joseph Buckley,
Sylvester P. Gilbert,
*Frederick L. Washburn.

Ward 9.
Jonas H. French,
John W. T. Stodder,
Charles Nowell,
William B. Merrill.

Ward 10.
Hezekiah Prince,
*William A. Bell,
Samuel W. Ropes,
Charles S. Burgess.

Ward 11.
*Charles Mayo,
John W. F. Hobbs,
Eben Tarbell,
Jairus A. Frost.

Ward 12.
Edward H. Brainard,
George S. Dexter,
Daniel Hall,
*Jedediah P. Bean.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1856.

MAYOR,

ALEXANDER HAMILTON RICE.

ALDERMEN,

John Thomas Dingley,
Eben Jackson,
*Pelham Bonney, *Chairman*,
*Timothy Converse Kendall,
William Howard Calrow,
Farnham Plummer,
James Cheever,
Osmyn Brewster,
*Levi Benjamin Meriam, (died April.)
Otis Rich,
Geo. Washington Torrey,
Robert Codman,
Joseph Milner Wightman, (from April.)

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL,

Ward 1.
Oliver Frost,
William Parkman,
William A. Krueger,
Henry L. Dalton.

Ward 2.
Amos A. Dunnels,
Edward F. Porter,
Bradbury G. Prescott,
*William S. Albertson.

Ward 3.
James M. Stevens,
Lucius A. Bigelow,
James W. Russell,
John Peak.

Ward 4.
Robert I. Burbank,
Jerome W. Tyler,
Jacob A. Dresser,
Oliver Stevens, *President.*

Ward 5.
Joseph A. Pond,
Reuben Reed,
Barnet F. Warner,
Daniel J. Coburn, (res. Apr.)
Joseph Story, (from April.)

Ward 6.
Ebenezer Johnson,
Ezra Farnsworth,
John G. Webster,
Davis B. Roberts.

Ward 7.
Samuel Hatch,
Hales W. Suter,
Rufus B. Bradford,
Daniel Cragin.

Ward 8.
*Frederick L. Washburn,
Joseph Buckley,
Sylvester P. Gilbert,
David F. McGilvray.

Ward 9.
Jonas H. French,
Thacher Beal,
Nahum M. Morrison,
L. Miles Standish.

Ward 10.
Joel Richards,
John R. Mullin,
Robert Slade,
Nathaniel C. Nash.

Ward 11.
Francis J. Parker,
William F. Richardson,
Frederick F. Thayer,
Julian O. Mason.

Ward 12.
Ezra Harlow,
Freeman M. Josselyn, Jr.,
Lewis C. Whiton,
Sumner Crosby.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1857.

MAYOR,

ALEXANDER HAMILTON RICE.

ALDERMEN,

Benjamin James,
Oliver Frost,
John Thomas Dingley,
*Pelham Bonney, *Chairman*,
Osmyn Brewster,
Otis Rich,
Joseph Milner Wightman,
Solomon Carter,
Samuel Hatch,
Silas Peirce,
James Nute,
*Timothy Allen Sumner.

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL,

Ward 1.
William Parkman,
Henry L. Dalton,
William A. Krueger,
John B. Wedger.

Ward 2.
William C. Ford,
Nehemiah Gibson,
Benjamin F. Palmer,
Benjamin Pond.

Ward 3.
Charles Emerson,
James M. Stevens,
James J. Cobb,
Samuel Talbot, Jr.

Ward 4.
Jacob A. Dresser,
Oliver Stevens, *President*,
Francis E. Faxon,
George N. Nichols.

Ward 5.
Joseph A. Pond,
William G. Harris,
Barnet F. Warner,
George A. Shaw.

Ward 6.
Ebenezer Johnson,
Davis B. Roberts,
John S. Damrell,
George W. Tuxbury.

Ward 7.
Rufus B. Bradford,
John H. Barry,
Henry E. Bayley,
George S. Hale.

Ward 8.
*Frederick L. Washburn,
David F. McGilvray,
James H. Beal,
Benjamin French.

Ward 9.
Newell A. Thompson,
William B. Merrill,
Nahum M. Morrison,
Sidney A. Stetson.

Ward 10.
Joseph Smith,
David Bryant,
John B. Mullin,
John Tyler.

Ward 11.
Frederick F. Thayer,
William Fox Richardson,
Josiah B. Richardson,
Samuel W. Waldron, Jr.

Ward 12.
Freeman M. Josselyn, Jr.,
Lewis C. Whiton,
Davis W. Bailey,
Henry Mason.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1858.

MAYOR,

FREDERIC WALKER LINCOLN, JR.

ALDERMEN,

Benjamin James,	Samuel Hatch, (from Feb.)	Rufus B. Bradford, (res. Feb.)
Osmyn Brewster,	Silas Peirce,	George Dennie,
Otis Rich,	James Nute, (res. March,)	George Augustus Curtis,
Joseph Milner Wightman,	Samuel Dexter Crane,	Jesse Holbrook,
Chairman,	Charles Emerson,	Ebenezer Atkins, (from Apl.)

SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL,

Ward 1.
William Parkman,
John B. Wedger,
John W. Bartlett,
Albert Betteley.

Ward 2.
William C. Ford,
Nehemiah Gibson,
Benjamin F. Palmer,
Benjamin Pond.

Ward 3.
Charles Dupee,
James J. Cobb,
Horace Poland,
John C. Tucker.

Ward 4.
Francis E. Faxon,
Francis D. Stedman,
Alexander Wadsworth,
William C. Williamson.

Ward 5.
Pelham Bonney,
Joseph L. Bates,
Jairus Beal,
Lucius Slade.

Ward 6.
Tisdale Drake,
George W. Tuxbury,
Joseph L. Henshaw,
Prescott Barker.

Ward 7.
J. Putnam Bradlee,
Henry E. Bayley,
John H. Barry,
Henry W. Haynes.

Ward 8.
James H. Beal,
Benjamin French,
Elijah Drew,
Timothy R. Page.

Ward 9.
Newell A. Thompson,
L. Miles Standish,
Thomas M. Howard,
Edward F. Robinson.

Ward 10.
Charles S. Burgess,
John R. Mullin,
John Tyler,
John A. Warren.

Ward 11.
Sam'l W. Waldron, Jr. *Prest.*
Edward F. Hall,
William S. McGowan,
Calvin A. Richards.

Ward 12
Benjamin B. Brown,
George P. French,
Henry B. Janes,
Chauncey Page.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1859.

MAYOR,

FREDERIC WALKER LINCOLN, JR.

ALDERMEN,

Silas Peirce, *Chairman*,	George Dennie,	William Welden Allen,
*Timothy Allen Sumner, (res. April,)	George Augustus Curtis,	Joseph Tilden Bailey,
	Jesse Holbrook,	Thomas Coffin Amory, Jr.,
Samuel Dexter Crane,	Ebenezer Atkins,	Otis Clapp, (from April.)
Charles Emerson,	*Clement Willis,	

SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL,

Ward 1.
William Parkman,
John W. Bartlett,
Samuel B. Krogman,
Cornelius Doherty.

Ward 2.
William C. Ford,
Daniel D. Kelly,
Gilbert E. Pierce,
Joseph Robbins.

Ward 3.
Horace Poland,
John C. Tucker,
William C. Burgess,
Thomas Mooney.

Ward 4.
Josiah Putnam Bradlee, *Pres.*
Francis E. Faxon,
Francis D. Stedman,
William C. Williamson.

Ward 5.
Joseph L. Bates,
Jairus Beal,
Lucius Slade,
Theophilus Burr, Jr.

Ward 6.
Tisdale Drake,
John G. Webster,
John H. Robinson,
Philip H. Sears.

Ward 7.
Henry E. Bayley,
Jabez Frederick,
Charles J. McCarthy,
James Riley.

Ward 8.
Timothy R. Page,
John S. Tyler,
Jonas Fitch,
John L. Batchelder.

Ward 9.
L. Miles Standish,
William Carpenter,
Horace Jenkins,
Levi L. Willcutt.

Ward 10.
Robert Cowdin,
Charles S. Burgess,
Justin Jones,
Ansel Lothrop.

Ward 11.
William Fox Richardson,
Calvin A. Richards,
William W. Clapp, Jr.,
Joseph F. Paul.

Ward 12.
Samuel R. Spinney,
Henry B. Janes,
Osborn Howes,
Joel Baker, Jr.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1860.

MAYOR.

FREDERIC WALKER LINCOLN, Jr.

ALDERMEN.

Jonathan Preston,	Ebenezer Atkins,	Otis Clapp, *Chairman*,
Silas Peirce,	Clement Willis,	Francis Edwin Faxon,
Samuel Dexter Crane,	Joseph Tilden Bailey,	Harrison Otis Briggs,
Jesse Holbrook,	Thomas Coffin Amory, jr.,	James Laighton Hanson.

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

Ward 1.
*Cornelius Doherty,
John Dacey,
Thomas A. Mathews,
Albert P. Morrison.

Ward 2.
Gilbert E. Pierce,
Joseph Robbins,
Daniel Goodwin,
George T. Sampson.

Ward 3.
John C. Tucker,
William C. Burgess,
John Allison,
J. Milton Roberts.

Ward 4.
J. Putnam Bradlee, *Pres.*,
Francis D. Stedman,
Alexander Wadsworth,
William E. Webster.

Ward 5.
Jairus Beal,
Theophilus Burr, Jr.,
Lyman S. Hapgood,
N. C. A. Preble.

Ward 6.
Joseph L. Henshaw,
Prescott Barker,
Benjamin G. Boardman,
G. Howland Shaw.

Ward 7.
Jabez Frederick,
Charles J. McCarthy,
James Riley,
John Leahy.

Ward 8.
John S. Tyler,
Jonas Fitch,
John L. Batchelder,
Joseph H. Bradley.

Ward 9.
Francis Richards,
Sidney A. Stetson,
William Carpenter,
Horace Jenkins.

Ward 10.
Robert Cowdin,
Justin Jones,
Ansel Lothrop,
Samuel A. B. Bragg.

Ward 11.
William W. Clapp, Jr.,
Joseph F. Paul,
George P. Sanger,
William B. Fowle, Jr.

Ward 12.
Joseph W. Howard,
Henry Souther,
George W. Sprague,
Benjamin Pope.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1861.

MAYOR.

JOSEPH MILNER WIGHTMAN.

ALDERMEN.

Jonathan Preston,	Thomas Coffin Amory, Jr.,	G. Washington Parmenter,
Thomas Phillips Rich,	James Laighton Hanson,	Moses Clark,
Silas Peirce, *Chairman*,	Samuel Rogers Spinney,	John Francis Pray,
Samuel Hatch,	Nehemiah Gibson,	Elisha Tyson Wilson.

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

Ward 1.
John Dacey,
Andrew Ainsworth,
John W. Leighton, (res. Oct.)
Cornelius Murphy,
Horace Dodd, (from Nov.)

Ward 2.
Nathaniel Seaver,
George T. Sampson,
Albert Bowker,
Stephen N. Stockwell.

Ward 3.
John C. Tucker,
J. Milton Roberts,
Sylvanus A. Denio,
John Rogers, (res. May)
Philip O'Donnell, (fm May).

Ward 4.
Seldon Crockett,
Elias E. Davison,
Benjamin F. Edmands,
Daniel H. Whitney.

Ward 5.
Theophilus Burr, Jr.,
Lyman S. Hapgood,
Daniel Carr, Jr.,
John S. Pear.

Ward 6.
Joseph L. Henshaw,
Prescott Barker,
Benjamin G. Boardman,
Daniel Davies.

Ward 7.
Jabez Frederick,
Charles J. McCarthy,
James Riley,
Henry W. Foley.

Ward 8.
Timothy R. Page,
Joseph H. Bradley, *Pres.*
Morris C. Fitch,
Frederick Grant.

Ward 9.
Francis Richards,
John C. J. Brown,
William A. Clark,
Francis H. Ward.

Ward 10.
Robert Cowdin,
Justin Jones,
John Borrowscale,
Joseph F. Huntress.

Ward 11.
Nathaniel Brewer,
Edward F. Robinson, (res. May)
Joshua D. Ball,
John C. Fallon,
Calvin A. Richards, fm May.

Ward 12.
Sumner Crosby,
Henry Souther,
George W. Sprague,
Hollis R. Gray.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1862.

MAYOR.

JOSEPH MILNER WIGHTMAN.

ALDERMEN.

Thos. P. Rich, *Chairman*,
Thomas Coffin Amory, Jr.,
James Laighton Hanson,
Samuel Rogers Spinney,
G. Washington Parmenter,
John Francis Pray,
Elisha Tyson Wilson,
Francis Richards,
Joseph Lyman Henshaw,
Joseph Frost Paul,
Calvin Allen Richards,
Otis Norcross.

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk*.

COMMON COUNCIL.

Ward 1.
John W. Leighton,
Cornelius Murphy,
Dennis Bonner,
Matthew Keany.

Ward 2.
Albert Bowker,
Richard Beeching,
George Hinman,
Augustus Reed.

Ward 3.
John C. Tucker,
Phillip O'Donnell,
Bernard Cullen,
John Glancy.

Ward 4.
Seldon Crockett,
Elias E. Davison,
Benjamin F. Edmands,
Daniel H. Whitney.

Ward 5.
John S. Pear,
Joseph A. Brown,
Linus M. Child,
Michael F. Wells.

Ward 6.
Daniel Davies,
William E. Bicknell,
George P. Clapp,
George O. Shattuck.

Ward 7.
Jabez Frederick,
Charles J. McCarthy,
(Resigned March.)
James Riley,
Henry W. Foley,
Edward Ryan,
(From March.)

Ward 8.
Joseph Buckley,
John S. Tyler,
Morris C. Fitch,
Winsor Hatch, 2d.

Ward 9.
William Carpenter,
Franklin H. Sprague,
Samuel G. Bowdlear,
William H. Ireland.

Ward 10.
Joel Richards,
Loring B. Barnes,
Cyrus Hicks,
Horace B. Fisher.

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William B. Fowle, Jr.,
Joshua D. Ball,
John C. Fallon,
Lucius A. Cutler.

Ward 12.
Sumner Crosby,
George W. Sprague,
Henry A. Drake,
Stanley Gore.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk*.

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